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## Appendix B: English Index to Cognate Sets

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## APPENDIX B: English Index to Cognate Sets

- Able:** 219 Egyptian *iqr* ‘capable, intelligent’ > UACV-1280 \**yikar* ‘knowing, intelligent, able, good’  
**Able:** 936 Hebrew *gml* / *gaamal* ‘complete’ > Tr *gamea* ‘1 to be able, 2 to look good to, like, 3 to fit, be enough’  
**Above:** 887 Semitic *rkb* ‘mount, climb up on’ > CN *tlakpa-k* ‘above, on top’  
**Accompany:** see buy  
**Acorn:** 367 Egyptian *thwy* ‘pea’ > Wr *tohi* ‘acorn’  
**Address:** 980 Arabic *klm* ‘address s.o.’ > Ls *’ulómi* ‘call s.o. names’  
**Adhere:** XX Arabic *dabiqa* ‘stick to, attach, adhere’ > UACV-2181 \**cupa* ‘adhere’  
**Adhere:** XX Hebrew *dbq* ‘cling to, stick to’ > UA \**tupuka* ‘cover’  
**Adobe:** 200 Egyptian *dbt* ‘brick’ > UACV-2 \**supa-* ‘adobe’  
**Adultery:** 933 Syriac \**yā-gayyar* ‘to commit adultery’ > Hopi *yoŋyáy-ti* ‘be adulterous, have an affair (with)’  
**Afraid:** 1318 Hebrew *ygr* / *yaagor-* / *yooger* ‘to be afraid’ > Ca *yuki* ‘get scared, be afraid’  
**Afraid:** 1458 Arabic *’bd* ‘be wild, untamed, shy, run away, to last, endure’ > UACV-853 \**ikwiya* ‘be afraid’  
**After:** 1400 Syriac *baatar* ‘after, following’ > AYq *veasi* ‘behind, beside, on the other side of’  
**Alarm:** 1366 Syriac *twh* / *təwah*, ‘be alarmed, startled’ > Sr *tahitahi* ‘hurry up, vi’  
**Alcohol:** 181 Egyptian *hnqt* ‘beer’ > UA \**hunaka* ‘drunk, alcohol’  
**All:** 241 Egyptian *nb* ‘any, every, all’ > UACV-20 \**napi* ‘all, every’  
**All:** 1029 Hebrew *maanaa* ‘divide, count’ (inf \**manoot* ‘counting’) > UA \**man(n)u* ‘all, every, the count (of)’  
**Also:** 354 Egyptian *grw* ‘also, further’ > Wr *gari* ‘also’  
**Also:** 1329 Hebrew *’ap* ‘also, yea, even’ > TO *ep* ‘again, also, too, another one, somebody else’  
**Angry:** 1289 Hebrew *šgf* ‘be raging, mad’ > CN *šiiikooa* ‘be jealous, be angry, be displeased’  
**Ankle:** 858 Hebrew *qarsol* ‘ankle’ > UACV-40 \**-kwinco-* in UA \**ta-(k)wi(n)co-ko* ‘ankle’  
**Another:** 570 Arabic *’aaxar* ‘another, one more’ > PUA \**wakay/waxay* ‘two’  
**Ant:** 1460 Modern Aramaic *šikwana* ‘ant’ > UACV-44 \**siku* ‘ant’  
**Antelope:** 29 Hebrew *šavii* ‘gazelle’ > Hp *cöövi-wi* ‘antelope’  
**Antelope:** 604 Aramaic *rə’emaan-aa* / *reemaan-aa* ‘antelope-the’ > UACV-51 \**timina* ‘antelope’  
**Anus:** 358 Egyptian *kns* ‘pubic region’ > Wr *kohsi* ‘anus, vagina’  
**Arise:** 713 Arabic *’lf* ‘to arise, come up’ > Tb *tulu’ula-* ‘to get up from sitting’  
**Arm:** 188 Egyptian *nḥbt* ‘neck, nape of the neck’ > UACV-1120 \**nohopi* > *nopi* ‘hand, arm’  
**Arm:** 1234 Hebrew *zəroš* ‘arm, forearm, power’ > UACV-1124 \**toC* ‘with the hand, instr. prefix’  
**Arm:** 729 Aramaic \**’eebaar-aa* ‘limb, arm, wing, male member’ > UA \**pīra* ‘arm, right arm’  
**Around:** 370 Egyptian *ḥ* ‘behind, around’ > UA \**huwi* ‘around’  
**Around:** 1305 Hebrew *sbb* ‘to turn self around, go around, surround’ > Ca *suvuvey* ‘to whirl around’  
**Around, go:** 333 Egyptian *qd* ‘go round’ > \**koti* / \**kuri* ‘turn, go around’  
**Arrive:** 863 Arabic *qbd* (i) ‘seize, grasp, collect’ > UACV-57 \**ha’si* / \**hapsi* ‘arrive, reach, catch up to’  
**Arrow:** 78 Hebrew *ḥeš* / *ḥeši* ‘arrow’ > UACV-63 \**huc(a)* > \**huC* ‘arrow’  
**Arrow:** 752 Arabic *sahm-*, pl: *suhuum* ‘arrow, dart’ > UACV-64 \**suhuma* ‘arrow’  
**Ask:** 270 Egyptian *dbh* ‘ask for, beg’ > UACV-70 \**tipiwa* / \**tipiN* ‘ask’  
**Ask:** 758 Hebrew *š’l* ‘ask’ > UACV-74 \**si’wi* ‘ask for’  
**Ask:** 1036 Hebrew *ntn* / *naatan* ‘give’; impfv: *-tten, yi-tten* ‘he gives’, *ti-tten* ‘she gives’ > UACV-71 \**tani* ‘ask for’  
**At:** 1113 Syriac *šiid* ‘to, with, at’ > UACV-84 \**-ci* / \**-cī* ‘at’  
**Attentive:** 1068 Hebrew *qaššebet* ‘attentive’ / *hi-qšebu* ‘they heard’ > UACV-1164 \**kīpu* ‘hear’  
**Baby:** 25 Hebrew *bky* / *bakaa* ‘cry’ > UACV-147 \**kwakiC* ‘baby’  
**Back:** 7 Semitic \**bahamat* ‘back, hill, mountain ridge, high place’ > UACV-99 \**kwahama* ‘back’  
**Back:** 511 Egyptian *ḥ* ‘back of the head’ (Allen 2010, 87) > Mayo *hoo’o* ‘back’  
**Back:** 910 Hebrew *gab* ‘back’ > Ls *ḡavá-ḡva-š* ‘stooped, as an old man’  
**Back:** XX; Arabic *nwd* ‘swing back and forth’ > UACV-455a \**ḡola* ‘circular, bend, go/turn back’  
**Back:** 1053 Hebrew *šwb* / *šuib* ‘turn back, return’ > Tb *šiiub* ‘back again’  
**Back:** 1075 Hebrew *gab* < \**gabb* ‘back’ > UACV-803 \**kakwa* / \**kapp* / \**kapkwa* ‘egg’  
**Back:** 1356 Hebrew *maatn-aim* ‘loins, dual’; Arabic *matnat-aani* ‘loins, dual’ > Ls *mááča-t* ‘back’  
**Back:** 1372 Arabic *dbr* ‘turn one’s back’ > Ktn *tīhpi-c* ‘loin, back’  
**Bad:** 94 Hebrew *ršf* ‘act wickedly, be guilty’ > UACV-101 \**tasawa* ‘be/do bad’  
**Bad:** 1217 Semitic *qalal* ‘be small, contemptible, despise’ > UACV-104 \**’alal* ‘bad, wrong’  
**Badger:** 675 Semitic *ḥnp* ‘have turned in feet, limp’ > UACV-107 NUA \**hunap-* ‘badger’  
**Bald:** 276 Egyptian *f’k* ‘shorn man’ > UACV-2056a \**piCka* / \**piNka* ‘smooth, bald’  
**Ball:** 984 Hebrew *gullaa* ‘bowl’ (< Hebrew *gll* ‘roll’ niqal: ‘be rolled together’) > UACV-431 \**ola* ‘ball’  
**Ball:** 1374 Sem-p Syriac *buundəq-aa* ‘ball, globule, sphere-the’ > SP *potto* ‘round, spherical’  
**Ball:** 1375 Sem-kw Syriac *buundəq-aa* ‘ball, globule, sphere-the’ > UA \**kwinu* ‘ball’

**Blanket:** 1129 Arabic *l'm / la'ama* 'bandage, fit (clothes)' > UACV-255 *\*taluma' / \*talumaC* 'blanket, garment'

**Banner:** 70 Hebrew *degel* 'standard, banner' > Wr *tekela* 'stripe, hat band, pole at the bottom edge of the roof'

**Bark:** 841 Hebrew *pišsel*, 'skin, peel away (bark from sticks), decorticate' > UACV-2020 *\*cala/i* 'bark, shell'

**Bark:** 1272 Arb *qšr* 'to peel, shell, derind, debark, skin, husk' > UACV-2019a *\*asi'a* 'bark, n' (SNum)

**Bark:** 1248 MHebrew *qəšiiṭaa* 'a standard value, coin, jewel'; Syriac **qəšṭ-aa** 'measure'  
> UACV-2016 *\*koCti / \*koCta* 'bark, shell, money'

**Basket:** 161 Egyptian *ṣrq* 'basket' > UACV-1520 *\*wari* 'basket'

**Basket:** 404 Egyptian *ḥ'dt* 'basket' > UACV-118 *\*hoCca / \*huCta* 'basket, jar'

**Basket:** 864 Hebrew *quppaa* 'basket, tub, ball' > UACV-119 *\*koppo* 'basket'

**Basket:** 1005 Hebrew *qašwaa* 'jar' > TO *gihot* 'carrying basket'

**Bat:** 249 Egyptian *s'xmw* 'species of bat' > the *\*so'o-* in UACV-125 *\*so'o-paCti* 'bat'

**Bat:** 784 Hebrew *š'ṭallep* 'bat'; Aramaic *š'ṭallep-aa* 'bat-the' > UACV-126 *\*ho'napi* 'bat'

**Bathe:** 671 Arabic *ḥmm* 'to heat, bathe, wash' > Hp *paa-homa* 'to wash, bathe, v.t.'

**Beautiful:** 13 Arabic *snw* 'gleam, shine'; Ethiopic *snw* 'be beautiful' > Hopi *soniwa* 'be beautiful, pleasing, bright'

**Beautiful:** 571 Aramaic *yaa'yaa* 'beautiful' > UACV-154 *\*yawa / \*yi'a* 'beautiful'

**Beautiful:** 714 Hebrew *pl'* 'to be extraordinary, wonderful' > Ca *pálaw* 'be pretty'

**Be:** 502 Egyptian *yw* 'is/are' > Kw *-yu* 'same-subject contemporaneous'

**Be:** 1011 Semitic *kwn / knn* 'be, exist, make' > UACV-681a *\*hanni* 'do, make'

**Be:** 1345 Aramaic *hwy / hawaa* 'exist, be, become' > Ls *'ááw-* 'be (in a place), live, dwell (sg animate being)'

**Bead:** 1376 Hebrew *šor* 'flint'; Akkadian *šurru* 'obsidian, flint' > SP *čoiC* 'bead'

**Bean:** 847 Hebrew *pol* 'bean(s)' > UACV-132 *\*(ti)pol* 'bean'

**Bear (n):** 613 Hebrew *\*dobboot* 'bears, f pl'; *\*dobbootee'* 'bears, construct pl' > UA *\*posi* 'bear'

**Bear (v):** 719 Hebrew *towlid* 'bear a child, fem impfv' > Ls *tóvli* 'to bear a child, lay an egg'

**Bear (v):** 718 Hebrew *npl* 'fall, be born' > UACV-138 *\*puli* 'to fall, give birth, daughter'

**Bear (v):** 1028 Hebrew *yooliid* (< *\*yo(w)liid*) 'cause to be born, hatch, vt' > UACV-13 *\*yoli* 'live, alive, bear, be born'

**Beat:** 629 Arabic *xbṭ* 'beat, strike, knock, rap' > UACV-1196 *\*kappica* 'clap, slap'

**Beauty:** 1392 Syriac *paayuut* (< *\*pa'yuut*) 'beauty, comeliness, elegance' > Tr *ba'ó* 'beauty'

**Bee:** 141 Egyptian *bit* 'bee, feminine noun' > UACV-161 *\*pita / \*piti* > *\*pica/pici/picu* 'bee, wasp'

**Bee:** 1231 Assyrian *mtq* 'be sweet' > UACV-918 *\*mumuh/kV* 'bee'

**Bee:** 1349 Hebrew *dəbaš* 'honey' > Wc *táášaviikari* 'small black bee'

**Beetle:** 853 Aramaic(S) *hippušit-aa* 'beetle-the, n.f.' > UACV-317 *\*wippusi* > *\*pippusi* 'stink beetle'

**Beget:** 624 Hebrew *zrš / -zriiš* 'bear a child' > CN *ciwa* 'beget, gender'

**Begin:** 545 Arabic *bd'* 'begin, start' > UACV-170 *\*piwa(t)* 'first, begin'

**Behind:** 643 Semitic/Hebrew *\*'xr > 'hr* 'be behind, after, to the back' > UACV-1237 *\*oya* 'follow'

**Behind:** 954 Arabic *baqiya* 'stay, be left behind' > Hp *kwayṅya-* 'behind'

**Behind:** 1394 Hebrew *bášad* 'behind, through, round about, for' > Tr *bo'ó / ko'ó* 'from/at/on the other side of'

**Believe:** 567 Hebrew *ya'amiin-o* 'he believes him/it' > UACV-172 *\*yawamin-(o)* 'believe (him/it)'

**Belly:** 1003 Arabic *kirš / kariš* 'stomach, paunch, belly' > UACV-2195 *\*kica* 'belly, waist'

**Belt:** 592 Hebrew *'abneš, pl: 'abneš-iim* 'sash (KB), girdle (BDB)' > UACV-178 *\*natti* 'belt'

**Belt:** 1045 Hebrew *\*moškat / moškoot* (sg or pl?) 'bracelet, fetter, belt' > UACV-181 *\*mo* 'belt'

**Belt:** 1046 Hebrew *ḥgr* 'to gird, gird (self)'; Aramaic *\*ḥagor-taa* 'girdle, what's girded' > UACV-177 *\*wikosa* 'belt'

**Belt:** 1048 Aramaic *zwsṭ-* 'belt' > UACV-182 *\*šutka* 'belt'

**Belt:** 1446 Aramaic / Syriac *bar kəbaan-(aa)* 'belt' (CAL), *kbn* 'gird' > UACV-180 *\*pakkaC* 'belt'

**Bend:** 694 Hebrew *ššy* 'stoop, bend, incline' > Wr *cucuwi* 'be hunched over, on all fours, face down, hanging'

**Berry:** 1049 Aramaic *qnwqn(h/t)* 'grape vine creeper' > UACV-184 *\*kunuki* 'elderberry'

**Between:** 1270 Hebrew (*\*bayin* >) *been* 'between' > UACV-2565 *\*kwan* 'with'

**Bewitch:** 18 Assyrian *zabaabu* 'be in a frenzy, act crazily'; *zabbu* 'type of ecstatic' >  
UACV-203 *\*sakwo* > *\*sikwo/sikwi* 'witch, bewitch'

**Big:** 221 Egyptian *wr* 'much, many, big' > UACV-204a *\*wīru* > *\*wi'iwīru* 'big'

**Big:** 979 Hebrew *gbr* 'be superior, increase' > UACV-206 *\*'apa* 'much, big'

**Big:** 1492 Hebrew *mugdal* 'big' > Ls *muká-t* 'big, large'

**Big:** 1414 Syriac *sgy* 'be many, great' > Hopi *hoskaya* 'large, huge, enormous'

**Bind:** 658 Hebrew *ḥbl* 'bind, pledge' > SP *wikkwinta* 'to wrap around, coil'

**Bird:** 30 Hebrew *šippoor* 'bird, small bird' > UA *\*cipuri* 'bird'

**Bird:** 725 Hebrew *toor* 'turtle-dove' > UACV-216 *\*tori* 'domestic bird'

**Bird:** 878 Hebrew *šayṭ / šeeṭ* 'bird of prey' > UACV-209a *\*wiCtiki* 'bird'

**Bird:** 953 Arabic *šūqaab* 'eagle' > UACV-344 *\*yūṅapi* 'buzzard'

**Bird:** 960 Arabic *qarqara* 'rumble, grumble, gurgle, coo (pigeon)' > UACV-1749a *\*kakkara* 'quail'

**Bird:** 981 Aramaic *gaz* / *gas*, *gaz-aa* ‘bird of prey, falcon-the’ > UACV-741 \**asa-wir* ‘eagle’  
**Bird:** 1357 Semitic *qr* ‘call’ to be a ‘caller, crier’ > UACV-2421 \**kuyuyV* / \**kuyuNCV* ‘turkey’  
**Birth:** see bear  
**Bite:** 1447 Hebrew *qrs* ‘bite’ > UACV-230 \**ki* / \**ki’ca* ‘bite, v.’  
**Bitter:** 513 Egyptian *dḥṣwt* ‘bitterness’ > UACV-237b \**sihīw(kV)* ‘sour’  
**Bitter:** 1461 Hebrew *śə’or* ‘sour (leavened) dough’ > UACV-231 \**cipuC* ‘bitter’  
**Black:** 125 Egyptian *km* ‘black’ > UACV-1070 \**kuma* > \**koma* ‘dark, gray, brown, black’  
**Black:** 197 Egyptian *dḥb* ‘coal-black’ > UACV-243 \**so’opa* ‘black, dark’  
**Black:** 1296 Hebrew *šll* ‘to become dark or black’; Arabic *zll* ‘be black’ > Tr *čona* ‘to be or become dark or black’  
**Black:** 710 Hebrew *toolaaš* ‘crimson (color, dye, or material)’ > UACV-241 \**tul* ‘charcoal, embers, black’  
**Blemish:** 1434 Hebrew *dopi* ‘blemish, fault’ > TO *čičpa(i)mag(i)* ‘be dotted, have dots’  
**Blanket:** 402 Egyptian *psšt* ‘mat (made of the psš plant), n.f.’ > UACV-244a \**ha-pit* ‘blanket’  
**Blanket:** 937 Hebrew *gml* / *gaamal* ‘complete’ (KB) > UACV-246 \**kimal* / \**kamal* ‘blanket, wrap (in blanket)’  
**Blanket:** 1391 Hebrew *pšt* ‘spread out, take off clothes, stretch oneself, remove skin’ > UACV-244a \**ha-pit* ‘blanket’  
**Blanket:** 1402 Egyptian *mx* ‘make fast, tie, bind, fetter, v’ > UA \**maḡo*’i- ‘bag, bind, wrap, blanket’  
**Blanket:** 148 Egyptian *t’yt* ‘shroud’ > UACV-256 \**tawayi* ‘wrap around’  
**Bless:** 1260 Hebrew *brk* ‘kneel down, bless, praise, adore’ > UACV-2202 \**po’o-ta* / \**poro-* ‘bend over, stoop over’  
**Block:** 956 Arabic *ḥgz* ‘hold back, hinder, block, detain’ > Hopi *oḡo-(k-)* ‘bump into, collide with’  
**Blood:** 1449 Aramaic *plpl* ‘sprinkle with blood’ > UACV-260 \**paīC* / \**pauC* / \**paC* / \**pap* ‘blood, bleed’  
**Blood:** 1522 Hebrew \**hammadwe* ‘menstrual blood’ > \**hiNtwa* > UACV-258c \**iNtwa* ‘menstrual period’  
**Blood:** 1523 Hebrew \**šiddaa* / *šiddiim* ‘menstrual period’ > UACV-258a \**ita/ira* ‘blood’  
**Blood:** 882 Hebrew *šə’er* ‘flesh, meat’ > UA \**sure*’e ‘blood’  
**Bloom:** 1500 Egyptian *prx* ‘burst into flower’ > UACV-908 \**hVpiNka* ‘bloom’  
**Blossom:** 818 Hebrew *šuuš* ‘bud, blossom, bloom’ > UACV-865 \**coya* ‘feather headdress’  
**Blossom:** 1020 Syriac *blš* ‘to bud, blossom’ > Ca *če-kwāla’an* ‘open (eyes or mouth)’  
**Blossom:** 1340 Arabic *pqh* ‘to open the eyes, to blossom’ > Ls *pāqa-* ‘to sprout through the ground, of plants, v.i.’  
**Blow:** 840 Hebrew *pwš* ‘spread, disperse, overflow’ > UACV-261a \**puca* ‘blow’  
**Blow:** 1218 Hebrew *nph* ‘blow, breathe’ > UACV-2560 \**nika* ‘be windy, blow’  
**Blow:** 1453 MHebrew and Aramaic *pwḥ* ‘blow, breathe’ > UACV-261b \**puh-ki* / \**pukki* > \**pukkwi* ‘pant, blow, v’  
**Blue:** 307 Egyptian *irtyw* ‘blue’: > UACV-263 \**tayawi* > \**tīyawi* / \**tīyowi* ‘blue/green’  
**Bobcat:** 803 Hebrew *kəfiir* (< \**kapiir*) ‘young lion’ > UACV-1353 \**kap* ‘bobcat’  
**Body:** 411 Egyptian *ḥš* / *ḥšw* ‘body’ > UACV-265 \**hoḡa* ‘body’  
**Boil:** 879 Arabic *šwy* / *šawaa* ‘broil, grill, roast’ > UACV-266a \**sawa* ‘boil, apply heat, cause to melt’  
**Boil:** 1488 Hebrew *maš<sup>a</sup>le* > UACV-268a \**mula* / \**muta* ‘boil’  
**Boil:** 37 Hebrew *bšy* / *bašaa<sup>2</sup>* ‘bring to a boil, bulge out’ > Hopi *kwala-(k-)* ‘boil, come to a boil’  
**Boil:** 4 Hebrew *baašel* ‘cooked, boiled, ripe’ > UACV-521 \**kwasiC* ‘cook, ripe(n)’  
**Boil:** 319 Egyptian *psi* ‘cook’ > UACV-270 \**poso* ‘boil’  
**Bone:** 950 Hebrew *gerem* ‘bone’ > UACV-1738 \**ḡya(m)* ‘clan, relative’  
**Bone:** 1476 Hebrew *šəšem* ‘bone’ > UACV-273 \**cuhmi* ‘bone’  
**Bone:** 1477 Hebrew *šəšem* ‘bone’ > UACV-272b \**omi* / \**ohomi* ‘bone’  
**Bottom:** 344 Egyptian *kf* ‘hinder parts of bird, base, bottom (of jar)’: Cp *kəpawə* ‘hip’  
**Bow (n):** 264 Egyptian *šmrt* ‘large bow, bow (of gods/kings)’ > UACV-1768 \**ko(C)-samalo* ‘rainbow’  
**Bow (n):** 967 Aramaic *qušt-aa* ‘bow-the’ > UACV-278 \**kuCta-pi* ‘bow’  
**Bow (n):** 968 Egyptian-Hebrew *p’y-qušt* ‘his-bow’ > UACV-277 \**pikoti* ‘bow, bowstring’  
**Bow (n):** 969 Hebrew *qešet*, *qašt-* ‘bow, weapon’ > UACV-275 \**aCta* ‘atlatl, bow’  
**Bow (v):** 176 Egyptian *x’m* ‘to bow’ > UACV-438 \**kom*/\**ko’om* ‘bend’  
**Bow (v):** 1255 Hebrew *sgd*, impfv: *-sgod* ‘bow down’ > UACV-943 \**coko* ‘knee, kneel’  
**Bowl:** 931 Hebrew *gulla(t)* ‘basin, bowl’ > Hopi *ḡōla* ‘hoop, ring, wheel’  
**Boy:** 90 Hebrew *našar* ‘boy’ > UACV-1426 \**nowa* ‘son’  
**Boy:** 413 Egyptian *ḥš* ‘child, boy’ > Ls *hiḡé’-ma-l* / *hiḡéé-ma-l* ‘boy’  
**Boy:** 978 Semitic \**gabbaar* ‘man, strong/mighty man’ > UACV-1427 \**appaC-ti* ‘boy’  
**Braid:** 257 Egyptian *st’* ‘weave, spin (yarn)’ > UA \**sitoko*: ‘braid’  
**Braid:** 748 Hebrew *šibbeš*, *šibbaš-* ‘to weave patterns’ > SP *sikwa’a* ‘to braid’  
**Braid:** 924 Arabic *ḡadiila* ‘a braid, plait’ > UACV-2517 \**ḡara* / \**ḡatCi* / \**ḡataC* ‘weave, fasten, tie’  
**Braid:** 1445 Syriac *bkt* ‘to weave’ > UACV-2507 \**kwiCta* ‘braid, wind around’  
**Brain:** 1078 Arabic *muxx-* ‘brain’ > UACV-1153 \**mo’o* ‘head’  
**Branch:** 963 Hebrew *qašiir* ‘branch(es)’ > UACV-2412 \**kusi* ‘wood’  
**Bread:** 488 Egyptian *šft* ‘kind of bread/cake’ > UACV-266c \**sawa* ‘make tortillas or bread’

**Break:** 10 Hebrew *šibber*, impfv *-šabber* ‘break, break in’ > UA *\*sakway/\*sikwa* ‘break, ruin’  
**Break:** 399 Egyptian *s’w* ‘break (to pieces), demolish’ > UACV-298 *\*si’u* ‘break to pieces’  
**Break:** 985 Arabic *kasara* ‘break, shatter, fracture’ > UACV-286 *\*kasi* ‘break’  
**Breast:** 139 Egyptian *bnty* ‘pair of breasts’ > UACV-300 *\*piCti(C)* ‘breast’  
**Breast:** 140 Egyptian *šnbt* ‘breast’ > UA *\*sanaC-* ‘breast’  
**Breast:** 1056 Syriac *ħady-aa* ‘breast-the, n.f.’ pl: **ħ<sup>2</sup>daawaat** > UACV-425 *\*tawi(C)* ‘chest’  
**Breathe:** 838 Hebrew *npš* ‘to breathe’ \*hinpiš > UACV-302 *\*hikwis* ‘breathe, spirit, heart’  
**Breathe:** 1174 Hebrew *yinnapeš* ‘breathe freely, recover’ infinitive: *\*hinnapeš* > My *hiabite* ‘breathe, rest’  
**Brick:** see adobe  
**Bright:** 745 Hebrew *šhr* ‘be bright, clear’ > UACV-2235a *\*ci’ali / \*ci’ari* ‘sunrise, east, morning’  
**Bring:** 512 Egyptian *ini* ‘bring, fetch, carry off, reach, buy’ > Hp *ini* ‘contents of an open shallow container’  
**Bring:** 806 kw-Hebrew pfv: *hebiu / hebaa* ‘bring’ > UACV-1324b *\*hakwa / \*hakwi* ‘lift’  
**Bring:** 805 p-Hebrew *hebiu / hebaa* ‘bring’ > UACV-1324a *\*hi’ipi / \*hapa/i* ‘get up, vi; lift/pick up, vt’  
**Brother:** 130 Egyptian *sn* ‘brother’ > UACV-659 *\*sinu* ‘another, different’  
**Brother:** 880 Hebrew *’ah* (< \*’ax) ‘brother’ > UACV-307 *\*wan(k)a’a* ‘younger brother’  
**Brother, younger:** 1050 Hebrew *ben* ‘son’, pl: *bənee(y)* ‘sons, children’ > UACV-310a *\*poni* ‘younger brother’  
**Brother, younger:** 1051 Hebrew *tap* ‘little children’ > UACV-311 *\*cipi / \*cippiyi / \*cippili* ‘younger brother’  
**Brown:** 77 Hebrew *’dm* ‘be red’ > UACV-312 *\*oNtam / \*oNta(N/C)* ‘brown’  
**Buffalo:** 735 Hebrew *\*muušaad* ‘game, what’s hunted’ (< *\*muša(y)ad*) > UA *\*musayit / musayid* ‘buffalo’  
**Bundle:** 1338 MHebrew *kbl* ‘to fetter’ > UACV-115c *\*muka* ‘carry a bundle, carry on the back’  
**Bundle:** 1402 Egyptian *mx* ‘make fast, tie, bind, fetter, v’ > UA *\*maġo’i-* ‘bag, bind, wrap, blanket’  
**Burn:** 172 Egyptian *nwx* ‘burnt, singed’ > UACV-523 *\*noko* ‘to roast (often meat), v’  
**Burn:** 450 Egyptian *rkħ* ‘fan into flames, burn, vi, be on fire’ > UACV-879a *\*taha / \*taka* ‘burn’  
**Burn:** 730 Hebrew *šrp* ‘to burn completely’ > UACV-890 *\*saypa* ‘to burn’  
**Bury:** 865 Aramaic *ṭmr* ‘hide, bury’ > UACV-527 *\*ti’ma / \*ti’ama’a* ‘roast, bake (under ashes, under ground), bury’  
**Bury:** 867 Syriac *ṭmr / ṭmar* ‘hide or bury under the earth, cover with earth’ > UACV-324 *\*ma’a / \*mahi* ‘bury’  
**Bury:** 895 Hebrew *\*hi’asep* ‘be gathered (to one’s people), buried, die’ > UACV-323 *\*hi’acapa* ‘bury, cover, grave’  
**Bury:** 1016 Hebrew *qbr / qaabar / qəbar-* ‘bury’ > UACV-666a *\*kopa* ‘dig’  
**Butterfly:** 854 Hebrew *saas* ‘clothes moth’ (< \*sws) > UACV-328 *\*soso-kimara* ‘butterfly’  
**Butterfly:** 1054 Aramaic *raqbubit-aa* ‘moth-eaten, moth-the’ > UACV-330 *\*...kupipika / \*(C)Vkupipika* ‘butterfly’  
**Butterfly:** 1057 Akkadian *gursiptu* ‘butterfly’ > UACV-333 *\*asiNpu(tonki)* ‘butterfly’  
**Buttocks:** 295 Egyptian *xpd* ‘buttock’ > UA *\*kupta* ‘buttocks’  
**Buttocks:** 606 Arabic *dubr/dubur* ‘back(side), buttocks, rear, hindpart’ > UACV-339b *\*tupur* ‘hip, buttocks’  
**Buttocks:** 1383 Arabic *qašada* ‘sit down’; Arabic *qašda(t)* ‘sitting, backside, buttocks’ > Hp *kiri* ‘buttocks’  
**Buy:** 265 Egyptian *šms* ‘follow, accompany, bring, present’ > UA *\*samsa* ‘buy’  
**Buy:** 1200 Hebrew *g’l* ‘redeem, buy back’ > UACV-2398 *\*kowa* ‘buy’  
**Buy:** 1201 Hebrew *təmuuraa* ‘exchange, n.f.’ > UACV-2399a *\*timiri* ‘buy’  
**Buy:** 1308 Hebrew *nħl / nħl, -nħal* ‘to maintain as a possession, take possession’ > TO *nolawt* ‘buy, buy from’  
**Call:** 580 Hebrew/Arabic/Aramaic *qr’ / qara* ‘call, cry out’ > UACV-570 *\*koyowa* ‘yell, shout’  
**Call:** see search  
**Call:** 990 Semitic *qr’ / \*qara* ‘call, name, cry out, shout, announce’ > UACV-1492 *\*aya* ‘call’  
**Call:** 991 From Semitic *qr’ / \*qara* ‘call, name, cry out, shout, announce’ > UACV-1490 *\*nihya* ‘call, name’  
**Call:** 992 Semitic *qr’ / \*qara* ‘call, name, cry out, shout, announce’ > UACV-613 *\*otoNkowa* ‘groan’  
**Call:** 1067 Hebrew *bšy / bašaa<sup>1</sup>* ‘enquire, search’ > UACV-1491 *\*paya* ‘call’  
**Call:** 1425 Arabic *ndw / nadaa* ‘invite, call together’ > UACV-609 *\*nata / \*nara* ‘cry’  
**Calm:** 134 Egyptian *qbb* ‘cool; calm, quiet, cool breeze’ > UA *\*koppa* ‘quiet, calm’  
**Camp:** 1407 Hebrew *maħ<sup>a</sup>ne* < *\*maħne* ‘camp, people of the camp’ > UACV-2085 *\*moCna* ‘son-in-law, male in-law’  
**Canyon:** 387 Egyptian *ħwi* ‘flow, flood’ > UACV-367 *\*huwiC* ‘canyon, water way’  
**Canyon:** 401 Egyptian *ħnt/ħnw* ‘watercourse, swampy lowland’ > UACV-372 *\*hunuC* ‘canyon’  
**Canyon:** 974 Hebrew *kikkar* ‘vicinity, district, valley’ > UACV-362 *\*haki* ‘waterway, canyon, valley’  
**Carry:** 40 Hebrew *sbl* ‘carry’ > Hp *iikwil-ta* ‘put on the back to carry’  
**Carry:** 275 Egyptian *f’i* ‘raise, lift up, carry, support’ > UA *\*po’i / \*po’iy* ‘take s.th. away, dispossess’  
**Carry:** 314 Egyptian *’ip* ‘load (cargo on animal or ship)’ > UACV-388 *\*hitapa* ‘carry’  
**Carry:** 438 Egyptian *iw* ‘carry away, take forth’ > UACV-382 *\*pa-’iwi / \*pa-’hiwi* ‘fetch water’  
**Carry:** 1040 Arabic *ħml / ħamala* ‘carry, lift, pick up, load up and take along’ > UA *\*homa* ‘take, carry’  
**Carry:** 1352 Hebrew *he-qūim* ‘lift’ > Hp *ki-ma* ‘bring, take, carry pl objs’  
**Carry on shoulders:** 753 Aramaic *ktp* ‘carry on the shoulders’ > UACV-407 *\*kucupu* ‘carry on the back/neck’  
**Catch:** 1009 Syriac *qmt* ‘lay fast hold of, take, shrink, shrivel, wrinkle’ > Hp *hōm-ta* ‘try to grab / catch things thrown’

**Catch:** 1508 Syriac *qmt* ‘lay fast hold of, take’ > Tb *kamič’it*, pfv: *akkamiič* ‘to catch’

**Caterpillar:** 1179 Hebrew *’kl* ‘eat’ > UACV-2594 *\*pi’akiC* ‘caterpillar, worm’

**Cattle:** 535 Hebrew *baaqaar* ‘cattle, livestock’; Aramaic *bəqar / bəquur* ‘domesticated animals’ > UA *\*pukuN* ‘domestic animal’

**Cave:** 368 Egyptian *qrrt* ‘cavern’ > Hp *koro* ‘small cavity, cave, or hollow in a cliff or wall’

**Ceder:** 582 Hebrew *’erez* (< *\*’arz*) ‘cedar tree’ > UACV-422 *\*wa’aC / \*wa’aN* ‘juniper or cedar tree’

**Centipede:** 297 Egyptian *sp’/zp* ‘centipede’ > UACV-2598 *\*masiwa* ‘centipede’

**Change:** 539 MHebrew *badal* ‘divide’; Arabic *badda* ‘substitute, exchange’ > UACV-664 *\*pata* ‘(ex)change’

**Charcoal:** 710 Hebrew *toolaaš* ‘crimson (color, dye, or material)’ > UACV-241 *\*tul* ‘charcoal, embers, black’

**Chase:** 920 Hebrew *grš* ‘drive out’ > Hp *ḡōḡōya* ‘pursue, chase after’

**Check:** 1024 Hebrew *tkn* ‘examine, check’ > UACV-690 *\*iikiha* ‘measure, imitate’

**Cheek:** 851 Hebrew *\*paane* ‘front, face, surface’ > UACV-829 *\*pana* ‘cheek’

**Chew:** 299 Egyptian *ḥpš* ‘chew’ > UA *\*hiwa* ‘taste’

**Chew:** 1448 Semitic *qrđ* > Sr *qaac* ‘chew’

**Chew:** 302 Egyptian *xnm* ‘eat (food), enjoy’ > UACV-777 *\*kuCma/i / \*kunmi* (Kaufman) / *\*ku’mV* ‘chew, nibble’

**Chief:** 505 Egyptian *ḥm / ḥmt* ‘majesty (kingly, godly)’ > Ktn *wot* ‘chief, male or female, or chief’s wife’

**Child:** 153 Egyptian *s* ‘son’; Egyptian(F) *s’t* ‘daughter’ > UACV-143 *\*piso’o-* ‘child, boy, children’

**Child:** 625 Hebrew *zeraš* ‘seed, offspring, descendants’; Arabic *zarš-* ‘seed’ > Hopi *cayo* ‘child’

**Child:** 792 Hebrew *ṭap* ‘little children’ > UACV-1361 *\*cupi* ‘small’

**Child:** 860 Hebrew *qaṭaan* ‘small, young’; Hebrew *qaṭoon* ‘small, young’ > UACV-145 *\*kuci* ‘child, girl’

**Child:** 1042 Arabic *al-mar’-* ‘the-man/person’; *al-mar’a(tu)* ‘the-woman, wife’ > UACV-140 *\*mara* ‘child, offspring’

**Child:** see brother, younger

**Children:** 26 Hebrew *bānee* ‘children (of)’ > Semitic-kw UA *\*kwVnī* ‘child(ren)’

**Chile, rattle:** 31 Hebrew *šll* ‘to tingle, quiver’ > UACV-1929c *\*cili* ‘jingle, make rattling sound’; CN čii-li ‘chile’

**Chin:** 628 Hebrew *zaqaan* ‘beard, chin’; *zaqn-o* ‘chin-his’ > UACV-1472; SUA *\*ca’lo* ‘chin, jaw’

**Chin:** 1431 Hebrew *lḥy / ləḥiy* ‘chin, jawbone’; Arabic *lahy-* ‘jawbone’ > Hopi *ōyi* ‘chin’

**Choose:** 20 Hebrew *brr* ‘to select, choose’ > Ls *čikwāyi-* ‘to choose, select’

**Circle:** 64 Semitic *krr / krkr* ‘go in circles’ > SP *kiya* ‘have a round dance’

**Circle:** 929 Hebrew *gyl / giil* ‘circle, age’ > Cp *ḡáyḷ’a* ‘spin, twirl, vi’

**Circle:** 930 Hebrew *gll / galal* ‘roll, roll away’ > UACV-455b *\*ḡalila* ‘circle around, curve, head off, catch up to’

**Circle:** 1464 MHebrew/Aramaic *šgl* ‘make a circle, be round’ > UACV-433a *\*takola / \*takula* ‘round, (en)circle’

**Clan:** see bone

**Clay:** 520 Egyptian *sin* ‘clay’ > Ca *tésnat* ‘clay for pottery or painting, pot, olla’

**Clay:** 723 Hebrew *ṭaari* ‘fresh’ > Wr *weh-cori* ‘mud, clay’

**Clean:** 286 Egyptian *px* ‘purge, clean’ > UACV-2495a *\*pi’wa* ‘clean’

**Clear:** 621 Aramaic *zky / zakaa* ‘be pure, clear’ > Ca *cexi* ‘to clear up (of sky or water)’

**Climb:** 99 Hebrew *rakb-uu* ‘they mounted, climbed’ > UACV-461a *\*tī’pu* ‘climb up’

**Climb:** 346 Egyptian *ḥfd* ‘climb’ > UA *\*hu(w)at* ‘climb, rise’

**Climb:** 440 Egyptian *ṭsi* ‘raise, lift up’ > UACV-463 *\*tīcayi* ‘raise, elevate, climb’

**Cloth:** 441 Egyptian *nms* ‘to clothe with the head-cloth’ > UACV-471a *\*noma* ‘cover’

**Clothing:** 199 Egyptian *db* ‘to clothe, change (clothes) vt’ > UACV-491a *\*si’pu* ‘skirt, shirt, clothing’

**Clothing:** 222 Egyptian *wnx* ‘be clothed, put on clothing’ > UA *\*wanaC* ‘cloth, clothing’

**Clothing:** 503 Egyptian *ḥ’ti* ‘cloak’ > Yq *tahi’ori* ‘clothing’

**Clothing:** 521 Egyptian *k’pt* ‘linen cover’ > Eu *kapát* ‘ropa [clothing]’

**Clothing:** 529 Hebrew *béged / baaged* ‘garment, covering, clothing’ > UACV-490 *\*paki* < *\*pakati* ‘shirt’

**Clothing:** 1047 Hebrew *ḡgr* ‘to gird, gird oneself’ > UACV-481 *\*ko’ali* ‘skirt, enaguas’

**Clothing:** 148 Egyptian *t’yt* ‘shroud’ > UACV-256 *\*tawayi* ‘wrap around’

**Cocoon:** 1058 Arabic *šarnaqat* ‘cocoon’ > UACV-507 *\*ca’iku / \*caCCiku* ‘cocoon attached to plant’

**Cold:** 1073 Hebrew *suupaa, suupat-* ‘storm, gale’ > UACV-508a *\*sipi / \*sipita / \*sippi* ‘cold, cold wind, winter’

**Cold:** 1393 Hebrew *šnn* ‘to be cold’ > Tb *ciina-l* ‘hail’

**Collect:** 44 Hebrew *qbs* ‘collect’ > UA *\*kwisV* ‘take, carry, grasp’

**Collect:** 923 Hebrew/Aramaic *gbb* ‘pick up, collect’ > Hp *ḡaava* ‘pick material from its natural source’

**Collide:** see block

**Color:** 393 Egyptian *qm’y* ‘color’ > UACV-517 *\*ma’ai / \*mayi* ‘color, be the color of, paint’

**Comb:** 62 Hebrew *šrq / srq / šaaraq* ‘to comb, v’ > UACV-518a *\*siyuk / \*ciyuk* ‘to comb, v’

**Come:** 531 Hebrew *bw’* ‘come, v’ > UA *\*powV / \*po’V* ‘road, way, path’

**Come:** 576 Hebrew *’aataa’ / ’atii-* ‘come’ > UACV-61 *\*wic* ‘come’

**Come:** 862 Hebrew *qittel* 3<sup>rd</sup> impfv: *yəqabbeš* ‘gather together’ > UACV-58 *\*yipisa* (> *\*yipisa / \*yipisa*) ‘come’

**Come:** 1018 Hebrew *nagaš* ‘approach’ > Ca *néq-* ‘come’  
**Come:** 1324 Hebrew *hena* ‘hither, toward here’ > Wr *ena* ‘come’  
**Command:** 220 Egyptian *ṯsw* ‘commander, protector’ > UACV-1277 \**tusu* ‘learn, know’  
**Command:** 731 Hebrew *šwy / šawa* ‘give charge to, command, order’ > UACV-1858 \**sawi* ‘command’  
**Command:** 350 Egyptian(F) *ṯsw* ‘commander’ > UACV-1853 \**tīsa* ‘order, v’  
**Companion:** 81 Hebrew *ḥaaber* ‘companion’ > UACV-2572a \**hupi* ‘woman, wife’  
**Compassion:** 1041 Semitic *ḥml*, impfv: \**-ḥmul* ‘have compassion, gather in, take up/along’  
> UACV-115b: Ca *húmulku* ‘wrap around, vt’

**Complete:** see able  
**Consume:** 195 Egyptian *d’i* ‘devour’ > UACV-781 \**suwa* / \**su(C)wi(C)* ‘eat up, consume(d), die’  
**Container:** 312 Egyptian *kmt* ‘a jar, n.f.’ > CN *koma-tl* ‘vessel, container’  
**Cook:** 4 Hebrew *baašel* ‘cooked, boiled, ripe’ > UACV-521 \**kwasiC* ‘cook, ripe(n)’  
**Cook:** 319 Egyptian *psi* ‘cook’ > UACV-270 \**poso* ‘boil’  
**Copulate:** 192 Egyptian *nhp* ‘copulate’ > UACV-532 \**na’pa* / \**naCpa* ‘join/be together, copulate’  
**Copulate:** 394 Egyptian *d’* ‘copulate’ > UACV-530 \**toC* ‘copulate’  
**Copulate:** 409 Egyptian *nk* ‘copulate’ > UACV-533 \**naka* ‘copulate, cover, close’  
**Copulate:** 696 Hebrew *lqh / laaqah* ‘to take (in hand), take as wife’ > UACV-529 \**yikoC* > \**yokoC* ‘to copulate’  
**Copulate:** 855 Hebrew *yḥm* ‘be in heat’ > UACV-528 \**yuma* > \**yoma* ‘copulate’  
**Copulate:** 695 Hebrew *lqh / laaqah* ‘take, grasp, take as wife’; Arabic *lqh / laqaha* ‘to impregnate’  
> Hopi *lööqö-(k-)* ‘(for a bride) to go to the groom’s house to begin the wedding ceremony’  
**Corn:** 443 Egyptian *šnxt* ‘grain’ > UACV-540 \*(*w*)*o’na* ‘corn cob, olote’  
**Corn:** 761 Hebrew *šlh / šaalah* ‘stretch out, send, despatch’ > UACV-539 \**silo*/\**soli* ‘ear of corn’  
**Corn:** 795 Hebrew *abiib* ‘ears (of corn/grain) already ripe, but still soft’ > UACV-547 \**apari* ‘new/fresh ear of corn’  
**Corn:** 828 Hebrew *šibbólet* ‘ear of grain’; Arabic *sunbul* ‘ear, spike (of grain)’ > UACV-535 \**suju* ‘corn’  
**Corpse, skin, hide:** 1130 Hebrew *peger* ‘corpse’ > Hp *pūkya* ‘skin, animal hide, flesh’  
**Cotton:** 1503 Hebrew *šnp* ‘to wrap up, wind around’ > UACV-479 \**cini* ‘cotton, cloth/clothing made of cotton’  
**Cough:** 661 Arabic *ḥḥ* ‘cough, v’ > UACV-560a \**oho* / *ohoho* ‘cough, v’  
**Count:** 522 Egyptian *ip* ‘count, reckon’ > Cora *-hihibe* ‘read’  
**Count:** 1467 Hebrew *pošal* ‘daily labor, deed, wage’ > UACV-566 \**puwa(l)* ‘count’  
**Cover:** 398 Egyptian *k’p* ‘cover, hide self, droop (eyebrows)’ > UACV-469 \**ku’pa* / \**kuCpa* ‘close (eyes)’  
**Cover:** 829 Hebrew *kns* ‘gather, wrap’ > UACV-473 \**kīna* ‘cover’  
**Cover:** 934 Hebrew *glm* ‘wrap up, fold, fold together’ > UACV-472 \**kolom* ‘cover’  
**Cover:** 1154 Hebrew *ksy* ‘cover’ > UACV-1923 \**kis* / \**kiCsi* ‘shade’  
**Cover:** XX Hebrew *štp*, impfv: *ya-štop* ‘cover oneself, cover (s.o.)’ > UACV-475 \**tupuka* ‘cover’  
**Cover:** 1396 Arabic *kfr* (< \**kpr*) ‘cover, hide’; Hebrew impfv \**-kpor* > Tr *pora-* ‘cover with a top’  
**Coyote:** 391 Egyptian *ishb* ‘jackal, fox’ > UACV-567 \**isa’a(N)pa* ‘coyote’  
**Coyote:** 756 Hebrew *šn* ‘to hate’ > UACV-569 \**sina’a-* / \**sinawa* ‘coyote!’  
**Cram, tighten:** 911 Hebrew *gadiš* ‘heap of sheaves’ > UACV-601 \**ḡattas* ‘tight(en)’  
**Cram, crowded:** 622 Arabic *zǧǧ* ‘throw, squeeze, force, cram’ > UACV-1443 \**cukka/i* ‘crowded, mixed’  
**Crane:** 1000 Aramaic *qa’t-aa* (< \**qa’a-taa*) ‘pelican’ > UACV-580a \**koto* (< \**ko’ota*) ‘crane’  
**Crane:** 1360 Hebrew *gaaroon* ‘throat, neck’ > UACV-580b \**karu* ‘sandhill crane’  
**Crawl:** 627 Hebrew *zhl* ‘creep, crawl’ > Ca *cawa-y* ‘to crawl, climb, ascend’  
**Create:** 283 Egyptian *qm* ‘create, beget’ > UACV-689 \**kumma* ‘create, make’  
**Crickets:** 28 Arabic *šuršur* ‘cricket’ > UACV-588 \**corcor* ‘cricket’  
**Crocodile:** 115 Egyptian *sbk* ‘crocodile, the crocodile-god Sobek’ > Classical Nahuatl *sipak-tli* ‘crocodile’  
**Crouch:** 1254 Syriac *səqaš*, impfv *-sqaš* ‘to crouch, squat’ > UACV-2197 \**cuku* ‘stoop, bend over’  
**Cross:** 196 Egyptian *d’i* ‘cross (water, sky)’ > Wr *sueni* ‘cross the river’  
**Crowded:** 622 Arabic *zǧǧ* ‘throw, squeeze, force, cram’ > UACV-1443 \**cukka/i* ‘crowded, mixed’  
**Crush:** 1223 Hebrew *dkk/dky* ‘crush’ > UACV-1092 \**takki* ‘mano for metate’  
**Crush:** 1297 Hebrew *prk* ‘to crush’ > SP *puruqqwi* ‘to break to pieces’  
**Crush:** XX Hebrew *grm* ‘gnaw or break (bones), crush (bones)’ > Hp *ḡaro-* ‘crunch down on’  
**Cry:** 86 Hebrew \**šašaq* ‘scream, n’ > UACV-605 \**coaka* (< \**cuwaka*) ‘cry’  
**Cry:** 560 Semitic \**ya-bka* ‘he/it weeps, cries’ > UACV-610 \**yaCkaC* ‘to cry, sg’  
**Cry:** 943 Syriac *qanqen* (< \**qanqin*) ‘to chant, sing’ > UACV-591 \**ḡaḡi* ‘cry’  
**Cry:** 24 Hebrew *bky / baakaa* ‘cry, weep’ > UACV-604 \**kwiki* / \**o’ki* ‘(shed) tears’ (Sem-kw)  
**Cry:** 559 Hebrew *bky / baakaa* ‘cry, weep’ (perf stem) > UACV-612 \**paka* ‘cry, v’ (Sem-p)  
**Cry, mourn:** 510 Egyptian *h’i* ‘mourn, wail’ > Wr(MM) *ho’kéwa* ‘lágrimas [tears]’  
**Cry, mourn:** 898 Hebrew *spd* ‘mourn for, sing the lament for the dead, bewail’ > UACV-586a \**osp/ops...* ‘tear, n’

**Cure:** 1235 Hebrew *rp* / *raapaa* ‘to heal’, \**yurpa* ‘be healed’ > UACV-1158a \**yowa* / \**yopa* ‘cure’  
**Cure:** 1237 Hebrew *rp* / *raapaa* ‘to heal’, \**roop*’aa ‘healer’ > UACV-1161 \**toja* ‘cure, administer to’  
**Cure, influence:** 1302 Arabic *fʕl* < \**pʕl* ‘to do, act, have an effect / influence on’ > Hp *powa-ta* ‘to cure, tame’  
**Cut:** 434 Egyptian *gʕp* ‘to cut’ > UACV-289 \**kappi* ‘break’  
**Cut:** 608 Hebrew *gdʕ* ‘hew down, hew off’ > UACV-620 \**katu* ‘cut, wound’  
**Cut:** 659 Hebrew *hqq* ‘cut in, inscribe’ > UACV-625a \**wik* ‘cut’  
**Cut:** 827 Hebrew *dqr* / *daqar* ‘pierce’ > UACV-2587a \**tikir-panawa* ‘work, cut’  
**Cut:** 444 Egyptian *ʕsx* ‘sickle (off), harvest, mow (off), cut’ > UACV-614a \**sika* / \**siki* ‘cut hair, clip, mow’  
**Dance:** 165 Egyptian *rwi* ‘dance, v’ > UACV-634 \**tawiya* / \**tuwiya* > \**tuya* ‘dance’  
**Dance:** 296 Egyptian *ib* ‘dance, run’: \**yapwV* > UA \**yawa/yawi* ‘dance, v’  
**Dance:** 396 Egyptian *tnf* ‘drink, dance, v’ > UA \**tani* ‘dance, v’  
**Dance:** 826 Hebrew *maahool* ‘dance in a ring, n’ > UACV-638 \**mulawa* / \**mulawi* ‘dance, v’  
**Dangle:** 715 Hebrew *dll* ‘hang’; Arabic *tadaldala* ‘to be in motion, dangle’ > Hopi *tilili-ta* ‘quiver, shiver, shake’  
**Dark:** 871 Hebrew *ʕpl* ‘be dark’, \**tu*’pal > UACV-891 \**cuppa* ‘fire go out’  
**Dark:** 872 Hebrew \**yu*’pal ‘become dark, be gone down’ > \**yuppa* ‘go out (of fire), (get) dark, black’  
**Dark:** 1283 Aramaic *ramš-aa* / *ruumš-aa* ‘evening-the, n.m.’ > Sr *rumaʕ* ‘become dark’  
**Daughter:** 534 Hebrew *batt* ‘daughter’; Arabic \**bint* ‘daughter’ > UACV-2576 \**paNti* > \**patti* > *paci* ‘daughter’  
**Day:** 163 Egyptian *rʕ* / *rʕw* ‘sun’ > UA \**tawa* / \**tawi* ‘sun, day’  
**Deceive:** 1198 Hebrew *ʕqb* ‘seize by the heel, betray, deceive’ > Hp *lölöqayw* ‘bullsnake, gopher snake’  
**Dedicate:** 673 Hebrew *hnk* ‘train up, dedicate’ > Ca *huneke* ‘to take an Indian bath’  
**Deep:** 236 Egyptian *mhr* ‘low-lying land’ > UACV-706 \**muira* ‘be deep, of water’  
**Deer:** 638 Hebrew *raaheel* (< \**raxel*) ‘ewe’ > UACV-643a \**tikiya* (> *tihiya*) ‘deer’  
**Defeat:** 955 Arabic *hgg* / *hagga* ‘overcome, defeat’ > Hp *hojvi* ‘strong, sturdy, durable’  
**Defecate:** 740 Hebrew *ʕeʕa* ‘dung, excrement’ > UACV-645 \**ʕaʕa* ‘defecate, v’  
**Depart:** 166 Egyptian *rwi* ‘go away, depart’ > UA \**tawa* > \**towa* ‘leave, remain, wait’  
**Desert:** 208 Egyptian *thn* ‘be shiny, glitter, gleam, desert area’ > UACV-774 \**tohono* ‘desert, plain’  
**Difficult:** 861 Hebrew *qšy* / *qaašay* ‘be heavy, hard, difficult’ > UACV-239 \**kisa* ‘sour’  
**Dig:** 664 Hebrew *htr* ‘to dig’ > UACV-665 \**hotaC* ‘dig’  
**Digging stick:** 1060 Aramaic & Syriac *paddaan* ‘plow, yoke of oxen’ > UACV-673 \**poto* ‘digging stick’  
**Digging stick:** 1331 Arabic *ʕkr* / *ʕakara* ‘to plow, till, cultivate (land)’ > UACV-672 \**wika* ‘digging stick’  
**Dip:** 1319 Hebrew *tbl* ‘to dip s.th. into, immerse, dive, plunge’ > CN *cakwaa* ‘to soak (e.g., clothes)’  
**Disappear:** 1427 Arabic *rawaah* ‘departure, going, leaving, return trip’ > Sr *riwüriwih-q* ‘disappear’  
**Dish:** 334 Egyptian *qd* ‘pot’ > UACV-1710 \**tikori* ‘dish’  
**Dish:** 670 Hebrew *heres* ‘earthenware, vessel, potsherd’ > Ca *wayisma-l* ‘plate, dish’  
**Dish:** 1125 Aramaic *tiigaar-aa* ‘a vessel’ < UACV-1710 \**tiko*-(*ri*) ‘dish’  
**Disorder:** 42 Syriac *bdr* ‘scatter, put in disorder’ > Hp *kwiri(k-)* ‘get in a heap, collapse to a disordered pile’  
**Divide:** 519 Egyptian *wpi* ‘open, part, separate, divide (goods)’ > Tb(H) *woopaanat* ‘divide in two, cut in half’  
**Do:** 214 Egyptian *ir* ‘do, make’; infinitive *irt* > UACV-687 \**yara* ‘do, make’  
**Do:** 825 Hebrew *paʕal* ‘make, perform’ > UACV-680 \**puʕay/puʕal* ‘do’  
**Do:** see be  
**Dog:** 261 Egyptian *sd* ‘tail’ > UACV-2272 \**sati* ‘tail’ > ‘dog’  
**Dog:** 447 Egyptian *wtw* ‘pup (fox, dog)’ > UACV-694 \**woci* ‘dog’  
**Dog:** 1025 Aramaic *guurya-taa* ‘cub (female), young of animal (usually lion or dog)’ > UACV-693 \**koCti* ‘dog’  
**Dome:** 1098 Hebrew *qubbaa* ‘vault, dome, arched room’ > Hp *kòopa* ‘top of head, crown’  
**Door:** 155 Egyptian *sb* ‘door’ > UACV-476 \**puʕu* ‘door’  
**Dot:** see blemish  
**Double:** 1287 Hebrew \**na-* ‘the two, each other’ > UACV-2621 \**na-* ‘twice, double’  
**Dove:** 824 Hebrew *hayyownaa* / *hayyoonat* ‘dove’ > UACV-696 \**hayowi* ‘dove’  
**Down:** 927 Aramaic *ʕgm* ‘be bent, weighed down, grieve’ > UACV-705 \**wakam* / \**wanam* ‘down, deep’  
**Down:** 1126 Hebrew *ʕsb* or *ʕsg* (hiqtiil means ‘to set, place’) > UACV-1742 \**yaca* ‘put, set down’  
**Drag:** 258 Egyptian *st* ‘drag, pull, pull out, draw’ > UACV-1728 \*(*piC*)-*sutuʕa* ‘(behind)-pull, drag’  
**Drag:** 726 Hebrew *paraq* ‘drag away, tear away’ > UA \**piyok* ‘pull, drag’  
**Drag:** 914 Hebrew *grr* ‘to ruminate, to saw, to drag’ > UACV-1936 \**ɳaya* ‘to move side to side’  
**Drag:** 1122 Hebrew *pnj* ‘turn to one side’, \**panniy* ‘cause to turn’ > UACV-1729 \**pani* ‘pull, drag’  
**Dream:** 1306 Hebrew *nsʕ* / *nasaa* ‘to lift, carry, take’; passive niqtal ‘be lifted up in vision’ > SP *nonosi* ‘to dream’  
**Dress:** 50 Hebrew *-lbaš-* ‘put on (garment), clothe (oneself)’: UACV-484 \**kwasu* ‘dress, shirt’  
**Drink:** 1061 Hebrew *rwy* / *hirwiy* ‘drink one’s fill’ > UACV-719 \**hiCpV* / \**hiʕpa* / \**hiypi* (> \**hippi* / \**hiʕa*) ‘drink’  
**Drizzle:** 1373 Arabic *ðrr* ‘strew, spray’ > Ktn *tijiyiʕy* ‘drizzle (weather)’



**Drown, sink:** 233 Egyptian *mḥi* ‘drown, be drowned, overflow’ > UACV-1997 \**muCta* ‘sink, be in water/liquid’

**Drum:** 145 Egyptian *bnt* ‘harp, f’ (> Coptic boine) > UAVC-1986 \**pona* ‘to play music, play drum’

**Drunk:** 58 Hebrew *šikkoor*, pl: *šikkoor-iim* ‘drunken’: UACV-11 \**sikuri* ‘peyote, intoxicat-ed/ing’

**Drunk:** 170 Egyptian *txi* ‘be drunk, drink deep’, *txw* ‘drunk one’ > UACV-10 \**tiku* ‘drunk’

**Drunk:** 601 Syriac *rawwaay-aa* ‘drunken one-the’ > UACV-8a \**tawana* ‘drunk’

**Drunk:** 720 Hebrew *nebel* ‘skin-bottle’; Syriac *nbl / n’bl* ‘be senseless, foolish’ > PUA \**napai* ‘alcoholic drink, drunk’

**Dry:** 360 Egyptian *šw* ‘dry, dried’ > Tb(V) *šuu* ‘dry, vt’; Tb(M) *suu’at* ‘hang up to dry’

**Dry:** 1004 Hebrew *qšš* ‘be old, dried up’ (BDB) > CN(S) *košon-ki* ‘dry, crushed, ground’

**Dry:** 1062 Hebrew *yaabeš* ‘dry’ > UACV-721 \**pasa* ‘dry’

**Dye:** 1438 Hebrew *šbʿ* ‘to dye’ > UACV-736 \**pu* ‘dye’

**Dust:** 665 Aramaic *ḥirgaa* ‘saw-dust’; Aramaic(CAL) *ḥirgaa* ‘dust’ > UACV-764 \**huCkuN* ‘dust’

**Eagle:** 15 Arabic *baaz* ‘falcon’ > UACV-737a \**kwasa* ‘eagle’

**Ear:** 1070 Hebrew *qaššebet* ‘attentive’ \**naqsab* > UA \**naqap* ‘ear’

**Ear:** 1071 Related to \**naqšab* ‘ear’ > UACV-1297 \**naCkapī* ‘leaf’

**Early:** 1232 Arabic *bakara* ‘set out early’ (Sem-p) > UACV-1021 \**pakay(N)* / \**pakiN* ‘walk (away), sg’

**Earth:** 150 Egyptian *t* ‘earth, land, ground, country’ > UACV-760 \**tīwa* ‘sand, dust’

**Earth:** 591 Hebrew *ʿadaamaa* / \**daamaa* ‘earth’ > UACV-759 \**tīma* ‘earth’

**Earth:** 1275 Syriac *ḥaqł-aa* ‘field-the, open country-the’ > UACV-1830 \**oka* / \*(/h)*oka* ‘sand, earth, rock’

**East:** 1166 Hebrew *qedem* / *qedem* ‘in front, east’ > UACV-2102 \**kitam* ‘south’

**Eat:** 449 Egyptian *qq / q’q* ‘eat’ > UACV-779 \**koki* ‘graze, v’

**Eat:** 707 Hebrew *le’ekol* ‘to eat’ (the infinitive form): Cp *lyéke* ‘to eat’

**Eat:** 796 Hebrew *ʿakal* ‘(he) ate (perfect), \**to’kal* ‘she/it eats’ > UACV-782 \**tikkaC* ‘eat’ (Sem-p)

**Eat:** 797 Hebrew impfv: \**yo’kal* ‘he/it eats’ > UACV-783a \**yī’iki* ‘swallow’ (Sem-kw)

**Eat:** 798 Hebrew *ʿakal* ‘(he) ate (pfv)’ > UACV-784 \**ʿaki* ‘open mouth, eat, take/put into one’s mouth’

**Eat:** 1177 Arabic *ʿkl / ʿakala* ‘eat, eat away, corrode’ > UACV-2472 \**ukol* ‘want’

**Edge:** 557 Syriac *ḥarb-aa* ‘sword, blade, dagger’ > UA \**hayp* ‘edge, shore, end’

**Edge:** 1462 Hebrew *šaapaa(t)* ‘lip, speech, edge, shore (of sea), bank (of river)’ > UACV-788 \**capa-* ‘ridge, edge’

**Egg:** 556 Hebrew *bayša(t)* / *beeša(t)* ‘egg’ > UACV-809 \**pīyso* ‘testicle’

**Egg:** 1525 Egyptian *isnwi* ‘testicles’ > UACV-804 \**no(y/h)o/a* ‘egg’

**Egg:** see back

**Elderberry:** 324 Egyptian *k’w* ‘sycamore’ > UACV-183 \**ku’u* / \**kuhu* ‘elderberry’

**Elderberry:** 325 Egyptian *k’nw* ‘vineyard’ > UA \**kunuki* ‘elderberry’

**Empty:** 38 Semitic *bahiya*; Hebrew *bohū* ‘emptiness, wasteness’; > Hp *kwahi* / *kwàyya* ‘suffer loss of s.th. of value’

**Empty:** 1039 Hebrew *yry* ‘throw, shoot’ > UACV-2319a \**yu’ri* ‘(be) empty’

**Enclose:** 915 Hebrew *gnn* ‘enclose, surround, protect’ > Hp *ḥōn-ta* ‘wear s.th. around the neck’

**Enemy:** 446 Egyptian *qm’tyw* ‘enemies’ > UACV-658 \**kimmaN* / \**kīma’a* ‘different, enemy’

**Enemy:** 486 Egyptian *xfty(w)* ‘enemy(ies), opponent(s)’ > UA \**kaytu* ‘enemy, opponent’

**Enemy:** 593 Akkadian *qardammu* ‘enemy, opponent’ (Sem-kw) > UACV-818 \**timmu* ‘opponent’

**Enemy:** 1478 Hebrew *šar* ‘enemy’ > UACV-817 \**say-* ‘enemy, opponent’

**Enemy:** see coyote

**Enjoy:** 302 Egyptian *xnm* ‘eat (food), enjoy’ > UACV-777 \**kuCma/i* / \**kunmi* (Kaufman)/ \**ku’mV* ‘chew, nibble’

**Entangle:** 935 Hebrew *glm* ‘wrap up, fold, fold together’ > UACV-2333 \**ḥalam* / \**ḥalim* / \**ḥaliC* ‘entangle(d)’

**Enter:** 464 Egyptian *šq* ‘to enter’; Egyptian *šq-w* ‘pl’ > UACV-1247 \**waki/uC* ‘enter, pl’

**Enter:** 1085 Hebrew *hlk*, impfv sg: *yelek*, pl: *yelku* > UACV-1022 \**yīNka* ‘enter (sg/pl?)’

**Ephod:** 584 Hebrew *ʿepod* ‘ephod, priestly garment, shoulder cape or mantle’ > UACV-480 \**ipura* ‘skirt’

**Ephod:** 583 Hebrew *ʿepod* ‘ephod, priestly garment, shoulder cape or mantle’ > UACV-176 \**wipura*/\**wipula* ‘belt’

**Escape:** 793 Semitic *plṯ* ‘escape’ > UA \**puCti* ‘escape’

**Evening:** 1442 Hebrew *šrb* (< \**grb*) ‘become evening’ > Tr *ariwa-ma* ‘to become evening’

**Evening:** see dark

**Exchange:** 539 Hebrew *baadal* ‘divide’; Arabic *badda* ‘substitute, exchange’ > UACV-664 \**pata* ‘(ex)change’

**Extinguish:** 876 Hebrew *dšk* ‘be extinguished’ > UA \**tuka* / \**tuku* / \**tuki* ‘fire go out, dark, black, night’

**Eye:** 532 Arabic *bšr* ‘look, see’; Hebrew \**bošer(et)* ‘eye’ > UACV-824 \**pusi* ‘eye’

**Eyes, close:** 831 Syriac *šmš* / \**šmus*; *šammeš* (< \**šammiš*) ‘close, shut (eyes)’ > UACV-470b \**mucu(C)-ka* ‘close eyes’

**Eyes, close:** 897 Hebrew *šp* ‘to gather (harvest), collect’ > UACV-992 \**cupa* / \**cuppa* ‘gather, close eyes’

**Eyes, close:** 830 Hebrew *ššm* / \**ššum* ‘to shut one’s eyes’; Semitic impfv: *ya-ḏummu* ‘draw together, close’ > UACV-470a \**cu’ma/i* / \**cumma/i* ‘close eyes’

**Eyes, close, gather:** 897 Hebrew *šp* ‘to gather (harvest), collect’ > UACV-992 \**cupa* / \**cuppa* ‘gather, close eyes’

**Eyes, open:** 533 Arabic *baššara* ‘open one’s own eyes’ > UACV-2459 \**pusaC* (AMR) ‘wake up, open eyes’

**Face:** XX Egyptian *ḥr* ‘face’ > UA *\*holya* ‘cheek’  
**Face:** 245 Egyptian *xnt* ‘face, n; in front of, prep’ > Tbr *kota* ‘face’  
**Fade:** 857 Hebrew *ḥlp* ‘pass on, pass over, fade away’ > Wr *yuipa* ‘be worn out’  
**Fail:** see weak  
**Fair complexion:** 1405 Arabic *šugra(t)* ‘fair complexion, blondness, redness’ > Hopi *sikya-* ‘yellow, yellow(ish) thing’  
**Falcon:** see eagle, hawk  
**Fall:** 247 Egyptian *xr* ‘fall’ > UACV-837a *\*kuri* ‘fall’  
**Fall:** 581 Hebrew *’arš-aa* ‘earth-ward, to the earth’ > UACV-833a *\*wici* > Num *\*wi’i* ‘fall, be born, v’  
**Fall:** 703 Arabic *lmm* IV causative: befall, overcome’ > UA *\*limm / līmimV* ‘burn, fall in (structure)’  
**Fall:** 1410 Syriac *tlf / et-tallaš* ‘fall in a stupor, become unconscious’ > UACV-834 *\*culiwa* ‘fall, pl’  
**Far:** 821 Hebrew *me-rəḥoq / me-rəḥoq* ‘far, from afar’ > UACV-842a *\*miCka / \*mihka* ‘far’  
**Fast:** 1102 Hebrew *šwm* ‘to fast’ (i.e., not eat) > UACV-1231 *\*suma* ‘hungry’  
**Fat:** 652 Hebrew *ḥeleb* ‘fat’ > UACV-844 *\*wip / \*wiCp / \*wi’p (>\*wi’i)* ‘fat’  
**Father:** 237 Egyptian *msi* ‘bear, give birth, be born, create’ > UACV-852 *\*masi* ‘father’  
**Father:** 588 Hebrew *’aab* ‘father’ > UACV-846 *\*apu / \*(h)apu(ti)* ‘father, parent, mother’  
**Father:** 1505 Hebrew *yo(w)liid* ‘begetter, father’ > UACV-1418a *\*yori* ‘non-Indian, white person’  
**Fear:** 251 Egyptian *sʿy* ‘tremble, v’ > UACV-856a *\*sawiy(a)* ‘fear, v’  
**Fear:** 728 Hebrew *yr’ / yiiraa* ‘(he/it) fears’ > UACV-857 *\*iya-paka* ‘fear, v’  
**Fear:** 749 Hebrew *tmh / -tmah* ‘be astounded, amazed, freeze with fear, v’ > UACV-855 *\*maha(-ri)wa* ‘fear’  
**Fear:** 881 Arabic *xašiya* ‘to fear, dread, be afraid’; Semitic *\*ma-xašiy* > UACV-854 *\*makasi* ‘fear’  
**Fear:** 1479 Syriac *dihl-aa* ‘fear, dread, awe’ > UA *\*toya* ‘fear, v’  
**Feed:** 47 Hebrew *(hi-/ya-/ta-)-brii(’/y)* ‘provide food, i.e., feed’ > UACV-780 *\*kwi* ‘food, feed, give food’  
**Feel:** 1194 Hebrew *mšš* ‘feel, grope’ > UACV-2377 *\*masu* ‘touch, feel’  
**Female:** 757 Hebrew *šiphāa* ‘maid, maid-servant’ > UACV-2575a *\*siwa* < *\*si(η)wa / \*siwNa* ‘female, sister, daughter’  
**Fence:** 33 Hebrew *bšr* ‘cut off, make inaccessible, enclose’: > UACV-452 *\*kwi’ay / \*kwi’aC* ‘surround, fence’  
**Fence:** 133 Egyptian *sbtj* ‘enclosure’ > Yq *sápti* ‘fence of branches’  
**Ferment:** 1278 Syriac *ḥmš* ‘to ferment, leaven, mix’ > Hopi *homo-ta* ‘be mounded, bulged, convex’  
**Festive:** 180 Egyptian *ḥby* ‘be festive, make festival’ > UACV-1985 *\*hupiya* ‘sing, song’  
**Festival:** 372 Egyptian *dnit* ‘a festival’ > UA *\*tuniti*: Wc *tunuici-tia* ‘do ceremonial singing’  
**Fetter:** see bundle  
**Fig:** 817 Hebrew *tə’unaa / tə’unat* ‘fig’ > UACV-868 *\*cuna* ‘fig/higo’  
**Fig:** see also elderberry, grape  
**Fight:** 178 Egyptian *x’yt* ‘suffering’ > UACV-1190a *\*koy / \*ko’ya / \*ko’iya* ‘fight’  
**Finger:** 262 Egyptian *šnt* ‘nail, claw’ > UACV-459 *\*wati* ‘claw, finger’  
**Finger:** 747 Hebrew *’ešbaš* ‘finger, toe’ > UACV-1122 *\*sipwa / \*cap(i)wa* ‘finger’  
**Fill:** 238 Egyptian *mwyt* ‘liquid, liquidity’ > UACV-981 *\*muya* ‘fill up, flow out, overflow’  
**Finish:** 203 Egyptian *tm* Egyptian *tm* ‘be complete’ > UACV-464 *\*timaC / \*timam* ‘to close’  
**Finish:** 356 Egyptian *grḥ* ‘complete, finish off’ > Tr *gare/kare* ‘be able, finish’  
**Finish:** 819 Hebrew *imm* ‘be completed, finished, come to an end’ > UACV-876 *\*tama/i* ‘finish’  
**Finish:** 1314 Hebrew *kly / kalaa* ‘come to an end, be completed, finished’ > Hp *kīikīyva* ‘ceremony concludes’  
**Fire:** 243 Egyptian *nbi* ‘flame, n; burn, vi’ > UA *\*napi* ‘fire’  
**Fire:** 452 Egyptian *xt* ‘fire, flame, heat (climate), > UACV-881 *\*kut* ‘fire’ (AMR)  
**Fire:** 883 Hebrew *lappiid* ‘torch, lightning’ < UACV-889 *\*pita* ‘fire’ > be a fire’  
**Fire:** 885 Arabic *naar* ‘fire, f’ > UACV-878 *\*na’ay* ‘fire’  
**Firewood:** 666 Arabic *ḥatab* ‘firewood’ > UACV-1631 *\*hucakwa / \*husapa* ‘pitch’  
**First:** 837 Hebrew *pešer / pašr* ‘firstborn’ > UACV-305 *\*pa’ti / \*paCti’i / \*pa-ci* (AMR) ‘older sibling’  
**First:** 1301 Aramaic *mlk* ‘to lead in council’ > UACV-1547c *\*mul / \*muluka* ‘first’  
**Fish:** 168 Egyptian *rm* ‘fish’ > Tr *ramú* ‘small fish’  
**Fish:** 234 Egyptian *mḥyt* ‘fish (collective), lit. swimmers’ > UA *\*muti* ‘fish’  
**Fish:** 365 Egyptian *xḏw / xḏdw* ‘fish(es), coll. pl’ > UACV-892 *\*kīcu(C)* ‘fish’  
**Fish:** 455 Egyptian *swr* ‘fish, sp.’ > CN *šowil-in* ‘catfish’  
**Fish:** 456 Egyptian *šḥty* ‘fish, sp.’ > UACV-897 *\*so* ‘kind of fish’  
**Five:** 746 Hebrew *’ešbaš* ‘finger, toe’ > UACV-2629 *\*cipo* ‘five’  
**Flat:** 635 Hebrew *\*xabitt-iim* ‘flat cakes or wafers’ > UACV-903 *\*kapal* ‘flat’  
**Flat:** 1103 Arabic *dakka* ‘make flat, level or even, to smooth, stamp, tamp’ > UACV-901a *\*takka* ‘flat’  
**Flat:** 1227 Arabic *farṭaḥa* ‘flatten, broaden’ > UACV-904 *\*patta* ‘flat, level, smooth, slippery, bare, naked’  
**Flatten:** 293 Egyptian *pds* ‘stamp flat, flatten’ > Eu *pitása* ‘smash, flatten, vt’  
**Flea:** 620 Hebrew *zəbuub* ‘fly’; Arabic *ḏubaab* ‘fly’ > UACV-914 *\*tapputi / \*tīpputi / \*tiCpu-ti* ‘flea’

**Flesh, corpse:** 1130 Hebrew *pēger* ‘corpse’ > Hp *pūkya* ‘skin, animal hide, flesh’

**Flesh:** 5 Hebrew *baašaar* ‘flesh, penis’ > UACV-2271 *\*kwasiC* ‘tail, penis, flesh’ (Semitic-kw)

**Flesh:** 550 Biblical Aramaic *bāšār* ‘flesh’; Hebrew *báašaar* ‘flesh, penis’ > UACV-1618 *\*pisa* ‘penis’ (Semitic-p)

**Flint:** 426 Egyptian *šnr(t)* ‘flint’ > UACV-65 *\*wi’naC* ‘flint, arrowhead’

**Flint:** 1376 Hebrew *šor* ‘flint’; Akkadian *šurru* ‘obsidian, flint’ > SP *čoiC* ‘bead’

**Float:** 1163 Syriac *qəpa* ‘collect, gather in heaps, swim on the surface’ > Ca *qípi / qípi* ‘be marked, float’

**Flow:** 1450 Arabic *šabiib* ‘poured out, blood, sweat’ > CN(RJC) *espipika* ‘blood flow out’

**Flow:** see canyon

**Flower:** 326 Egyptian *x’w* ‘plants, flowers’ > Tb *kuu-l* ‘yellow flower’

**Flower:** 457 Egyptian *hrrt* ‘flower’ > UACV-909 *\*huya* ‘bud, branch’

**Flower:** 1230 Hebrew *šoošaan / šuušaan / šoošanaa(t)* ‘lily’ > UACV-907d Azt *\*soci* ‘flower’

**Flower:** 818 Hebrew *šuuš* ‘bud, blossom, bloom’ > UACV-865 *\*coya* ‘feather headdress’

**Flower:** 1020 Syriac *blš* ‘to bud, blossom’ > Ca *če-kwála’an* ‘open (eyes or mouth)’

**Flute:** 648 Semitic *\*xll*: Hebrew *haalil* ‘flute, pipe’ > Tb ‘uuluulu’ ‘play a flute’

**Flute, reed:** 347 Egyptian *wr / wl / w’r / wnr* ‘reed flute’ > UACV-912 *\*wiru* ‘play a reed flute’

**Fly (v):** 215 Egyptian *itt* ‘fly up’ > UACV-929 *\*yitti* (sg) / *\*yoti / \*yotti* (pl) ‘fly, jump’

**Fly (v):** 1027 Arabic *wəbb*, impfv: *yaθibu* ‘jump, hop, jump up, start’ > UACV-928 *\*yasa* ‘fly’

**Fly (v):** 1167 Aramaic *pəraḥ* ‘to fly, depart, flutter’ > UACV-864 *\*pīyaw* ‘feather, to fly’

**Fly (n)** 17 Semitic *\*dVbb* (Hebrew *zbb*) ‘fly, flies’; *\*zabbot* > UA *\*sikwoti / \*sikwoli* ‘fly’

**Fly (n):** see also bee

**Follow:** 1104 Hebrew *šayyaad* ‘hunter’ > UACV-1238 *\*caya* ‘follow’

**Foot:** 403 Egyptian *rd* ‘foot, leg’ > UACV-937 *\*tara* ‘foot’

**Foot:** 418,419 Egyptian *rd* ‘foot, leg’, dual: *rdwy* ‘feet’ > UACV-1768 *\*taru* ‘roadrunner’

**Footprint:** 685 Hebrew *šaaqeb* ‘heel, footprint’ > Hp *kik-laqvī* ‘tracks all over’

**Footprint:** 1197 Hebrew *šaaqeeb* ‘heel, hoof, footprint’ > UACV-2392 *\*woki / \*woku’i* ‘track, footprint’

**Footwear:** 209 Egyptian *tbt / twt* ‘sole (of foot), sandal, foot’ > UACV-1959 *\*tapat-ta* ‘footwear’

**Forehead:** 1099 Arabic *ğabha(t)* ‘forehead’ > UACV-958 *\*kopa* is ‘forehead’

**Forest:** 1072 Hebrew *yášar* ‘wood, forest, thicket’ > UACV-756 *\*yawa* > *\*yuwa* ‘open country, flat land, outside’

**Forbid:** 1333 Hebrew *m’n* ‘refuse’ > Hp *meewan-* ‘forbid, warn’

**Forge:** 908 Hebrew *gabal* (II) ‘to forge’ > UACV-800 *\*ḥapaC* ‘sharp(en)’

**Forget:** 318 Egyptian *smx* ‘forget, ignore’ > UACV-962 *\*suma* ‘forget’

**Fork:** 789 Hebrew *thr / taahar* ‘be clean (dietarily, of animals/food)’ > UACV-964 *\*cahar* ‘fork(ed)’

**Forward:** 45 Semitic qbl ‘go forward’, -qbiil ‘confront aggressively’ > Hopi *kwila-(k-)* ‘take a step, to step forward’

**Four:** 345 Egyptian *ifdw* ‘four’ > UACV-2627 *\*wattiwi* ‘four’

**Fox:** 129 Egyptian *wnš* ‘wolf-jackal’ > UA *\*wancio / wancia* ‘fox’

**Fox:** 711 Hebrew *keleb, kalb-* ‘dog’ > UACV-575 *\*kalop* ‘fox’

**Freeze:** 1336 Arabic *taqrasu / II taqarrasa* ‘freeze’ > UACV-514a *\*ta’asiC* ‘freeze’

**Freeze:** 1493 Hebrew *qeraḥ* ‘ice, frost, crystal’ > Tr *koro-čé* ‘freeze (water)’

**Fright:** 637 *\*pxd* > Hebrew *pḥd* ‘shiver, tremble, be startled (with horror)’ > Ktn *pokat-ik* ‘get frightened’

**Frog:** 298 Egyptian *šbxn* ‘frog’ > *\*wapkan* > UA *\*wakaC(-ta)* ‘frog’

**Frog:** 1377 Hebrew *špardeaš* ‘frog’ > UACV-973 *\*sikwo / \*sibo’o* ‘tadpole’

**Frog:** 1378 Hebrew *\*š<sup>3</sup>parde<sup>3</sup>š* ‘frog’ > UACV-972 *\*kwa’ro* ‘frog’

**Fruit:** 269 Egyptian *dqr* ‘fruit’ > UACV-979a *\*taka(C)* ‘fruit’

**Fruit:** 1454 From Hebrew *bšl* ‘grow ripe’ > UACV-351 *\*ikwasi* ‘fruit, prickly pear’

**Full:** 1520 Hebrew *pws* ‘to spread, disperse, overflow’ > Wr *poci* ‘to be full’

**Fungus:** 676 Arabic *\*paqš-* ‘intense whiteness, species of fungus’ > UACV-1480 *\*pakuwa* ‘mushroom, fungus’

**Gamble:** 1080 Hebrew *tqp* ‘overpower’ > UACV-1691 *\*takopi* ‘gamble’

**Garment:** 316 Egyptian *ḥbs* ‘garment, covering’ > UA *\*upa* ‘wedding robe’

**Gather:** 896 Hebrew *šp*, impfv: *\*ya-šop* > *ye-šesop* ‘to gather’ > SP *sooppaagāi* ‘to be assembled’

**Gather:** 897 Hebrew *šp* ‘to gather (harvest), collect’ > UACV-992 *\*cupa / \*cuppa* ‘gather, close eyes’

**Get:** 160 Egyptian *ṭ’w* ‘take up, seize, snatch’ > UACV-395 *\*to’ / \*tu’* ‘fetch, go get, go to do’

**Get up:** 1257 Hebrew *šalaa* ‘he stood up, arose’ > Tb(H) *oolit* ‘get up’

**Girl:** 91 Hebrew *naš<sup>3</sup>raa / naš<sup>3</sup>rat* (< *\*našrat*) ‘girl’ > UACV-2586a *\*nawiC* ‘girl’

**Girl:** 1480 Hebrew *naš<sup>3</sup>raa* ‘girl’ > UACV-2586b *\*na’a-* ‘girl, boy’

**Give:** 501 Egyptian *imi* ‘give! place! cause!’ (imperative) > UACV-969 *\*himi* ‘give (perhaps pl. obj’s)’

**Give:** 678 Arabic *šṭw* ‘give, present to’ > UACV-1005 *\*uttu* ‘give’

**Give:** 697 Hebrew *\*hiqqah* ‘cause to take, that is, give’ > Wr *ihko-* ‘to give as a present’

**Go** (see also walk, run, leave): 131 Egyptian *šm* ‘go, walk, set out, leave’ > UACV-1011 *\*sima* ‘go’

**Go:** 1086 Aramaic *šaqa* ‘take, take (self away), depart’ > UACV-1029 *\*saka* ‘go, leave’  
**Go:** 1459 Hebrew *haabaa* > *haavaa* ‘come on, let’s (do s.th.), go to, grant that ...’ > SP *ivi* ‘go ahead!’  
**Go out:** 1515 Syriac *ṣrq* ‘flee, escape, shun, avoid’ > UACV-1020 *\*wayak* ‘go out (fast)’  
**God:** 800 Hebrew *Yahwe* ‘Yehovah, God of the Israelites’ > UACV-1803 *\*ya’u* / *\*ya’wV* ‘leader, deity’  
**Good:** 785 Hebrew *ha-ṯṯob* ‘the good (thing/one), good (abstract)’ > UACV-522a *\*ayu* ‘good’  
**Good:** 786 Hebrew *ṯoob* ‘good’ > UACV-522b UA *\*topi* ‘good’  
**Good:** 900 Hebrew *nṣm* ‘be lovely, pleasant, delightful’ > UACV-157 *\*numa* > *\*noma* ‘good, good-looking’  
**Good:** 1368 Syriac *’aṯib* / *’aṯ(’)ib* ‘do good, treat well’ > UACV-1038a *\*attip-na* ‘good’  
**Goose:** 395 Egyptian *ngg* ‘cackler, gander/male goose’ > UACV-732 *\*naki* ‘goose’  
**Goose:** 704 Arabic *laqlaq* ‘stork, n’ > Ca *la’la* ‘goose, greyish with a long white beak’  
**Gourd:** 198 Egyptian *d’rt* ‘bitter gourd’ > UACV-2140 *\*sawara* ‘gourd’  
**Gourd:** 987 Arabic *qarṣ-* ‘gourd, pumpkin’ (Sem-p) > UACV-2135 *\*kuyawi* ‘gourd’  
**Gourd:** 988 Arabic *qarṣ-* ‘gourd, pumpkin’ > UACV-2141 *\*ayaw* < *\*arawV*? ‘squash, gourd’  
**Gourd:** 989 Arabic *qarṣ-* ‘gourd, pumpkin’ UACV-2422 *\*ayaC* / *\*ayoC* ‘turtle’  
**Gourd, vessel:** 919 Hebrew *gm* ‘swallow’; Ethiopic *gemṣe* ‘vessel’ > Hp *ḡamo* ‘-hoya’ ‘pumpkin / melon- little’  
**Grain:** 287 Egyptian *px* ‘kind of grain’: Wr *pa’wa* ‘spike or point or unopened leaves in the center of a plant’  
**Grain, ear of:** 392 Egyptian *k’mwtt* ‘ear (of grain)’ > UACV-536 *\*mura* ‘ear of grain’  
**Grandfather:** 590 Hebrew *’abootee* ‘fathers (of)’ > UACV-1049a *\*poci* / *\*kwoci* ‘paternal grandfather’  
**Grape:** 537 Hebrew *bls* ‘gather figs’; Arabic *balas* ‘kind of fig’ > UACV-193 *\*palasi* ‘(wild) grapes’  
**Grasp:** 8 Arabic *ḡabba* ‘grasp, lock, Hebrew *\*šbb* > UACV-400a *\*cakwa* ‘catch, grasp’ (see also ‘collect’)  
**Grasp:** 1465 Hebrew *lqḥ, -qqah* > UA *\*niha* / *\*nihi* ‘grasp, catch’  
**Grasp, collect:** 44 Hebrew *qbs* ‘collect’ > UA *\*kwisV* ‘take, carry, grasp’  
**Grass:** Hebrew *deše* ‘grass, vegetation’ > Hp *tīsi* ‘weeds in a cultivated field’  
**Grass:** 266 Egyptian *šnw* ‘hair, grass’ > UACV-1061 *\*soni* / *\*soṅo* ‘grass, straw, blanket’  
**Grass:** 644 Hebrew *ḡašir* ‘grass’ > UACV-1058 *\*(h)usa* ‘grass’  
**Grass:** 1090 Hebrew *šmḥ* ‘sprout, grow (of plants, hair)’ > UACV-1057a *\*(pa)-samaC* / *\*-samuC* ‘grass’  
**Grass:** 1091 Hebrew *šmḥ* (< *\*šmx*) ‘sprout, grow (of plants, hair)’ > UACV-1057b *\*(pa)-soho* ‘grass’  
**Grasshopper:** 68 For Hebrew *gebiim* ‘locust’ > note SP *qīvi* ‘grasshopper’  
**Grasshopper:** 816 Hebrew *saalšaam* ‘locust’ > UACV-1066 *\*coho* / *\*co’o* ‘grasshopper’  
**Grasshopper:** 1321 Hebrew *ḡargol* ‘type of locust’ > Tr *urugi-pari* ‘type of grasshopper’  
**Grease:** 1120 Hebrew *yīšhar* ‘oil’ > UACV-845 *\*yuhu* ‘grease’  
**Great:** 97 Hebrew *rab, rabbaa* (f.) ‘great, large, many’ > UACV-1386 *\*tipi* / *\*tapu* ‘long, tall’  
**Green:** 430 Egyptian *š’w* ‘vegetation, field plants, flowers’ > UACV-262 *\*sakwa* ‘blue, green’  
**Green:** 870 Syriac *bwhšyn(’)* ‘green herbs’ > UACV-1075 *\*puhiC* ‘green’  
**Green:** 1093 Semitic *yrq* ‘green’ > UACV-1078 *\*yora* ‘green’  
**Green:** 1412 Arabic *xḡr* ‘be green’ > Tb(H) *hul’hulat* ‘be/become green’  
**Griddle:** 959 Syriac *qml* ‘suffer from leanness’ (that is, be thin) > UACV-902 *\*komal* ‘griddle, thin’  
**Grind:** 615 Hebrew *ktš* ‘pound, pound fine, bray, v’ > Yq *kitte* / *kittasu* ‘grind, mash’  
**Grind:** 773 Syriac *ṯḡn* ‘grind, pound’ > UACV-621 *\*to’na(C)* ‘hit, pierce, stab’  
**Grind:** 815 Hebrew *ptt* ‘smash, make crumble’ > UACV-1079 *\*pot* ‘pound, grind’  
**Grind:** 1094 Hebrew *ktš* ‘pound (in a mortar), pound fine, bray, v’ > UACV-1081 *\*tusu* ‘grind’  
**Grind:** 1304 Arabic *\*pgr* ‘to cleave, break up’ > UACV-1080 *\*piḡa* ‘grind’  
**Grind:** 1395 Hebrew *paḥ* ‘thin plate(s) of metal’ > Tr *piwe-* / *piu-* / *piwi-* ‘grind well, pulverize’  
**Grinding Stone:** 614 Hebrew *\*makteš* ‘mortar, grinding stone’ > UACV-1082 *\*ma’tal* / *\*maCta* ‘grinding stone, mortar’  
**Grinding Stone:** 889 Hebrew *rikbaa* ‘riding, verbal noun’ > UACV-1083 *\*tippa* ‘mortar (and/or) pestle’  
**Groan:** 1299 Syriac *šrh* ‘groan, cry out, crackle (of fire, lightning)’ > UACV-2072 *\*osoroN(i)* ‘snore’  
**Groom:** 417 Egyptian *h’y* ‘groom, husband’ > Yq *hú’i* ‘male member, penis’  
**Groundhog:** 1088 Arabic *xuld* ‘mole’ > UACV-1043 *\*kita* ‘groundhog’  
**Grow:** 586 Arabic *’abala* ‘grow green/tall/abundantly’ > UACV-547 *\*apali* ‘elote, new/fresh ear of corn’  
**Grow:** 681 Hebrew *šlw* / *šly* / *šalaa* ‘ascend, go up, grow’ > UACV-1100a *\*wila/i* ‘grow’  
**Grow:** 814 Hebrew *šmḥ* / *šaamaḥ* ‘sprout, grow’ > CN *camawa* ‘to grow, become big’  
**Grow:** 1096 Semitic *šyh* and *šyx* ‘grow (plants, vegetation)’ > UACV-1077 *\*siwi(C)* ‘green growth’  
**Grow:** 1229 MHebrew *\*šiiḥ* ‘growth’ > UACV-907a *\*si’aC* ‘grow’  
**Gum:** 892 Arabic *šanawbar* ‘stone pine’ (type of pine) > UACV-1634 *\*sanawaC* ‘pitch, gum’  
**Hail:** 1496 Hebrew *brd* ‘to hail’ > Tr *bara-* ‘be the time of rains’  
**Hair:** 89 Hebrew *šešaar* ‘hair’ > UACV-1106a *\*suwi* ‘body hair’  
**Hair:** 389 Egyptian *i’rt* ‘hair (of hide), side-locks (of hair)’ > UACV-1112 *\*yulV* ‘hair, head’  
**Hair:** 742 Hebrew *šemer* ‘wool’ > UACV-1107a *\*comi* / *\*comya* ‘hair’

**Hair:** 993 Hebrew *qəwūšoot* ‘locks’ > UACV-1111 \*woC ‘hair’  
**Hair:** 1132 Hebrew *peraš* ‘loosely hanging unplaited hair on the head’ > UACV-1110 \*pī’wa ‘hair, fur, body hair’  
**Hair:** 1133 Syriac *bašw-aa* ‘camel hair-the’ > UACV-1109 \*po’wa / \*poCwa ‘hair, fur, hide, skin’  
**Hand:** 523 Egyptian *mni* ‘arm and hand’ > UACV-1119 \*man > \*ma ‘hand’  
**Hang:** 1247 Hebrew *tly* ‘hang’ > UACV-1128 \*yula ‘hang’  
**Happen:** 1435 Arabic *ħdθ / ħadaθa* ‘to happen, come to pass’ > WMU *ura’-a-y / ara’-a-y* ‘be’; CU *urá-’ay* ‘be, exist’  
**Happy:** 549 Arabic blg / baliga ‘be happy, glad’; Hebrew *hi-bliig* ‘cause to flash, become cheerful, brighten up’  
> Yq *balī-ria* ‘joy, gladness’ AYq *vélohko* ‘bright, shining’; AYq *valepo* ‘desire, will’  
**Happy:** 712 Hebrew impfv: *-hallel* ‘admire, praise, exclaim halleluia’ > UACV-1136 \*hala / \*halala ‘happy’  
**Happy:** 807 Hebrew *šaameħ* ‘happy, filled with joy’ > UACV-1284 \*sim ‘laugh’  
**Harp:** see drum  
**Harvest:** 226 Egyptian *wmm* ‘eat’: ‘of harvest’ > UACV-636 \*winima ‘to dance, v’  
**Harvest:** 656 Hebrew *ħórep* ‘harvest-time, autumn’ > TO ‘od ‘to harvest’  
**Harvest:** 787 Hebrew *qtp* ‘break off, pluck’ > UACV-1001 \*kitta ‘harvest, v’  
**Harvest:** 1006 Hebrew *qsr* ‘to reap, harvest’ > Wr *kacuri* ‘a kind of sweet corn’  
**Haste:** 1323 Hebrew *ħpz* ‘make haste’ > UACV-2540 \*wīpaC / \*wīppaC ‘whip’  
**Have:** 473 Egyptian *p’y* ‘that of, possessive article’ > UACV-1702b \*pa’i ‘have’  
**Have:** 1026 Hebrew *lo* ‘to it/him, has’ > the *-lo* of Tbr *kowa-ló* ‘egg-has’  
**Hawk:** 142 Egyptian *bik* ‘falcon’ > UACV-749 \*pik ‘hawk, sp’  
**He:** 107 Hebrew/Semitic *hu/huwa* ‘he’ > UACV-2668 \*hu ‘that’  
**Head:** 93 Hebrew *rooš* ‘head’ (< \*ra’s) > UACV-1157 SNum \*toCci ‘head’  
**Head:** see brain  
**Head, crown of:** see dome  
**Headdress:** see blossom  
**Heal:** 909 Hebrew *ghh* ‘depart, be cured, healed’ > Hp *nahī* ‘medicine, remedy’  
**Heal:** 1235 Hebrew *rp’ / raapaa* ‘to heal’ > UACV-1158a \*yowa / \*yopa ‘cure’  
**Heal:** 1302 Arabic *fl* < \*pfl ‘to do, act, have an effect on, have an influence on’ > Hp *powa-ta* ‘to cure, tame’  
**Heap:** 911 Hebrew *gadiiš* ‘heap of sheaves’ > UACV-601 \*ħattas ‘tight(en)’  
**Hear:** see attentive  
**Heart:** 217 Egyptian *ib* ‘heart, midpoint, center’ > UACV-1167 \*pīhwīC / \*pīhyīC ‘heart’  
**Heart:** 947 Arabic *qalb* ‘heart, middle, center, core’ > Cp *ħilvenjilva’a-š* ‘nook, corner’  
**Heart:** 1312 Hebrew \**hal-lebb* ‘the heart’ > Hp *inajwa* ‘heart, life, battery’  
**Heart, suffer:** 218 Egyptian *swn* ‘suffer’ > UACV-1165 \*suna > SUA \*sura ‘suffer, heart, inner part, seed’  
**Heat:** 260 Egyptian *st’* ‘to warm, heat up, make hot’ > UACV-2247 \*taku-sito ‘i ‘sweat’  
**Heavy:** 812 Aramaic *pty / pt’* ‘be wide’ > UACV-1168 \*pīttiya / \*pī(t)ī’a ‘(be) heavy’  
**Hedgehog:** 1089 Hebrew *qippod* ‘hedgehog, short-eared owl’ > UACV-1044 \*kiNpa ‘prairie dog’  
**Heel:** 1100 Arabic *kašb-* ‘knot, knob, joint, ankle, anklebone, heel’ > UACV-1171e \*tikapo ‘heel’  
**Herd:** 1358 Hebrew *ršy* ‘to pasture, tend, graze’ > Hp *laa-layi* ‘to herd, drive (animals)’  
**Here:** 495 Egyptian *š’* ‘here, there’ > Wr *i’wá* ‘here’  
**Here:** see come  
**Hew:** 186 Egyptian *wħ* ‘hew (stone)’ > Hopi *waho(-k-)* ‘for particulate matter to spill’  
**Hidden:** 1429 Arabic *kmm* ‘be hidden, concealed, latent’ > UACV-2036 \*kum(an) ‘sleep’  
**Hide:** 158 Egyptian *iti* ‘take, rob’ > UACV-1133 \*i’ici-to ‘hide’  
**Hill:** 7 Semitic \**bahamat* ‘back, hill, mountain ridge, high place’ > UACV-99 \*kwahama ‘back’  
**Hiss:** 1222 Arabic *spr* ‘to whistle, hiss, chirp’ > UACV-2559 \*ciporika ‘whirlwind’  
**Hit:** 362 Egyptian *sxi / zxi* ‘hit, smite, v’ > UACV-2318 \*sik ? or \*sok ‘beat, throw (with power, furry)’  
**Hit:** 952 Hebrew *pgf* ‘meet, attack, confront, assault’ > UACV-1200 \*poja / \*pojo ‘hit, pound’  
**Hip:** 634 Hebrew *ħalaas-ayim* ‘loins’ > UACV-1183 \*kaca-pawī ‘hip’  
**Hole:** 207 Egyptian *tpħt* ‘hole, den, hole of a snake’ > UA \*tapu ‘hole’  
**Hollow:** see pit  
**Hoop:** see bowl  
**Horizon:** 912 Hbr *ħwg / ħuug* ‘circle, horizon’ > Ls *ħuŋ-la* ‘the wind’  
**Horizontal:** 687 Arabic *ħarđiy* ‘cross- (in compounds), horizontal’ > Hopi *lëesi-* ‘horizontal’  
**Horn:** 964 Hebrew *qeren / qarn-* ‘horn’ > CN *koyooniaa* ‘perforate, pierce s.th.’  
**Horn:** 998 Hebrew *qeren / qarn-* ‘horn’ > SP *yinni* ‘crown of the head’  
**Horned toad:** 1055 Syriac *’aamaqqat-aa* ‘lizard-the, n.f.’ > UACV-1374 \*makkaCta(Nka)-ci ‘horned toad’  
**Hornet:** 737 Hebrew *širšaa* ‘hornets’ > UACV-163 \*saña ‘yellowjacket, stinging one’  
**Hot:** 285 Egyptian *t’w* ‘heat, n’ > UACV-1211 \*kuttutu ‘hot’

**Hot:** 1322 Hebrew *ḥrr* / *ḥaaraa* ‘burn’ > UACV-1208b *\*uru* ‘hot’  
**Hot:** 1481 Syriac *rth* ‘seethe, bubble up, grow hot’ > UACV-1211 *\*kuttutu* ‘hot’  
**Hot:** 1482 Syriac *rth* ‘seethe, bubble up, grow hot’ > UACV-1212a *\*tu’i*; *\*ta-tu’i* (> *\*taru’i*) ‘hot’  
**House:** 190 from Egyptian *nḥbt* ‘neck’ > UACV-1216 *\*nopiC* < *\*no’piC* / *\*no’opiC* ‘house’  
**House:** 528 Aramaic *bwt* ‘spend the night’ > UACV-1322a *\*piCti* / *\*pitu* ‘spend the night, v pl; house, n’  
**House:** 890 Arabic *kann* ‘shelter, house, nest’ > UACV-1213 *\*kanni* (NUA) > *\*kali* (SUA) ‘house’  
**House:** 986 Hebrew *qiir* ‘wall, town’; Hebrew *qiryaa* ‘village, town’ > UACV-1214a *\*kiC* ‘house’  
**How:** 1212 Hebrew *kamoo* ‘like, as’ > UACV-2529 *\*kim* ‘how’  
**Humble:** 1313 Hebrew *yi-kkaneš* ‘be humbled, humble oneself’ > CN *iknoa* ‘to be humane, compassionate, tender’  
**Humming bird:** 1101 Arabic *ṭanna* / *ṭannana* ‘to sound, ring, hum, buzz’ > UACV-1220 *\*muttanaC* ‘hummingbird’  
**Hungry:** 1066 Arabic *ḍrṣ* / *ḍariṣa* ‘be lowly, humble’ > UACV-1228 *\*corowa* / *\*corwa* (< *\*cVrVwa*) ‘be hungry’  
**Hungry:** 1369 Aramaic *kpn* ‘be hungry’ > Gb *kovii-* / *koviya* ‘be hungry’  
**Hungry, Fast:** 1102 Hebrew *šwm* ‘to fast’ (i.e., not eat) > UACV-1231 *\*suma* ‘hungry’  
**Hunt:** 348 Egyptian *thm* ‘hunt’ > UACV-1901b *\*tim* ‘look for’  
**Hunt:** 732 Hebrew *šwd* / *šyd* ‘to hunt’ > TO *šaad* ‘to chase’  
**Hunter:** see follow  
**Hurricane:** 1219 Arabic *hauḡaa* ‘hurricane, tornado, cyclone’ > UACV-2558 *\*hika* / *\*hikawa* / *\*hikwa* ‘wind, blow’  
**Hurry:** 1087 Arabic *srš* ‘be quick, fast, hurry’ > UACV-1033 *\*i’siwi* ‘walk, hurry’  
**Hurry:** 1433 Hebrew *ḥwš* / *ḥyš* ‘hurry’ > TSh *yawi(sī)* ‘quickly, fast, in a hurry; hurry up!’  
**Hurry:** see alarmed  
**Hurt:** 230 Egyptian *mn* ‘be sick, hurt’ > UACV-1598 *\*mana(ya)* ‘hurt’  
**Hurt:** 1388 Arabic impfv *ya-’daa* ‘to suffer damage, be harmed’ > UACV-2089 *\*’ica(C)* ‘(have) wound/sore’  
**I:** 102 Aramaic (*’a)naa* ‘I’ > UACV-2658 *\*ni* ‘I, me, my’  
**I:** 1423 Syriac *-ai* / *-ay* ‘me, my’ > Serrano *-ai* ‘I’m’  
**Ice:** 1161 Hebrew *qipṭaa’oon* ‘sharp frost’ > UACV-2074 *\*kīpa* ‘snow, ice’  
**If:** 1416 Arabic *iḍaa* / *iḍan* ‘then, therefore, if, when, whenever’ > Tb(H) *tan* / *tanni* ‘if’  
**In:** 848 Hebrew/Aramaic *ba* ‘in/at it (fem sg obj)’ > UACV-78 *\*-pa* ‘at, in’  
**In:** 1238 Hebrew *bayt-aa* ‘house-toward, inside-to’ > UACV-1241 *\*paca* ‘put in’  
**Influence:** 1302 Arabic *ʕl* < *\*pʕl* ‘to do, act, have an effect on, have an influence on’ > Hp *powa-ta* ‘to cure, tame’  
**Injure:** 663 Hebrew *ḥrp* ‘reproach, annoy, taunt’ > Hp *ööpī-ta* ‘injure, cripple, disable physically or emotionally’  
**Injure:** 1469 Hebrew *tqʕ* ‘1. stick in, drive (weapon into)’ > UACV-2091 *\*takawa* ‘injure(d), damage(d), ruin’  
**In-law:** see camp  
**In-law:** 633 Hebrew *ḥoten* ‘father-in-law’ > UACV-1791 *\*kusana* ‘sibling-in-law’  
**Insect:** 437 Egyptian *mht* ‘an insect’ > UACV-316 *\*matta* / *\*maCti* ‘tick’  
**Inside:** 975 Hebrew *qrb* ‘approach, draw near’ > UACV-1243 *\*’irapa* ‘inside’  
**Invite:** 36 Hebrew *bšy* / *bašaa* ‘enquire, search’ > UACV-1493 *\*kwawa/i* ‘invite, call’  
**Jackal:** see fox  
**Jackrabbit:** 1245 Arabic *šaʕr* / *šaʕar* ‘hair, fur, pelt’ > UACV-1759 *\*su’i* / *\*suwi* ‘jackrabbit’  
**Jar:** 259 Egyptian *st* ‘jar, jug’ > UACV-1715 *\*soto’i* ‘jar’  
**Jealous:** 1031 Hebrew *qn* ‘be jealous’, impfv: *-qna* > UACV-29 *\*nawa* ‘jealous’  
**Jealous:** 1033 Hebrew *qn* ‘jealous’ > Kw *kīni-ga-dī* ‘one who is greedy or covetous’  
**Jealous:** 1034 Hebrew *nqm* ‘avenge oneself’ > UACV-34a *\*nakuma* / *\*na-kuma* ‘upset, jealous’  
**Joy:** 412 Egyptian *ḥšwt* ‘joy, rejoicing’ > Ls *hejča-wu-t* ‘cheerful, contented’  
**Jump:** 279 Egyptian *ftt* ‘leap’ > UACV-1249 *\*puCca/i* / *\*puCta/i* ‘jump’  
**Jump:** 724 Semitic *paršoš* ‘flea (jumper)’ > UACV-1758 *\*par’osi* / *\*paro’osi* ‘jackrabbit’  
**Jump:** 1506 Hebrew *dlg* ‘leap, spring over’ > TO *celko(n)* ‘skip’ > UACV-1252 *\*coṇa* ‘jump’  
**Jump:** 1518 Hebrew *qṗz* / *qṗš* ‘leap, jump’, *wa-yyi-qṗoz* ‘he jumped’ > UACV-1250 *wippuki* ‘jump’  
**Jump:** see fly (v)  
**Juniper:** 689 Hebrew *šarošer* / *šaršaar* ‘juniper tree’ > UACV-423: Tr *aori* / *abori* / *waori* / *awari* ‘juniper’  
**Keep:** 1181 Hebrew *šmr* ‘keep, watch over, have charge of, restrain’ > UACV-2287 *\*summay* ‘think about’  
**Kick:** 1507 Arabic *rkl* / *rakala* ‘kick (s.o., s.th.)’ > UACV-1254 *\*ciṇi* ‘kick’  
**Kidney:** 171 Egyptian *sxn* / *zxn* ‘kidney fat, kidney tallow, pancreas’ > UACV-1257 *\*sikun* ‘kidney’  
**Kidney:** 357 Egyptian *ggt* ‘kidney, n.f.’ > UACV-1256 *\*takkiC-* ‘kidney’  
**Kidney:** 1105 Akkadian *kaliitu* ‘kidney’ > UACV-1259 *\*kali* ‘kidney’  
**Kill:** 768 Hebrew *\*makke* ‘smite’ or Syriac *makyaan* / *mekaa* > UA *\*mik* / *\*mi’a* ‘kill’  
**Kind:** 1456 Hebrew *miin* ‘type, kind’ > UACV-2530b *\*min* ‘what kind, how’  
**King:** 1300 Hebrew *mēlek* / *malk-* / *moolek* ‘king’ > Hopi *moṇwi* ‘chief’  
**Kiss:** 771 Hebrew *ʕm* ‘taste, eat’ > UACV-2222a *\*cu’mi* > *\*cuṇV* ‘suck, sip, kiss’

**Knee:** 1468 Arabic *rukbat* 'knee' > UACV-941 \**toŋa* 'knee'

**Kneel:** 1259 Hebrew *brk* 'kneel down, bless, praise, adore' > Ca *kwéy'eqi* 'stoop down, vi'

**Kneel:** 1255 Hebrew *sgd*, impfv: *-sgod* 'bow down' > UACV-943 \**coko* 'knee, kneel'

**Kneel:** 176 Egyptian *x'm* 'to bow' > UACV-438 \**kom*/\**ko'om* 'bend'

**Knife:** 433 Egyptian *p'q* 'leaf/sheet (of precious metal, metal foil)' > UACV-1266 \**pikkaC* / \**pikkat* (AMR) 'knife'

**Knife:** 466 Egyptian *p'-nm* 'the knife' > UACV-1270 \**panomi* 'knife, iron, tool'

**Know:** 543 Hebrew *baatuuḥ* 'trusting'; 'trustful, confident' > UACV-1276 \**puttuwa* (> \**puttucukwa*) 'know'

**Know:** see command

**Know:** 810 Hebrew *hikkiir* 'recognize, know, know how to' > Tr *iki-* 'know, be aware of'

**Know:** 1106 Aramaic *sbr* 'be bright, intelligent, conclude, understand' > UACV-1274 \**suNpa* 'know'

**Know:** 1107 Syriac *hwn* / *huun* 'be rational, intellectual, be wise' > UACV-1281 \**huna* 'know'

**Lame:** 388 Egyptian *gnn* 'weak, loose, limp, sluggish, inert' > Eu *kanánki* 'lame, limp, maimed'

**Lame:** 1108 Hebrew *šlš* / *-šlVš* 'limp, be lame' > UACV-1340 \**lo* 'i' 'lame, limp'

**Lament:** 1021 Hebrew *nhy* / *nahaa*' 'to lament' > UACV-1944 \**nī'i* 'sing'

**Land:** 19 Arabic *barr-* 'land (as opposed to sea)' > UACV-753 \**kwiya* / \**kwira* 'earth'

**Land:** 75 Hebrew *tebel* 'firm (dry) land' > UACV-757a \**tīpaC* / \**tīpal* 'earth'

**Large:** 1414 Syriac *sgy* 'be many, great' > Hopi *hoskaya* 'large, huge, enormous'

**Laugh:** 1386 Syriac *qatqet* 'burst out laughing, laugh loudly' > UACV-1287 \**kasi* 'smile'

**Laugh:** see happy

**Lay:** 917 Arabic *gfl* 'make, put, place, lay' > Ls *ŋáw'la-š* 'mattress, mat, bed'

**Lazy:** 27 Arabic *brm* 'be weary, tired of, fed up, bored with' > UA \**kwiyam* / \**kwiam* 'be lazy, do lackadaisically'

**Lead:** 1121 Aramaic *dabbar* 'lead, drive' > UACV-1727 \**tappi* 'pull, drag'

**Lead, first:** 1301 Aramaic *mlk* 'to lead in council' > UACV-1547c \**mul* / \**muluka* 'first'

**Leaf:** 467 Egyptian *db* '-w' 'blades/leaves (of a tree), foliage' > UACV-1294 \**sawa* 'leaf'

**Leaf:** see ear

**Lean:** see griddle

**Learn:** 699 Hebrew *lmd* / *laamad* 'learn, exercise in, be trained, accustomed to' > UA \**lomi* 'know'

**Learn:** 701 Hebrew *lmd* / *laamad* 'learn, exercise in, trained' > UACV-1272a \**mata* / *mati* 'know'

**Learn:** 811 Hebrew *-biin* 'understand' > UACV-1273 \**pīni* 'learn, become familiar with'

**Learn:** 1150 Hebrew *(yo/to/no)-diiš* 'inform, tell' > UACV-1275 \**tīwi* 'learn'

**Leave:** 688 Hebrew *šazab* 'leave, abandon, let go' > Sr *widap-kin* 'leave, let go, release, abandon, quit'

**Leave:** 932 Hebrew *gwr* 'to dwell as alien and dependent' > UACV-456 \**ŋoya* 'leave, go away, go home'

**Leave:** 1244 Arabic \**prq* III 'separate oneself, depart, leave, quit' > UACV-1300 \**piya* / \**pī'a* 'leave, save'

**Leaven:** 1278 Aramaic/Syriac *ḥmš* 'to ferment, leaven, mix' > Hopi *homo* '-ta' 'be mounded, bulged, convex'

**Leech:** 88 Hebrew *šaluqaa* 'leech' > UA \**walaka* 'snail'

**Left:** 300 Egyptian *i'bty* 'east, left' > UA \**opot* 'left'

**Left:** 1246 Semitic *hassim'al* 'the-left' > UA \**aašinan* 'left'; Hebrew *šəmoal* 'left' > UACV-1307 \**si...* 'left'

**Left:** 996 Arabic *yasaariy* 'at/on the left' > PYp *suurid* 'left, from the left'

**Leg:** 132 Egyptian *sbq* 'calf of leg' > UACV-952a \**sipika* 'lower leg'

**Leg:** 997 Hebrew *kəraaš* 'lower leg' (Sem-kw) > UACV-949 \**yī'u* < \**kVyu'u* 'leg'

**Lend:** 1202 Arabic IV *ašara* 'lend, loan' > UACV-2400 \**wara* 'sell'

**Lend:** 1439 Hebrew *nš* 'lend out' > Hopi *nasi-moki* 'borrowed thing, loan, n'

**Leprosy:** 67 Hebrew *šarāšat* 'leprosy' > CN *siyo-tl* 'rash, scab, leprosy'

**Lick:** 708 Syriac *lkḥ* 'to lick, lick up' > Hopi *lekwi-ta* 'lap up (food, as cat or dog)'

**Lie:** 544 Syriac *bd* 'to invent, make up'; Mehri Soq *bd* 'to lie' > UACV-105 \**paru* 'bad, say bad about'

**Lie:** 983 Hebrew *škb*, impfv: *-škab* 'lie down, lie' > UACV-1318 \**hapi* 'lie down'

**Lie:** 1023 Hebrew *tqn* 'make straight' > UACV-1744 \**tika/i* or \**tikaC* 'put lying down, stretched/spread flat'

**Lie:** 1242 Hebrew *rbs* 'lie down (often of animals)' > UACV-1518a \**tosa* 'nest'

**Lie:** XX Hebrew *rbs* 'lie down (often of animals)' > UACV-1517 \**koca* / \**kocca* 'nest'

**Lie down:** 1277 Hebrew *rbs*, impfv: *-rbaš* 'lie down, rest' > UACV-1319 \**po'o* / \**po'i* 'be lying down'

**Lift:** 1342 Syriac *guuzl-aa* 'left-handed, ambidexter' > My *miko'ori* 'left'

**Light:** 716 Hebrew *dlq* / *daalaq* 'to burn, set on fire' > Hopi *taala* 'be light, be illuminated, be daylight'

**Light:** 1420 Arabic *nwr* II 'blossom, fill with light, illuminate' > UACV-2238 \**nur* / \**nar* 'to dawn, become daylight'

**Lightning:** 14 Hebrew *baazaaq* 'flash of lightning' > UACV-1328 \**aNkaC-kwissaka* / \**aNkaC-kwicci'i* 'lightning'

**Lightning:** 527 Hebrew *baaraaq* 'lightning'; Arabic *baraq* 'lightning' > UACV-1327 \**pīrok* 'lightning'

**Like:** 228 *mity* 'equal to, similar to' > Sr *mitkin* 'seem'

**Like:** 751 Hebrew *dmy* / *damaa* 'to be like, resemble' > TO *-dma* 'to be like or look like'

**Like (v):** 901 Syriac *šb* 'be willing, wish, prefer, have pleasure in' > UACV-2478 \**supiC* 'like, want'

**Limp:** 639 Hebrew *psḥ* (< \**psx*), impfv -*psax* ‘be lame, limp’ > CU *sakī-* ‘to limp’  
**Limp:** 1404 Syriac *ḥgr* ‘halt, limp, be lame’ > Hp *hokya* ‘leg, stalk’; Hp *hokyalmi* ‘to trip’  
**Limp:** see badger  
**Lion:** 147 Egyptian *m’i* ‘lion’; Coptic *mui* > UACV-1350 \**mawiya* ‘mountain lion’  
**Lion:** 566 Hebrew *’ariy* / *’arii* ‘lion’ > UACV-1352 \**wari* ‘mountain lion, predatory animal’  
**Lion:** 1290 Arabic *šibl-* ‘lion cub’ > Wr *tehsebori* ‘baby mountain lion’  
**Lion, young:** see bobcat  
**Lip:** 563 Egyptian *spt* ‘lip’, pl: *spwt* ‘lip’; Hebrew *sapat* ‘lip’ > UACV-1355 \**sapala* (< \**sapata*) ‘lip’  
**Liquid:** see fill  
**Liquor:** 1316 Hebrew *yayin* / *yain* / *yen* ‘wine’ > Wr *yena* ‘strong (of liquor)’  
**Little:** 982 Hebrew *qll* ‘be small, insignificant, light, fast’ > UACV-1356 \**ali* ‘little’  
**Live:** 427 Egyptian *šnx* ‘to live, v, (living) person, n’ > UACV-141 \**onka* / \**oṅa* ‘baby’  
**Live:** 1437 Hebrew *ḥyy* / *ḥayaa*, impfv: *yi-ḥye* ‘to live’ > Wr *ohee* / *ohoe* ‘to live’  
**Lizard:** 9 Arabic *dabb* ‘lizard’ > UACV \**cakwa* ‘catch, grasp, lizard’  
**Lizard:** 185 Egyptian(F) *ḥnt* ‘sw ‘lizard’ > UACV-1380 \*-*hoto-* ‘lizard’  
**Lizard:** see horned toad  
**Lizard:** 1239 Aramaic *yall-aa* ‘lizard’ > UACV-1370a \**yul* ‘lizard, sp.’  
**Load:** 516 Egyptian *wdn* ‘consecrate, bring, offer’ > Hopi *warani* ‘s.th. reserved, saved for future use’  
**Load:** 780 Hebrew *šn* ‘to load (as beasts of burden)’ > Wr *cuḥce* ‘to place a load on a burro, horse, etc’  
**Locust:** 68 For Hebrew *gebiim* ‘locust’ > note SP *qīvi* ‘grasshopper’  
**Locust:** 816 Hebrew *saalšaam* ‘locust’ > UACV-1066 \**coho* / \**co’o* ‘grasshopper’  
**Locust:** 1321 Hebrew *ḥargol* ‘type of locust’ > Tr *urugi-pari* ‘type of grasshopper’  
**Loincloth:** 338 Egyptian *swḥ* ‘loincloth’ > Wr *sa’wela* ‘loin cloth, breech cloth’  
**Loins:** see back  
**Long:** 886 Hebrew *y-’rk* ‘be long’ > UACV-1390 \**yīji* ‘be/pass a long time’  
**Long:** 1486 Hebrew *’rk* ‘be long (time and space/length)’ > SP *wīC* ‘be long ago’  
**Long:** 1516 Hebrew *’rk* ‘be/make long’ > UA \**wīyyek* > UA \**wiik* ‘stretch, make string/length of s.th’  
**Look:** 480 Egyptian *m’* / *m’* ‘see, look on’ > UACV-1914a \**mi* ‘look!’  
**Look:** 562 Hebrew *ya-bbiiṭ* ‘he looks’ > UACV-1907 \**pica* (< \**pita*) ‘see’  
**Look:** 667 Syriac *ḥwr* / *ḥuur* ‘look, behold, gaze’ > UACV-1910 \**hura* ‘come up, look in/over’  
**Look:** 754 Hebrew *pn̄y* / *panaa* ‘turn, turn and look, look’ > UACV-449b \**puni* ‘turn, look, see’  
**Look:** 1152 Aramaic *šgh* ‘to look, to care for, mind’ > UACV-1911 \*(*i*)*soko* ‘look’  
**Look:** 1325 Hebrew *hinné* ‘behold!’ > Tr *ne* ‘an adverb of emphasis or admiration meaning “Look!”’  
**Look:** 1504 Hebrew *špy* ‘keep watch, be on the look-out for’ > TO *savant* ‘to look for s.th.’  
**Look for:** 945 Semitic \**qanni* ‘buy, pay, trade’ > UACV-1903 \**ḥani* / *kani* ‘look for’  
**Loom:** 1347 Syriac *qəwaaṣa* ‘a loom’; Syriac *beyt qəwaaṣe* ‘web’ > Ca *qaawi* ‘get tied, hooked, vi’  
**Loose:** 277 Egyptian *fx* ‘loose(n), release, cast off, obliterate, leave’ > UACV-2437 \**pu’ta/i* ‘loose(n), untie(d)’  
**Loosen:** 1010 Syriac *qlp* ‘to peel, shell, scrape off, strip off’ > Hp *hàapo(k-)* ‘get loosened, chipped’  
**Lord:** 242 Egyptian *nb* ‘lord, master, owner’ > UACV-1802 \**napi* ‘magic, extraordinary power’  
**Lord:** 1472 Hebrew *tqš* ‘lord, palm of the hand’ > UACV-1423a \**tiku* / \**tikuwa* ‘lord, master, father’  
**Lose:** 649 Hebrew *ḥt’* / *ḥaataa* ‘miss (a mark), do wrong’ > UACV-1393 \**wa(C)tiN* / \**waCtiC* ‘lose, lost, misled’  
**Lose:** 469 Egyptian *whi* ‘escape, miss, fail’ > UACV-1395 \**wi’ka* ‘lose’  
**Loss:** see empty  
**Louse:** 310 Egyptian *s’* ‘maggot’ > UA \**sa’a* / \**si’a* ‘louse’  
**Louse:** 971 Syriac *qarduun-aa* ‘louse-the, nit-the’ > UACV-1398 \**aCtiN* > \**ati(N)* ‘louse’  
**Louse:** 1509 Syriac *ša’p-aa* / *šaap-aa* ‘crawling/unfledged locust’ > Ktn *šivacīcī-c* ‘body-louse’  
**Love:** 231 Egyptian *mri* ‘want, wish, love’ > UACV-1010a \**mīri* / \**mīli* / \**mīla* ‘run, flow, go, want’  
**Low:** 759 Hebrew *špl* ‘be low, fall’ > TO *šopol* ‘short’  
**Low:** see deep  
**Lung:** 281 Egyptian *sm’* ‘lung’; pl: *sm’w* ‘lungs’ > UA \**somwo* > \**soṅo* ‘lungs’  
**Lung:** 282 Egyptian *wf* ‘lungs’ > Tbr *wopa<sup>N</sup>* ‘lungs’  
**Lung:** 1385 Syriac *qšūul-aa* / *qšūul-taa* ‘expansile, expansive as the lungs’ > Cp *qīqil<sup>v</sup>ve* (< \**qoqolVpe*) ‘lungs’  
**Lung:** 1421 Arabic *saḥr-* / *suḥr-*, pl: *suḥuur* ‘lungs’; Arabic *masaaḥir* ‘lungs’ > SP *soo-vi* ‘lungs’  
**Lung:** 1428 Syriac *raa’taa* / *raataa* ‘lung(s), n.f.’ > Cora *ta’atime* ‘lungs’  
**Magic:** see lord  
**Maggot:** see louse  
**Make:** see do  
**Man:** 76 Hebrew *’adaam* ‘man’: > UACV-1419 \**otami* (< \**wVtam?*) ‘man, person’



**Man:** 205 Egyptian *t'y* 'male, man' > UA *\*tawi* > *\*tīwi* 'man, male'

**Man:** 616 Aramaic *dakar* 'male, man' > UACV-1414 *\*takaC* / *\*takaN* 'man, person, body'

**Man:** see also boy<sup>3</sup>

**Man:** 1240 Arabic *raḡul* 'man' > UACV-1417 *\*tihoyi* 'man, attractive'

**Man:** 1432 Akkadian *awīil* 'man' > UACV-1421 *\*owi* 'male, man'

**Man, old/great:** 1180 gabr-aa, pl: gabr-iim/iin 'great man' > UACV-1422 *\*kiri* 'man, old man, elder'

**Man, young:** 169 Egyptian *rmt* 'man' > UACV-1428 *\*rimati* / *\*ri'mati* 'young man'

**Many:** 425 Egyptian *fš* 'many, numerous, much, plentiful' > UACV-16b *\*oso* 'more, much, very'

**Marry:** see copulate

**Mat:** see blanket

**Me:** 1497 Hebrew *'ootii* 'me' (object/accusative pronoun) > Tr *ti* 'me'

**Measure:** 1024 Hebrew *tkn* 'examine, check' > UACV-690 *\*tikitha* 'measure, imitate'

**Meat:** 256 Egyptian *stp* 'cut up (animal)' > UACV-1433a *\*sa'pa* / *\*sa'apa* 'meat'

**Meat:** 1474 Hebrew *tqš* '1. stick in, drive (weapon into)' > UACV-1432 *\*takkuwa* 'meat'

**Medicine:** 1236 Hebrew *rp* / *raapaa* 'to heal', *hit-rapp'aa* > UACV-1158b *\*hitowa* 'medicine'

**Meet:** see arrive

**Menstruate:** 1285 Hebrew *daawe*, fem: *daawaa* 'faint, sick, or menstruating' > Ktn *mīyvi* 'menstruate'

**Mescal:** 59 Hebrew *šakuur* 'drunk' > UACV-5 *\*kuru* 'mescal, agave'

**Mescal:** 60 Arabic *muskir* 'alcoholic beverage' > PUA *\*maskal* 'mezcal, an alcoholic drink'

**Messiah:** 1517 Hebrew *mašīi'h* 'Messiah' > Hopi *Māasaw* 'Lord of the Fourth World, god of life and death'

**Middle:** 1413 Hebrew *took* 'midst, middle' > SP *toḡoi-tīqqai* 'in the middle of eating, about half through eating'

**Middle:** 1452 Arabic *\*našapa* > *našafa* 'to reach mid-day, become noon' > UACV-1115 *\*nasipa* 'half, middle'

**Milk:** 193 Egyptian *mhr* / *mhi* 'milk-jar' > UACV-1439 *\*mu'i* 'milk'

**Milk:** 306 Egyptian *irtt* 'milk' > UA *\*riti* / *\*riči*: Wr *riči* 'milk'

**Milk:** 342 Egyptian *shr* 'milk, v' > UA *\*soyti* 'milk, v': Ca *siyči* 'milk (as cow, gum plant), v'

**Miss:** 469 Egyptian *whi* 'escape, miss, fail' > UACV-1395 *\*wi'ka* 'lose'

**Miss:** 650 *hṭ* / *haataa* 'miss (a mark)' > Ktn *'ačaw* 'miss (the mark)'

**Mist:** 839 Semitic *naps* 'spirit' prepounded with *paa* 'water' > Hp *panéwsi* 'mist, fog'

**Mix:** 1495 Hebrew *šrb*, *hit-šareb* 'be mixed up with, involved with' > UA *\*na-'rowa* 'stir'

**Mock:** 808 Hebrew *mwq*, pfv *\*maaḡ* 'mock' > UA *\*mak* 'laugh, tease'

**Mock:** 809 Hebrew *hṭl*, qittel impfv stem *-hattel* (< *\*-hattil*) 'to mock' > UACV-1282 *\*'atti* / *\*ata* / *\*aCti* 'laugh'

**Moist:** 723 Hebrew *taari* 'fresh' > Wr *weh-cori* 'mud, clay'

**Moisten:** 22 Hebrew *bll* 'to moisten, mix (flour, etc)' > UACV-2079 *\*kwal* 'soft', UACV-1448 *\*kwannul* / *\*kwiNtu* 'stir'

**Molar:** 1221 Arabic *ḡirs* 'molar tooth' > UACV-2367 *\*cara* 'molar'

**Mole:** see groundhog

**Money:** 1248 MHebrew *qəšīiṭaa* 'a standard value, coin, jewel'; Syriac **qesṭ-aa** 'measure' > UACV-2016 *\*koCti* / *\*koCta* 'bark, shell, money'

**Moon:** 1077 Hebrew *mazzaal* < *\*manzaal* 'star, constellation(s)' > UA *\*mancaal* > *\*micaC* 'moon'

**Morning:** 875 Hebrew *boqer* 'morning' > UACV-2361 *\*pi'ari* 'tomorrow'

**Mortar:** 614 Hebrew *\*makteš* 'mortar, grinding stone' > UACV-1082 *\*ma'ta* / *\*maCta* 'grinding stone, mortar'

**Mortar:** 889 Hebrew *rikbaa* 'riding, verbal noun' > UACV-1083 *\*tīppa* 'mortar (and/or) pestle'

**Mortar:** 460 Egyptian *tp* 'box, case': UACV-1084 *\*otapa* 'bedrock mortar'

**Mosquito:** 390 Egyptian *dwt* 'mosquito, gnat, sandfly' > UACV-924 *\*suti* 'mosquito, gnat'

**Mosquito:** 729 Aramaic *səriiq* 'gnat, mosquito' > UACV-924 *\*suri* 'mosquito, gnat'

**Moth:** 1178 Arabic *'kl* / *'akala* 'eat, eat away'; Syriac *'akl-aa* 'weevil-the' > UACV-334 *\*akal* 'moth, butterfly'

**Moth:** see butterfly

**Mother:** 1079 Aramaic *naanii* 'mother' > UACV-1454 *\*nana* 'mother'

**Mother:** 1298 Hebrew *pry* / *paraa* 'to bear young, to bear fruit' > SP *pia* 'mother, female'

**Mother:** 1346 Hebrew *'em* 'mother', *'imm-aa* 'mother-her'; *'imm-o* 'mother-his' > Tb(H) *iimīi-* 'mother'

**Mound:** see leaven

**Mountain:** 274 Egyptian *dhnt* 'mountain top, n.f.' > UACV-1456 *\*ton(n)o* 'hill'

**Mountain:** 322 Egyptian *q'yt* / *q'iit* 'high ground' > UACV-1455a *\*kawi* 'mountain, rock'

**Mountain:** 868 Aramaic *ṭwr-* / *ṭuur-aa* 'rock, hill, mountain-the' > UACV-1459 *\*toya* 'mountain'

**Mountain:** 995 Hebrew *gəbuul* 'form a boundary'; *gabal* 'mtn' > TO *gavul-kad* 'separate, divide'; TO *kavul-k* 'hill'

**Mountain:** 1119 Hebrew *har* 'mountain'; pl: *haree* 'mountains (of)' > UACV-1457 *\*huya* / *\*huri* 'mountain'

**Mountain:** 1241 Arabic *ḡabal* 'mountain(s)' > UACV-1455b *\*kaipa* / *\*kaapa* 'mountain'

**Mouse:** 578 Arabic *\*pa'r* 'mouse' > UACV-1462 *\*pa'i* 'mouse'

**Mouse:** 1424 Syriac *nədaal-aa* 'fieldmouse-the, n.m.' > UACV-1465 *\*tori* 'rat'

**Mouth:** 617 Aramaic *diqn-aa* ‘beard-the, chin-the’; Mandaic *ziqnaa* > UACV-1469a *\*ti’na* > *\*ti’ni* ‘mouth’

**Move:** 949 Semitic *gdd* II ‘band together, roam about’ > UACV-1945 *\*ḡirir* ‘move, move over’

**Move:** 1156 Hebrew *ḥrk* ‘set in motion’ (BDB) > UACV-1926 *\*huyuC* ‘move’

**Much:** 850 Hebrew *mə’od* ‘strength, very, very greatly, exceedingly’ > UACV-15 *\*mu’i* ‘many, much’

**Mucus:** 772 Hebrew *ṭame’* ‘(be) unclean’ > UACV-1474a *\*co’ma* ‘mucus, have a cold’

**Mucus:** 1109 Aramaic *mḥwt-aa* ‘mucus, n.m.’ > UACV-1475 *\*müt...* ‘snot, mucus’

**Mud:** 448 Egyptian *sq’ḥ* ‘to whitewash (building), to mud (s.th.)’ > UACV-761 *\*sokoC* / *\*coka* ‘earth, mud’

**Mud:** 1226 Aramaic *šṣyn-* / *šəṣiin-aa* ‘mud-the’ > UACV-765 *\*pa-sakwinaC* ‘mud’

**Mud:** 1363 Aramaic *hl(’)* / *hal-aa* ‘dirt, mud-the’ > UACV-2522 *\*hala* ‘moist/wet soil’

**Murmur:** 1348 Aramaic *lmlm/limlem/-lamlem* ‘murmur’ > Ls *lamú-lama-xi-š* ‘suffering from rheumatism’

**Mushroom:** 1110 Aramaic *ard-aa* ‘mushroom-the, m.’ > UACV-1482 *\*hitto’oC* / *\*witto’oC* ‘mushroom’

**Mushroom, fungus:** 676 Arabic *\*paqf-* ‘intense whiteness, fungus sp.’ > UACV-1480 *\*pakuwa* ‘mushroom, fungus’

**Nail:** see finger

**Name:** 1059 Arabic *dṣw* / *daṣaa* ‘to call, name’ > UACV-1489 *\*ti(N)wa* / *\*tīnwa* (AMR) ‘name’

**Name:** Hebrew *ni-qra’* ‘he/it is called/named’ > UACV-1490 *\*nihya* ‘call, name’

**Navel:** 777 Hebrew *ṭabbuur* ‘navel’ > UACV-1495a *\*sikuN* / *\*sik’ur* ‘navel’

**Navel:** 1138 Hebrew *šor* ‘navel, navel cord’; Arabic *surr* ‘navel cord’ > Sr *šuur* ‘navel’

**Near:** 386 Egyptian *tkn* ‘be near, draw near’ > TSh *tikīnaa(cci)* ‘close to, near to, nearby’

**Near:** 1008 Hebrew *qrb* ‘approach, draw near’ > Hp *hayijw-* ‘draw near’

**Near:** 1489 Semitic *qrb* ‘approach, be near’ > Ls *ḡááya* ‘be close, be near’

**Near:** 975 Hebrew *qrb* ‘approach, draw near’ > UACV-1243 *\*irapa* ‘inside’

**Neck:** 349 Egyptian *ṭs* ‘neck’ > CN *toski-tl* ‘throat, voice’

**Neck:** 385 Egyptian *bṣnt* ‘neck’ > Eu *\*poicika* ‘nape of neck’

**Neck:** 632 Sem-p *ḥnq* (< *\*xnq*) ‘strangle, put/be around neck’ > UACV-1505 *\*konaka* ‘necklace, collar, string of beads’

**Neck:** 962 Aramaic *qooṣ-aa* ‘throat, gullet, windpipe-the’ > UACV-1515 *\*kuwi* ‘throat’

**Neck:** 999 Hebrew *gaaroon* ‘throat, neck’ (Sem-kw) > UACV-1516 *\*iyon* ‘back of neck, nape of neck’

**Neck:** 1014 Syriac *qdaal-aa* ‘neck, nape of neck’ > UACV-1501 *\*kutaC* ‘neck’

**Neck:** 1092 Aramaic *qooṣ-aa* ‘throat, gullet, windpipe’ > UACV-1512 *\*ḡoho* ‘neck’

**Negative:** 423 Egyptian *ywtj* ‘who ... not, which ... not, one without, a not-haver’ > Kw *yuwa’i* ‘negative’

**Nest:** 1242 Hebrew *rbs* ‘lie down (often of animals)’, *rabša* > tawsa > UACV-1518a *\*tosa* ‘nest’

**Nest:** XX Hebrew *rbs* ‘lie down (often of animals)’, *-rboš* > UACV-1517 *\*koca* / *\*kocca* ‘nest’

**Net:** 317 Egyptian *i’dt* ‘net’ > UA *\*yuta*: Ls *yúula-pi-š* ‘rabbit net’

**Net:** 384 Egyptian *inqt* ‘net, n.f.’ > UACV-1519 *\*ikkaC* / *\*iCkaC* ‘carrying net’

**New:** 546 *bidf-V* ‘new, original, unprecedented’ > UACV-1523 *\*pitiC* / *\*pituC* / *\*pituwa* ‘new’

**Night:** 355 Egyptian *grḥ* ‘night’ > UACV-2610 *\*ki(C)aNwi* / *\*kiyaw* / *\*kiaw* ‘yesterday’

**Night:** 873 Hebrew *\*yu’pal* ‘become dark, be gone down (light)’ > UACV-1532a *\*yo’wal* ‘night’

**No, not:** 146 Egyptian *bi* ‘no’ > UACV-1535 *\*pi* ‘no’

**No, not:** 1112 Arabic *maa* ‘no, not’ > UACV-1537 *\*ma* ‘no’

**No, not:** 202 Egyptian *tm* ‘negative, no, not’ > ST *čam* ‘no, not’; WTr *ta’me* ‘no, negative’

**No, not:** 690 Arabic *ḡayr-* ‘other than, different from, unlike, no, not, non-, un-’ > UACV-1533 *\*kay* / *\*kaC* ‘no, not’

**Noise:** 893 Arabic *daqqa* ‘be thin, crush, knock, rap’ > Hp *riki-* / *rikiki-ta* ‘make grating noise, make rasping sounds’

**Nook:** see heart

**Nose:** 1279 Aramaic *yəgar* ‘hill, heap of stones’ > UACV-1546a *\*yakaC* / *\*yakaR* (AMR) ‘nose, point, ridge’

**Not:** 202 Egyptian *tm* ‘negative, no, not’ > ST *čam* ‘no, not’; WTr *ta’me* ‘no, negative’

**Not:** 690 Arabic *ḡayr-* ‘other than, different from, unlike, no, not, non-, un-’ > UACV-1533 *\*kay* / *\*kaC* ‘no, not’

**Now:** 1157 Syriac *haakeel* ‘now’ > UACV-2352b *\*aī-pi* ‘now’

**Numb, poison:** 877 Syriac *sammem* ‘to poison’; Arabic *smm* ‘to poison’ > UACV-2521 *\*samīm* ‘be wet, numb(ing)’

**Nut:** 702 Arabic *lawz* ‘almonds (collective) (root *lwz*)’ > Tb *lalwaš-t* ‘pine nut cache’

**Nut:** 1115 Arabic *ḡauza(t)* ‘nut’ > UACV-1562 *\*kusi* ‘oak’

**Oak:** 599 Hebrew *’ayil* / *’eel-* ‘mighty tree’ > UACV-1555 *\*iyal* ‘poison oak’

**Oak:** 1337 Hebrew *’ayil* ‘mighty tree, oak’ > UACV-1556b *\*wi’a(N)* / *\*wiya(N)* ‘acorn, oak’

**Oar:** 472 Egyptian *ḥpt* ‘oar’ > UACV-1596 Tak *\*ipa* < UA *\*opa* ‘wooden paddle’

**Ocean:** see water

**Oil:** 144 Egyptian *b’q* ‘oily’ > Cr *pu’učira’a* ‘fat, adj’

**Old:** 151 Egyptian *i’w* ‘old man’ > UACV-1566 *\*yo’o* / *\*yu’u* ‘old’

**Old:** 891 Syriac *s’b* ‘to age’; Syriac *saa’ib* (m.) ‘old one, old man’ > Tb(H) *šo’ibit* / *šoobit* / *šoobišt* ‘old woman’

**Old:** 1019 Hebrew *zaaqen* ‘be an old man, be an old woman, grow old’ > UACV-1569 *\*cukuC* ‘old’

**Old:** 1292 Hebrew *šyb* ‘be grey-headed, old’ > Wr *ahseba* ‘reach or be so many years old’

**Old (woman):** 87 Arabic *ʕgz / ʕagaza* ‘to age, grow old (of women)’ > Tr *wegaca-* ‘grow old (of women)’

**On:** 852 Hebrew *\*paneey* ‘face, surface’ > UACV-77 *\*pani/pana* ‘on, on surface of’

**On top:** 1398 Hebrew *bə-panee* ‘on the surface of’ > Eu *vepán* ‘encima, sobre’; AYq *vepa* ‘on top of, more than’

**One:** 496 Egyptian *sm* ‘to unite, put together’ > UACV-2618 *\*sima* / *\*simi* ‘one’

**One:** 538 Hebrew *baadaad* ‘solitude’ > UACV-2620a *\*piri* / *\*pari* / *\*pura* ‘one, negative’

**One:** 1288 Semitic *-i* ‘one/someone/something from (an area/place)’ > UACV-2702 *\*-i* / *\*-ya* ‘person from’

**Open:** 1169 Hebrew *pth / paatah* ‘to open, open up’ > UACV-1578 *\*pitiwa* ‘open, uncover’

**Open:** see blossom

**Opponent:** 1399 Amorite *bexeru* ‘elite soldier’ > UA *\*bihiri* ‘expensive, opponent’

**Order:** 350 Egyptian *tsw* ‘commander’ > UACV-1853 *\*iisa* ‘order, v’

**Ore:** 465 Egyptian *bi* ‘ore, metal, iron’ > UACV-1268a *\*payu* / *\*papayuC* (redupl) ‘ceremonial staff’

**Other:** see brother and another

**Out:** 1243 Nabatean *prq* ‘let out, liberate, redeem’ > UACV-1586 *\*pa’ku* ‘out’

**Outside:** 471 Egyptian *rwt / rwty* ‘outside’ > UACV-1584 *\*tiita* (< *\*tuta*) ‘outside’

**Overcome:** 674 Hebrew *ye-ḥrab / yu-ḥrab* ‘destroy(ed)’ > SP *yurava* ‘be overcome’

**Overpower:** see gamble, defeat, prevail, overcome, and strong

**Owl:** 321 Coptic *mulaj* ‘owl’ > UACV-1590 *\*muhuN* / *\*muhum* ‘owl’

**Owl:** 1117 Aramaic *kwkby* > UACV-1589 *\*kuku* ‘ground/burrowing owl’

**Owl:** 1361 Modern Western *turoyo*; Syriac/Aramaic *papuke* ‘owl’ > UACV-1595 *\*poko* ‘burrowing owl’

**Pain:** 224 Egyptian *wxd* ‘be painful, suffer, endure’ > UA *\*okoti* ‘be in pain, suffer, sorrow’

**Palm:** 804 Arabic *\*saḥapat* ‘palm leaves’ > UACV-1608 *\*caupali* ‘palm sp’

**Palm tree:** 227 Egyptian *m’m* ‘dom-palm (tree)’ > UACV-1605 *\*mahawa* / *\*ma(C)wa* ‘palm tree’

**Palm tree:** 743 Semitic *taamaar / tumr-aa* ‘date palm tree’ > UACV-1609 *\*tu’ya* ‘palm tree, sp’

**Palm tree:** 961 Hebrew *deqel* ‘date-tree, palm’ > UACV-1606 *\*taku* ‘palm tree’

**Pant:** 1052 Hebrew *š’p* ‘pant’ > HN *šošopaaka* ‘make an inhaling noise’

**Pay:** 945 Hebrew *qny / qanaa* ‘acquire, buy’ > UACV-2405 *\*ḡani* / *\*ḡina* ‘pay’

**Pea:** see acorn

**Peace:** 182 Egyptian *ḥtp* ‘be at peace, rest, set (of sun), pacify’ > UACV-1616 *\*huCpi* ‘peaceable’

**Peak:** 507 Egyptian *tp* ‘head, chief, main, point, tip, peak’ > Mn(L) *topo* ‘peaked, pointed, sticking up or out’

**Peel:** 717 Aramaic/Syriac *qlp* ‘peel off, shell, rub away’ > UACV-1893 *\*kilipi* ‘shell or shuck corn, v’

**Peel:** 843 Hebrew *piššēl*, impfv: *-paššēl* ‘skin, peel away (bark from sticks)’ > UA *\*pacca* ‘to shell’

**Peel:** 1419 Syriac *šagni* ‘remove from its place, alter, transform’ > Hopi *siiji* ‘peel, shed skin (as of a snake)’

**Peel:** see loosen

**Pelican:** see crane

**Pelt:** see jackrabbit and skin

**Penetrate:** 536 Arabic *bqr* ‘split open’; Syriac *bqr* ‘penetrate, investigate’ > UACV-617 *\*pukul* ‘pin on’

**Penis:** 5 Hebrew *bašaar* ‘flesh, penis’ > UACV-2271 *\*kwasiC* ‘tail, penis, flesh’ (Sem-kw)

**Penis:** 550 Aramaic *bəšár* ‘flesh’, *bišr-aa* ‘flesh-the’ > UACV-1618 *\*pisa* ‘penis’ (Sem-p)

**Penis:** 794 MHebrew *’eber* ‘member, penis, part, arm’ > UACV-1619 *\*wi’aC* ‘penis’

**Penis:** 415 Egyptian *ḥnn* ‘penis, phallus, male member’ > UACV-1564 *\*hun* ‘penis’

**Penis:** 417 Egyptian *h’y* ‘groom, husband’ > Yq *hú’i* ‘male member, penis’

**Perfect:** 420 Egyptian *twt* ‘perfect, complete’ > UACV-156 *\*tutuli* ‘beautiful’

**Perish:** 928 Hebrew *gwš / gaawaš* ‘pass away, perish’ > Ktn *ḡihw-ik* ‘get worn out, vi’

**Person:** 1524 Egyptian *’tt / tt* ‘people’ > UACV-1420 *\*witi* ‘person, man’

**Person:** 573 Hebrew *’iis* ‘man, person’ > Ca *-iš* ‘person who does (the verb)’ (Sem-kw)

**Person:** 572 Hebrew *’iis* ‘man, person’ (with negatives ‘no one’) > UA *\*wisi* ‘person’ (Sem-p)

**Pick:** 788 Hebrew *qtp*, impfv: *-qtop* ‘break off, pluck’ > UACV-996 *\*tupu* ‘pick, gather’

**Pick:** XX Hebrew *dbq* ‘cling, cleave to, hold to’ > UA *\*tupuk* ‘pick, gather’

**Pierce:** 72 Hebrew *dqr / daaqar* ‘pierce, v’ > UACV-615 *\*tika* / *\*tiki* / *\*tikiy* ‘cut, stick in’

**Pierce:** 124 Egyptian *tkš* ‘pierce’; Coptic tooks > UACV-616 *\*tikso* ‘pierce, poke’

**Pierce:** 194 Egyptian *d’i* ‘pierce, transfix,’ > UACV-622a *\*sowa* ‘pierce, prick’

**Pierce:** 445 Egyptian *tbs* ‘prick, stab, pierce’ > UACV-629a *\*tapusa* ‘pierce’

**Pierce, penetrate:** 536 Arabic *bqr* ‘split open’; Syriac *bqr* ‘penetrate, investigate’ > UACV-617 *\*pukul* ‘pin on’

**Pierce:** see horn

**Pile:** 1118 Arabic *’akamat* ‘hill, reef, heap, pile’ > UACV-1624 *\*wikka* ‘pile’

**Pillar:** 416 Egyptian *ḥn* ‘pillar’ > Ls *húna* ‘sit up straight, vi, raise, lift, vt’

**Pine:** 569 Hebrew *’egooz* ‘nut tree’ > UACV-1626a *\*wokoN* / *\*wo(N)koC* ‘pine’

**Pine, gum:** 892 Arabic *šanawbar* ‘stone pine’ (type of pine) > UACV-1634 *\*sanawaC* ‘pitch, gum’

**Pit:** 41 Hebrew *bā'or* 'pit, cistern, well' < SP *qwi'oqqi* (< \**kwi'oC-ki*) 'be hollow and round'

**Pitch:** 1116 Hebrew *zēpet* (< \**zipt-*) / *zaapet* 'pitch' > UACV-1632 \**copi* 'pitch, torch'

**Pity:** 662 Hebrew *hnn* 'to favor, have compassion on' > The *-wen-* of Eu *na-vencem/na-wencem* 'pity'

**Pity:** 1485 Hebrew *rhm* 'greet with love, take pity on' > UACV-2391 \*(*sun*)-*taha* 'pity, have compassion for'

**Place:** 1191 Syriac *'atr-aa* 'place-the' > Wc *-tiré* 'place of, place where'

**Plan:** 776 Hebrew *ntr* 'watch over, guard' > UACV-2289 \**natya* / \**natay* 'plan':

**Plant:** 774 Hebrew *nš* 'to plant', *yi-ṭtaš* 'he plants' > UACV-1635 \**'ica* 'to plant'

**Plaster:** 783 Hebrew *tpl* 'to smear or plaster over, stick, glue' > Hopi *cakwani* 'plaster':

**Pleasant:** 551 Aramaic *bśr* 'be sweet, pleasant, be glad' > UACV-2471 \**pisa* 'like'

**Pleased:** 1501 Arabic *sly* / V *tasalla* 'to delight, take pleasure in' > Hp *salayti* 'pleased by/from, joyful over good luck'

**Plow:** 1060 Aramaic & Syriac *paddaan* 'plow, yoke of oxen' > UACV-673 \**poto* 'digging stick'

**Plow:** 1331 Arabic *'kr* / *'akara* 'to plow, till, cultivate (land)' > UACV-672 \**wika* 'digging stick':

**Pocket:** 327 Egyptian *q'r* 'bundle, pocket' > UACV-112 \**kawaC* 'pocket, bag'

**Point:** 790 Hebrew *mooš* 'pole, carrying frame' > UACV-796 \**mu(C)ti* 'point (of s.th.)'

**Point:** 1279 Aramaic *yəgar* 'hill, heap of stones' > UACV-1546a \**yakaC* / \**yakaR* (AMR) 'nose, point, ridge'

**Point:** 1502 Aramaic *šuuṗ-taa* 'chip, pin, n.f.' > UACV-798 \**cuppa* 'point, prick'

**Poison:** 877 Syriac *sammem* 'to poison'; Arabic *smm* 'to poison' > UACV-2521 \**samīm* 'be wet, numb(ing), drizzly'

**Polish:** 1367 Syriac *mrq* 'rub off, scour, polish, cleanse, vt' > Sr *mīyī'-kin* '1. wipe out, 2. cause to shimmer'

**Possess:** 313 Egyptian *nyw* 'of, belonging to, pl possessions' > Ktn *niw* 'possession, belongings'

**Possess:** 1308 Hebrew *nhl* / *nḥl*, *-nḥal* 'to maintain as a possession, take possession' > TO *nolawt* 'buy, buy from'

**Pot:** 335 Egyptian *qd* 'pot' > UACV-1714 \**wakori* 'pot'

**Pot:** 383 Egyptian *ps* / *pss* 'vessel, container' > UACV-1706 \**pasa(ta)* 'pot'

**Pot:** 636 Arabic *xabt-* '(baking) pan and cakes baked in it' > UACV-1705a \**kapaC* 'pot'

**Potato:** 575 Arabic *kam* '-truffle(s)' > UACV-1718 \**kamo* '-ta' 'sweet potato'

**Pound:** see grind

**Pour:** 833 Hebrew *šbr* 'pour, heap up' > Tepiman *soobidai* 'head off'

**Powerful:** 493 Egyptian *phr p'y* 'medicine/power is his' > UACV-1797 \**pahapi(C)* 'supernaturally powerful being'

**Prairie dog:** 888 Semitic *rkb* 'mount, climb up on' > Sh *cippih* 'prairie dog'

**Prairie dog:** 1089 Hebrew *qippod* 'hedgehog, short-eared owl' > UACV-1044 \**kiNpa* 'prairie dog'

**Pregnant:** 143 Egyptian *bk* 'pregnant' > UACV-2188 \**poka* 'stomach, pregnant'

**Pregnant:** 552 Arabic *baṭuna* 'be paunchy, be pregnant, carry young' > UACV-1722 \**pocca* / \**putta* 'pregnant'

**Pretty:** 714 Hebrew *pl* 'to be extraordinary, wonderful' > Ca *pálaw* 'be pretty'

**Prevail:** 49 Aramaic *gbr* 'prevail' > UACV-2556 \**kwaC(-ku)* 'win'

**Prevail:** 1081 Syriac *tqp* 'wax strong, prevail' > UACV-1690 \**kopa/i* 'win/lose in a game'

**Prevail:** 69 Hebrew *tqp* 'to overpower, v' > UA \**takipa* / \**takipu* 'push'

**Prey:** 734 Hebrew *mā-šuuḍat* 'net, prey' > UACV-641a \**masat* / \**masot* (< \**masuta*) 'deer'

**Prickly pear:** 836 *p'-šikur* 'the drink' > UA \**packo* 'or' 'sp. of prickly pear'

**Produce (n):** 74 Hebrew *tābuu'aa(t)* 'produce, yield from the land' > UACV-1630 \**tīpi'at* / \**tīpaC* 'pinion nut, pine sp'

**Protect:** 517 Egyptian *wi'* 'turn away, ward off, protect' > Hopi *wayoṅ-* 'protection'

**Pull:** 352 Egyptian *gw'* 'pull tight, be choked' > UACV-1725 \**kawa/i* 'drag, pull'

**Pull:** 922 Arabic *gdb* 'pull, attract, pull out' > Ls *ḡisi-* 'pull hair'

**Pull:** 1514 Hebrew *'rg* 'to weave, pull taut' > UACV-1731 \*(*wi*)*lana* 'pull, drag'

**Pull out:** 1513 Semitic *bhn* > UA \**pu*'na 'pull out'

**Pull:** see lead

**Purple:** 1134 Aramaic *tiklaa* 'purple-blue wool' > UACV-1777 \**tī'kaC* 'red pigment, clay'

**Push:** 769 Hebrew *tqp* 'to overpower, v' > UA \**takipa* / \**takipu* 'push'

**Put:** 474 Egyptian *rđi* 'give, put, place' > UACV-1743b \**tali* / \**tari* 'put'

**Put:** 1127 Hebrew *hiqtīl*: *hošīig*, *yošīig*, ptcl: *mošīig* 'set, place' > UACV-1745 \**mociwa* 'place pl obj's seated'

**Put in:** 1123 Hebrew \**-panni* / \**pinne* 'have s.o./s.th. turn or head in a direction' > UACV-1747 \**pana* 'put in'

**Quail:** 475 Egyptian *p'št* 'quail' > UACV-1752 \**supa'awi* 'quail'

**Quail:** 1082 Semitic *salwi* 'quail' > UACV-1751 \**solwi* 'quail'

**Quickly:** 602 Hebrew *rēgaš* 'a moment, in a moment, a short while, abruptly' > Tr *teko* 'soon, in a short time, quickly'

**Quiet:** 353 Egyptian *gr* 'be silent, quiet, still' > Tr *kiri* 'tranquil, quiet'

**Quiet:** see calm

**Quiver:** see shake

**Rabbit:** 463 Egyptian *xnm* 'inhale, smell, eat, enjoy' > UACV-1757 \**kaNmū* / \**kanmī* (Kaufman) 'jackrabbit'

**Rabbit:** 597 Semitic *'arnaboot* 'hare, rabbit' > UACV-1754a \**tapuC* / \**taput* 'cottontail rabbit' (Sem-kw)

**Rabbit:** 596 Hebrew *'arnēbet* 'hare' > UACV-1521 \**wa'na* 'rabbit net' (Sem-p)

**Rain:** 683 Syriac *ṣmṭ* ‘become dark, cloud over, be obscure, concealed’ > UACV-1764a *\*(w)umaC / \*(w)imaC* ‘rain’

**Rain:** 1037 Hebrew *yoore* ‘to water, send rain’ > UACV-2076 *\*yuya* (< *\*yawya*) ‘snow, v/n’

**Rain:** 1038 Hebrew *yr̥y*, hiqṭil impfv: *yooreh* ‘to water, send rain’ > UACV-1765 *\*horo* ‘rain, fall’

**Rain:** 1457 Arabic *ṣabba* ‘to pour’ > UACV-1766 *\*cikwa* ‘rain, v’

**Raise, lift:** 440 Egyptian *ṭsi* ‘raise, lift up’ > UACV-463 *\*ṭicayt* ‘raise, elevate, climb’

**Rat:** see mouse

**Rattle:** 31 Hebrew *šll* ‘to tingle, quiver’ > UACV-1929c *\*cili* ‘jingle, make rattling sound’

**Ravine:** 646 Hebrew *náḥal* (< *\*naxal*) ‘river valley, wadi, stream’ > Ktn *naka-č* ‘gully, ravine, cliff’

**Read:** see count

**Red:** 587 Hebrew *’argaamaan* ‘purple, wool dyed with red purple’ > UACV-1774 *\*aNkaC* ‘red’

**Red:** 1350 Semitic *šd’ / šdi* ‘grow rusty’ > Sr *šir̥i* ‘k’ ‘become red, turn red’ > UACV-1776 *\*sita / \*siti* ‘red’

**Red:** 77 Hebrew *’dm* ‘be red’ > UACV-312 *\*oNtam / \*oNta(N/C)* ‘brown’

**Red:** 1134 Aramaic *tklaa* ‘purple-blue wool’ > UACV-1777 *\*ri’kaC* ‘red pigment, clay’

**Refuse, forbid:** 1333 Hebrew *m’n* ‘refuse’ > Hp *meewan-* ‘forbid, warn’

**Reed:** 267 Egyptian *twr* ‘reed’ > UACV-1783 *\*to’i* < *\*toli* ‘water plant sp., cattail’

**Reed:** 1135 Hebrew *qaaneh* ‘reed, stalk’ > UACV-1778 *\*pa-kaN* ‘reed, phragmites’

**Reed:** 1136 Hebrew *’ébeh* ‘reed, papyrus’ > UACV-1781 *\*wapi* ‘foxtail’

**Reed:** 1137 Hebrew *gómē(’)* ‘papyrus’ > UACV-1786 *\*oma* ‘reed’

**Reed:** 1216 Hebrew *qaane* ‘reed, stalk’ > UACV-2553 *\*kana* ‘willow’

**Reject:** 191 Egyptian *thi* ‘go astray, transgress, reject’ > UACV-1304 *\*toha* ‘leave’

**Remain:** 135 Egyptian *mn* ‘remain, dwell’ > UACV-1317c *\*mana* ‘put (flat/lying down)’

**Remain:** 525 Egyptian *isq* ‘linger, wait for, vi; hinder, vt’ > UACV-2177 *\*ika / \*iki* ‘remain, be in a place, let lie’

**Remedy:** 290 Egyptian *phrt* ‘remedy, prescription’ > UACV-1160a *\*puha* ‘supernatural power, medicine, healing’

**Remember:** 428 Egyptian *fnx* ‘be conscious of’ > Ktn *winikai* ‘remember, v’

**Remove:** 458 Egyptian *kfi* ‘denude, reveal, take off, remove’ > UACV-1000 *\*kappiwa* ‘degrain grain from ear’

**Rheumatism:** see murmur

**Rib:** 252 Egyptian *spr* ‘rib’ > Cp *amsisve-l* ‘rib’

**Rib:** 744 Hebrew *šeelaaf / šalf-* (construct/possessed) ‘rib’ > UACV-1809a *\*cawa* ‘rib’

**Rib:** 1526 Egyptian *im* ‘rib (no longer used in the Middle Kingdom)’ > UACV-1808 *\*amattaN* ‘rib’

**Ridge:** 1279 Aramaic *yəgar* ‘hill, heap of stones’ > UACV-1546a *\*yakaC / \*yakaR* (AMR) ‘nose, point, ridge’

**Ridge:** 7 Semitic *\*bahamat* ‘back, hill, mountain ridge, high place’ > UACV-99 *\*kwahama* ‘back’

**Right:** 801 Hebrew *hayyamīn* ‘the-right hand/side’ > UA *\*(h)ayamin-* ‘right’

**Righteous:** 1145 Hebrew *šadooq* ‘just, righteous’ > UACV-1864 *\*sitoka / \*siroka* ‘be sad, suffer’

**Ripe:** 4 Hebrew *baašēl* ‘cooked, boiled, ripe’ > UACV-521 *\*kwasiC* ‘cook, ripe(n)’

**Ripen:** 1175 Hebrew *gml*, impfv *-gmol* ‘to complete, ripen, wean’ > UACV-1815 *\*mo(y)* ‘ripen’

**Rise:** 273 Egyptian *dw’* ‘rise early’ > UACV-2237 *\*to’ay* ‘rise, come up/out’

**Rise:** 1210 Hebrew *qwm*, prfv: *qaam* ‘rise, stand up’ > UACV-2504 *\*kam* ‘water to rise, make wave’

**Rise:** 1326 Arabic *dariga* ‘rise, advance step by step’ > TO(M) *čüčid(k)* ‘climb, rise, reach the top’

**River:** 309 Egyptian *itrw* ‘river’ > UACV-1818 *\*pa-tiwa / tawi* ‘river’

**River:** 799 Hebrew *yə’or* ‘river’ > UACV-364a *\*yaway* ‘river, canyon’

**River:** 1351 Hebrew *bqf* ‘split, cleave, valley’ > UACV-1819 *\*pakowa* ‘river, current’

**Roadrunner:** see foot

**Roar:** 1341 Hebrew *ršm* ‘to rage, roar’ > SP *tom’mu* ‘to make a big noise, thunder’

**Roast:** see burn, boil

**Rob:** 320 Egyptian *xpx* ‘rob’ > UA *\*kipik* ‘take’: Yq *kebék-ta* ‘take, grasp’

**Rock:** 603 Aramaic *rymh* (= *riimaa*) ‘large stone’ > UACV-1825 *\*tīmī-ta* > *\*tiN-(pV)* ‘rock’

**Rock:** 605 Hebrew *šwr / šuur* ‘rock, rocky ground, rock face, rocky hill, mountain’ > UACV-1829 *\*soya* ‘rock’

**Rock (v):** 1155 Arabic *hazza* ‘wave, rock, make tremble’ > UACV-1925 *\*hiya* ‘rock, shake, swing’

**Romp:** 506 Egyptian *nhp* ‘romp about, jump on’ > Mn *nohi* ‘(of animals) to scramble with, jump on’

**Root:** 948 Hebrew *šiqqaar* ‘root’ > UACV-1835 *\*ḡa-kaw* ‘root’

**Rope:** 167 Egyptian *rwd* ‘cord, bow-string, (as a plural) sinews’ > UACV-1844 *\*tīsa* ‘rope’

**Rope:** 1111 Hebrew *meetar* ‘bowstring, tent rope’ > CN *maatla-tl* ‘net, sling’

**Rope:** 1146 Aramaic *tkk* ‘to squeeze, press (between), twist, twine’ > UACV-1845 *\*tikapu* ‘rope, thread’

**Rot:** 1142 Aramaic *yV-balleṭ* ‘shut eyes, be worm-eaten, moth-eaten, rot’ > UACV-1848 *\*yipali* ‘rotten’

**Rot:** 1143 Arabic *ya-psudu* ‘rotten, decayed, putrid, spoiled’ > UACV-1852 *\*sora* ‘rot, go to waste, throw away’

**Rot, difficult:** 861 Hebrew *qšy / qaašay* ‘be heavy, hard, difficult’ > UACV-239 *\*kisa* ‘sour’

**Round:** 677 Hebrew *šagol* ‘round’ > UACV-436 *\*wakol* ‘round(ed)’

**Round:** 1303 Hebrew *plk* ‘to be round’ > Hp *pōlā-ḡ-pi* ‘round as a ball’

**Round:** 1483 Syriac *dwr* ‘to go round’ > UACV-454 \**tura* / \**tuya* ‘roll, turn, twist’  
**Round:** 1484 Syriac *dwr* ‘to go round’ > UA \**tur* ‘whirl, roll, twist’  
**Rub:** 80 Hebrew *hpp* ‘to rub off, wash’ > UACV-2494 \**up(p)a* ‘bathe, wash, rub’  
**Rub:** 779 Hebrew *ṭwh* ‘to over-spread, coat, besmear, over-lay’ > Wr *cuḥca* ‘1 to rub, 2 to hang up, put on clothes’  
**Rub:** 940 Arabic *maṣaka*, impfv: -*mṣaku* ‘rub s.th.’ > UACV-1096 *ḡaka/i* ‘grind, scrape, rub against’  
**Rub:** 1510 Aramaic *šwp* ‘to smooth, rub, polish, sharpen’; Syriac *šwp* ‘to rub’ > Ktn *šuvi* ‘to rub clothes’  
**Ruminate:** 914 Hebrew *grr* ‘to ruminate, to saw, to drag’ > UACV-1936 \**ḡaya* ‘to move side to side’  
**Run:** 85 Hebrew *šlh* ‘rush, v’ > UA \**coloa* ‘flee, run’  
**Run:** 459 Egyptian *sxti* ‘run! hurry!’ > UACV-1028 \**soko-miya* ‘walk’  
**Run:** 741 Hebrew *rws* ‘run’ > UA \**tuca* ‘run, hurry s.th. along, vt’  
**Run:** 1233 Arabic *šdw / šadaa* ‘run, dash, race, pass’ > UACV-1024 \**wata* ‘run’  
**Sack:** 330 Egyptian *gwn* ‘sack’ > UACV-114a \**kuna* ‘bag, sack’  
**Sack, bag:** 1402 Egyptian *mx* ‘make fast, tie, bind, fetter, v’ > UA \**maḡo*’i- ‘bag, bind, wrap, blanket’  
**Sad:** 903 Hebrew *khḥ*, (qittel) *kehah* ‘be inexpressive, dim, dull, colorless, disheartened’ > Ktn \**a-kihahik* ‘sad’  
**Sad:** 1144 Hebrew *’almaanaa* ‘widow’ > UACV-1863 \**o’mana* ‘sad, suffering’  
**Sad:** 1317 Aramaic *ṭrh* ‘take the trouble’ > Wr *ceriwe* ‘to be sorry or sad about s.th.’  
**Sad:** 1145 Sem *šadooq* ‘just, righteous’ > UACV-1864 \**sitoka* / \**siroka* ‘be sad, suffer’  
**Saguaro:** 400 Egyptian *sšr* ‘thorn bush(es), thorny undergrowth, > UACV-355 \**sawaro* ‘saguaro cactus’  
**Saguaro:** 439 Egyptian *šndt* ‘thornbush’ > UACV-350 \**sacani* ‘saguaro cactus’  
**Salt:** 280 Egyptian(F/H) *ḥm*’(t) ‘salt’ > UA \**omwa* / \**oḡa* ‘salt’  
**Sandal:** 209 Egyptian *tbt / twt* ‘sole (of foot), sandal, foot’ > UACV-1959 \**tapat-ta* ‘footwear’  
**Sandals:** 210 Egyptian *tw* ‘sandals, pl’ (Cerny 1976, 199) and its dual \**twty* > UACV-1953 \**tuti* ‘sandals’  
**Sandals:** 211 Egyptian *tḫwt* ‘sandal, sole’ > UACV-1961 \**poca* ‘zapatós’  
**Sand:** 162 Egyptian *ššy* ‘sand’ > UACV-1867 \**siwal*  
**Sand:** 1141 Hebrew *ḥool* ‘sand’ > UACV-1868 \*(*h*)*ola* (Tep) / \**otta* (Num) ‘sand’  
**Saw:** 914 Hebrew *grr* ‘to ruminate, to saw, to drag’ > UACV-1936 \**ḡaya* ‘to move side to side’  
**Say:** 66 Hebrew *’mr / ’aamar*, impfv: *yoo-mar / yoo-mer* ‘say’ > UACV-1880 \**umay* / \**may* ‘say’  
**Say:** 1001 Arabic *qīla* (passive) ‘was said, it was said that ...’ > CN *kil* ‘it is said that ...’  
**Say:** 1002 Hebrew *qool* ‘voice, noise’ (root *qwl*) > Hp *qawi* ‘to say, speak’  
**Scarlet:** see charcoal  
**Scatter:** 626 Arabic *zrʿ* ‘sow, spread, scatter’; Hebrew *zrʿ* ‘sow’ > Hopi *cala-* ‘scatter’  
**Scorpion:** 363 Egyptian *srqt / s’qt / slqt* ‘Scorpio (constellation)’ > UACV-1887 \**saka* ‘scorpion’  
**Scorpion:** 364 Egyptian *t’-srqt / t’-s’qt* ‘the scorpion’ > UACV-1891 \**taska* ‘scorpion’  
**Scorpion:** 479 Egyptian *d’rt* ‘Skorpion’ > UACV-1886 \**suyi* ‘scorpion, sting’  
**Scrape:** 1475 Hebrew *glb* ‘shear, shave’ > Ca *ḡep* ‘scrub, scrape, vt’  
**Scratch:** 832 Semitic *srʿ* ‘scratch’, *sarʿaan / sarʿoon* ‘crab’ > UACV-458 \**saCtun* > *siCtun* / \**suCtun* ‘claw, crab’  
**Scratch:** 1487 Syriac *gaššah* ‘to scratch, to wound slightly’ > UACV-2386 \**ḡaska* < \**ḡacka* ‘be rough, scratch’  
**Scratch:** 1490 Arabic *xdš* ‘scratch’ > UACV-2385a \**kica* ‘scratch’  
**Sea:** 1165 Arabic *baḥr-* ‘sea, large river’ > UACV-2497 \**pa* / \**pa’wi* ‘water’  
**Search:** 36 Hebrew *bšy / bašaa* ‘enquire, search’ > UACV-1493 \**kwawa/i* ‘invite, call’  
**See:** 82 Hebrew *ḥzy / ḥzaa* ‘see, behold’ > UACV-1915 \**husi* / \**h’asi* ‘look, peek at’  
**See:** 100 Hebrew \**ra’oot(-aa)* ‘seeing (it)’ > UACV-1912 \**ta’uta* ‘find’  
**See:** 424 Egyptian *nw* ‘see’: Tr *no-* ‘observe, examine, contemplate, look at’; Tr *newa* ‘be visible’  
**See:** 600 Hebrew *r’y / raa’aa* ‘see, v’; Hebrew *ro’e* ‘seer’ > UACV-1904 \**tīwa* ‘find, see’  
**See:** 1406 Sem *r’y / ra’aa / \*ra’a* ‘see’ > Wr(MM) *re’é* ‘seem, look’  
**Seek:** 288 Egyptian *wx* ‘seek’ > UA \**wi’wa* / \**wa’wa* ‘seek, want’  
**Seed:** 554 Aramaic *bəzar* ‘seed’ > UACV-1916 \**paCci* / \**pa’ci* ‘seed’  
**Seed:** 1153 Aramaic *’bh(w)l* ‘seed of mtn cypress’ > UACV-1921 \**paha(i)* ‘seed’  
**Seen:** 1269 Hebrew \**na-r’ey* ‘be seen, appear’ > UACV-1905 \**nī(r)* / \**nī(r/y)* ‘i’see’  
**Seer:** 1139 Hebrew *ro’eh* ‘seer’ > UACV-1798 \**tī’a* ‘have a vision or supernatural power’  
**Seer:** 1140 Hebrew *ro’eh* ‘seer’ > UACV-1799 \**tīwi* ‘deity, spirit, seer of supernatural means’  
**Seize:** 966 Arabic *ḡqf II / ḡaqqafa* ‘seize, confiscate’; Hebrew \**šqp* > Hopi *sokop-ti* ‘steal, pilfer’  
**Self:** 1030 Hebrew *nepeš* ‘soul, self’ > UACV-27 \**pīsu* / \**pasu* ‘self’  
**Sell:** 422 Egyptian *rdi* ‘give, put, grant’ > UACV-2401 \**tari* ‘sell’  
**Sell:** 565 Hebrew *mkr / maakar* ‘sell, give’ > UACV-1003 \**makaC* (AMR) ‘give’  
**Sell:** see lend  
**Send:** 477 Egyptian *ḥn* ‘equip, command, charge s.o. with a task’ > UACV-1854 \**hula* / \**hura* ‘send’  
**Send:** 478 Egyptian *ḥn* ‘order, command’ > UACV-1857 \**win* ‘send’

**Separate:** 519 Egyptian *wpi* ‘open, part, separate, divide (goods)’ > Tb(H) *woopaanat* ‘divide in two, cut in half’  
**Servant:** 762 Hebrew *šlh* ‘stretch out, send, despatch’ > CN *šooloo-tl* ‘page, male servant’  
**Set, sun:** 184 Egyptian *h̄tp* ‘to set, of sun’ > UACV-2243a *\*huru-* ‘set (of sun), v’  
**Sew:** 1264 Hebrew *tpr / taapar* ‘stitch together’ > UACV-2332a *\*tappiCta* ‘tie’  
**Sew:** 1265 Hebrew *\*-tuppar* ‘sown together’ > UACV-2332b *\*tuppa* ‘tie(d)’  
**Sew:** 1266 Hebrew *qittel* impfv: *-tapper* ‘sew together’, verbal noun: *tippuur* > UACV-2330a *\*pura/i* ‘tie’  
**Sew:** 1411 Arabic *nasaga*, impfv *-nsugu* ‘to weave’ > UACV-2511 *\*su* ‘sew’  
**Shade:** 183 Egyptian *h̄tp* ‘rest place’ > UACV-1922b *\*h̄ippa* > *\*hapa* ‘shade’  
**Shade:** 1220 Syriac *’etqaraš* ‘to shade, put in the shade’ > UACV-1922 *\*hikka / \*h̄ikya* ‘shade’  
**Shadow:** 263 Egyptian *šwt* ‘shade, shadow’ > CN *seewal-li* ‘shade’  
**Shake:** 250 Egyptian *s’y* ‘tremble, v’ > UACV-1933 *\*sowa* (< *\*sawa*) ‘shake’  
**Shake:** 359 Egyptian *kikt* ‘quiver, v’ > Wc *kace/kaci* ‘tremble, shake’  
**Shake:** 481 Egyptian *šš* ‘shake’ > UACV-1928a *\*wiwi-puku* ‘tremble’  
**Shake:** 941 Hebrew *nšr* ‘shake off/out, shake self’ > UACV-677 *\*h̄iy* ‘shake, be dizzy’  
**Shake:** 1189 Hebrew *yğf* ‘grow weary, labor, struggle’ > UACV-1932a *\*yowa* ‘shake’  
**Shake, Tingle:** 31 Hebrew *šll* ‘to tingle, quiver’ > UACV-1929c *\*cili* ‘jingle, make rattling sound’  
**Sharp:** 253 Egyptian *spd* ‘sharp’ > UACV-799 *\*sipaC* ‘point’  
**Sharp:** 271 Egyptian *dm* ‘be sharp, sharpen’ > Ca *tama* ‘be sharp, v’  
**Sharpen:** 908 Hebrew *gabal* (II) ‘to forge’ > UACV-800 *\*h̄apaC* ‘sharp(en)’  
**Shave:** 341 Egyptian *h̄šq* ‘shave’ > Hp *h̄ewi* ‘scrape out, scrape clean’  
**Shave:** 1339 MHebrew *šippaa* ‘to make smooth’ > UACV-1892 both *\*sipa* and *\*sippa* ‘scrape, shave’  
**Shell:** 1248 MHebrew *qəšiiṭaa* ‘a standard value, coin, jewel’; Syriac **qəšṭ-aa** ‘measure’  
> UACV-2016 *\*koCti / \*koCta* ‘bark, shell, money’  
**Shine:** 13 Arabic *snw* ‘gleam, shine’; Ethiopic *snw* ‘be beautiful’ > Hopi *soniwa* ‘be beautiful, bright’  
**Shine:** 462 Egyptian *ṭhn* ‘be shining’, sparkle, glitter, shine’ > UACV-1207 *\*toja* ‘hot, heat (of) sun/day, shine’  
**Shine:** 1274 Aramaic *kaukb-aa / kookb-aa* ‘star-the’ > UA *\*kuppaa* > Sr *kupaa* ‘to shine (as of the stars)’  
**Shiny:** see desert  
**Shirt:** 755 Hebrew *kutónet* ‘shirt-like tunic’ > UACV-488 *\*kutun* ‘shirt’  
**Shirt:** 869 Syriac *ṭaan / ṭa’n* ‘body of a shirt’ > UACV-495 *\*taa* ‘shirt, clothing’  
**Shoe:** 482 Egyptian *wx’ti* ‘pair of sandals’ > UACV-1955 *\*wakaC* ‘shoe’  
**Shoe:** 1280 Aramaic *mooq* ‘felt-sock or stocking’ > UACV-1958 *\*moko* ‘footwear’  
**Shoe:** 1281 Syriac *pant-aa* ‘upper leather of a shoe, instep of the foot-the’ > UACV-1957 *\*paNca* ‘shoe’  
**Shoe:** see also sandal  
**Shoot:** 95 Hebrew *rbb* ‘shoot (an arrow)’ > UACV-2310 *\*tikwa* ‘hit by striking or throwing, shoot (arrow)’  
**Shoot:** 96 Hebrew *rby / rabaa* ‘shoot (bow and arrow)’ > UACV-2309a *\*tapa / \*tapi* ‘throw, hit’  
**Shoot:** 736 Hebrew *šwd / šyd* ‘to hunt’ > UACV-2327 *\*sir* ‘shoot, hunt’  
**Shoot:** 782 Arabic *ṭhy / ṭahaa* ‘to hurl, shoot’ > Wr *cewa* ‘to throw or hit with a missile’  
**Shoot:** 1128 Hebrew *rby / rabaa* ‘shoot (arrow)’ > UACV-1743a *\*tap* ‘put’  
**Shoot:** 1183 Syriac *m̄hy / m̄ha* ‘to strike, smite, wound’ > UACV-2314 *\*mu’a/i / \*mu(k/h)V* ‘shoot (arrow)’  
**Shoot:** 1184 Syriac *qaššet* ‘shoot an arrow with a bow’ > UACV-2321 *\*kwaCti* ‘shoot’  
**Shore:** 1074 Arabic *saahil* ‘coast, seashore’ > UACV-792 *\*suwil* ‘edge, shore, border’  
**Short:** 1382 Aramaic *qəpiiduut-aa* ‘shrinking, shortness’ > Sr *qapöc* ‘short’  
**Shoulder:** 51 Hebrew *\*kaatep* ‘shoulder’ > UACV-1966 *\*kotapa / \*kotapo* ‘shoulder’  
**Shoulder:** 56 Hebrew *šekem* ‘shoulder’ > UACV-1967a *\*sika* ‘shoulder, arm, armpit’  
**Shout:** 483 Egyptian *w’g* ‘shout with joy, call, cry’ > UACV-1975a *\*wa’aN-ki* ‘shout’  
**Show:** 1519 Syriac *šayyen* ‘to eye, perceive, point out, show’ > Ktn *’ayn* ‘show s.o. s.th.’  
**Shrimp:** 1249 Arabic *quraidis* ‘shrimp’ > UACV-577 *\*pa-koCci* ‘shrimp’  
**Shrink/shrivel:** 1009 Syriac *qmṭ* ‘take hold, shrink, shrivel, wrinkle’ > Hp *homi(k-)* ‘shrink, draw together, shrivel up’  
**Shrivel:** 1380 from Semitic *šqr* ‘uproot, be sterile’ > UACV-720 *\*waki* ‘dry, shrivel, thin’  
**Shroud:** 148 Egyptian *t’yt* ‘shroud’ > UACV-256 *\*tawayi* ‘wrap around’  
**Shy:** 1512 Hebrew *h̄rd*, impfv: *yeḥerad / te-ḥ(ε)rad* ‘tremble, worry’ > UACV-1949 *\*tiwa* ‘shy, embarrassed’  
**Sick:** 630 Hebrew *h̄ole* (< *\*xole*) ‘be sick, hurting’ > UA Sem-p *\*koli* ‘be sick, hurt, vi’  
**Sick:** 1284 Hebrew *dwy / daawe* ‘faint, sick, mentstruating’ > UACV-1978 *\*tiwoya / \*ti’oy / \*ti’mo* ‘sick(ness)’  
**Side:** 21 Arabic *\*ganb-* ‘side, n’ > UACV-1980 *\*-h̄akwa / \*-h̄ako / \*(mana)-h̄akwa* ‘side’  
**Side:** 1463 Hebrew *šaapaa|t* ‘lip, speech, edge, shore (of sea), bank (of river)’ > UACV-1981 *\*sap / \*sip* ‘side’  
**Silent:** 750 Hebrew *tmh / taamah* ‘become speechless in the face of terror, v’ > Tb *tehmat* ‘be silent’  
**Sing:** 35 Hebrew *brk* ‘to bless, praise’; birkaa ‘blessing, praise’ > UACV-1982 *\*kwika* ‘sing, song’  
**Sing:** 408 Egyptian *g’* ‘sing’ > SNum *\*ka* ‘sing’

**Sing:** 958 Hebrew *qiynaa* ‘funeral song, dirge’ > Hopi *kīyna* ‘begin singing a song, start a song’

**Sing, lament:** 1021 Hebrew *nhy / nahaa* ‘to lament’ > UACV-1944 \**nī’i* ‘sing’

**Sink, flood:** 254 Egyptian *smhy* ‘flood, drown, sink, vt’ > UACV-1994 \**sum* ‘sink’

**Sink, drown:** 233 Egyptian *mhi* ‘drown, be drowned, overflow’ > UACV-1997 \**muCta* ‘sink, be in water/liquid’

**Sink:** 1159 Hebrew *ṭbʕ* sink down (quttal, hoqtal) > UACV-1993 \**cuppa* ‘sink, submerge’

**Sink:** 1320 Hebrew *ṭbʕ* ‘sink down’ > Hp *civohkya* ‘quicksand, quicksand area, swampy sediment’

**Sister:** 594 Hebrew *’ahoot* (< \**’axoot*) ‘sister’ > UACV-2000 \**ko(’)ti / \*ko’ci* (AMR) ‘older sister’

**Sister:** 595 Aramaic *’axaat-aa* ‘sister-the’ (rather than *’axoot*) > UACV-2002 \**wakati* ‘younger sister’

**Sit:** 3 Hebrew *yšb* ‘sit, dwell’ > UACV-2005 \**yasa / \*yasiba* ‘sit, dwell’

**Sit:** 329 Egyptian *qd* ‘go round’ > UACV-2006 \**katī / \*kattī* ‘sit’

**Sit:** 951 Arabic *ǧls / ǧalasa* ‘sit down’ > Ca *ñāš / naš* ‘sit down, settle down (live or camp)’

**Sit:** 1158 Hebrew *yoošbim* ‘sit, pl’ > UACV-2009 \**yukkwi* ‘sit, pl’

**Skin:** 973 Hebrew *geled* ‘skin’ > UACV-2022 \**’ili...* > Tep \**’ilida* ‘skin’

**Skin, hide, corpse:** 1130 Syriac *pagr-aa* ‘body-the, flesh, carcass’ > Hp *pīkya* ‘skin, animal hide, flesh’

**Skin:** 1131 Syriac *pagr-aa* ‘body-the, flesh-the, a carcass’ > UACV-2027 \**tipihī* ‘hide, skin’

**Sky:** 98 Hebrew *rqʕ* ‘beat, stamp, beat out, spread out’ > UACV-2032a \**tukuN-pa* ‘sky, up, above’

**Sleep:** 1415 Semitic *rdm* ‘sleep’ > Tb(H) *culuumat* ‘sleep, vi’

**Sleep:** 1430 Arabic *igpaa’a(t)* ‘slumber, nap’ > UACV-2034a \**ippīwi / \*iCpīCi / \*pīwi* ‘sleep’

**Sleep:** see also hidden

**Slide:** 765 Hebrew *ḥlq* ‘be smooth, slippery’; Semitic/Arabic *xaluqa* > UACV-2039 \**kalu* ‘slide’

**Slide:** 1250 Aramaic *šrg / šrq* ‘slip, slide’ > UACV-2037c \**siro* ‘slide, slip’

**Slope:** 255 Egyptian *sqd* ‘slope (of pyramid)’ > UA \**sikiC* ‘slanted (terrain), side’

**Small:** 692 Arabic *šgr / šağura / šağira* ‘be small, little, scanty, young, dwindle’ > UACV-1365 \**cako* ‘small’

**Small:** 1466 Hebrew *mšʕ* ‘be few, be too small’ > UACV-1362 \**mi’a* ‘small’

**Small:** see also child

**Smear:** 79 Hebrew *ḥmr* ‘to cover or smear’ > UACV-2381a \**humay / \*humar* ‘smear, spread, rub, paint’

**Smitten:** 52 Hebrew *mukke* ‘smitten’ > UACV-655a \**mukki* ‘die, be sick, smitten’

**Smoke:** 1491 Hebrew participle *mafale* ‘cause (smoke) to rise’ > UACV-2050 \**mola/i* ‘be smoke, give off smoke’

**Snake:** 201 Egyptian *dnnwt* ‘snake, front-snake’ > UACV-2062 \**sinawi* ‘snake’

**Snake:** 240 Egyptian *nšw* ‘serpent’ > UACV-583a \**nuyū’a* ‘to crawl, as a snake, v’

**Snake:** 278 Egyptian *fnṯ* ‘snake, intestinal worm’ > UACV-2064 \**siktaput* ‘red?-snake’

**Snake:** 332 Egyptian *qrḥt* ‘serpent spirit’ > UA \**koNwa* ‘snake’

**Snake:** 972 Hebrew *qippoz* ‘arrowsnake’ > Tr *aposini* ‘venomous serpent’

**Snake, deceiver:** 1198 Hebrew *ʕqb* ‘seize by the heel, betray, deceive’ > Hp *lölöqayw* ‘bullsnake, gopher snake’

**Sneeze:** 1162 Hebrew *ʕatīšaa* ‘sneeze, n.f.’ > UACV-2071a \**ha’t(w)isa* (> \**ha’(N)kwisa*) ‘sneeze, vi’

**Snore:** 654 Arabic *xrr / xarra* ‘to snore’ > Ls *xarāá-ya* ‘to snore’

**Snore:** 1299 Syriac *šrh* ‘groan, cry out, crackle (of fire, lightning)’ > UACV-2072 \**osoroN(i)* ‘snore’

**Snow:** 760 Hebrew *šeleg* ‘snow’ > UACV-2078 \**sik* ‘snow’

**Snow:** 1276 Aramaic *talg-aa* ‘snow-the’; Syriac *talg-aa* ‘snow-the, n’ > UACV-2077 CNum \**takka* ‘snow’

**Snow:** see rain and numb

**Soft:** 1311 Hebrew *mwg / muug* ‘to melt, soften, dissolve, faint’ > TO *moik(a)* ‘to be soft’

**Some:** 1335 Semitic *’ahad* ‘one’, Hebrew pl: *’ahadiim* ‘a few, some’ > Tr *ahare* ‘some, certain ones, others’

**Son:** 206 Egyptian *ʕy* ‘male, man’ > UACV-139a \**tuwaC / \*tu’aC* ‘to bear, son, child’

**Son:** see also boy, child, and brother, younger

**Soon:** 976 Hebrew *qrb* ‘approach, draw near’ > UACV-2356 \**ayopi* ‘soon [i.e., near in time]’

**Sorry:** 942 Hebrew *qiinaa* ‘funeral song, dirge, fem n.’ > Ls *ñināyna* ‘feel sorry for, feel compassion towards’

**Sound:** 1064 Ugaritic *lxšt / -\*lxšu* ‘whispering’ > UACV-1539a \**kusu* ‘make sound (characteristic of the animal)’

**Sound:** 1471 Hebrew *ʕqʕ* ‘sound/blow (horn)’ UACV-1977 \**tokowa* ‘crow, (animals) to make their respective noise’

**Sour:** see bitter, rot, and difficult

**South:** 1166 Hebrew *qedem / qedem* ‘in front, east’ > UACV-2102 \**kitam* ‘south’

**Sow:** 623 Hebrew *zrʕ / zaaraʕ* ‘sow (seed)’; Syriac *dāraa* ‘scatter, sprinkle’ > CN *cayawa* ‘sew, scatter seed’

**Sow:** 1499 Hebrew *zry* ‘to scatter, sow’ > UACV-1920 \**tari* ‘seed’

**Speak:** 11 Hebrew *dibber / -dabber* ‘to speak’ > UACV-1876a \**tikwi* ‘say’

**Speak:** 611 Hebrew *daabar* ‘to speak’ > UACV-1881 \**tavay* ‘speak’

**Speak:** 684 Hebrew *ʕešaa* ‘advice’ > UACV-1870 \**na-wīsa / \*na-oca* (> *nooca*) ‘speak’

**Speak:** 1151 Syriac *etpakken* ‘to jaw, gabble’ > UACV-1879 \**aCpaka-* ‘talk’

**Speak/groan:** 1147 Hebrew *n’q, na’aqat* ‘groan’ > UACV-1869 \**ni’oka* ‘speak’

**Spear:** 1291 Hebrew *sek* ‘thorn’; Hebrew *sukka(a)* ‘barb, spear’ > SP *sigi / siki* ‘spear’



**Spider:** 351 Egyptian *ts* 'tie, weave' > UACV-2106 \**tu'rusi* 'spider'  
**Spider:** 1409 Aramaic *kwkyh* / \**kuuky-aa* 'spider' > UACV-2107 \**kuukyaa* / \**kukkaC* (AMR) 'blackwidow spider'  
**Spill:** 763 Hebrew *šille<sup>a</sup>h* 'let go, dismiss, send away, make water flow' (qittel) > UACV-2315 \**sila/i* 'spill'  
**Spin:** 727 Semitic *swrr* 'turn, revolve, dance' > UACV-447 \**suyuyu* 'spin, whirl'  
**Spin:** 770 Hebrew *twy* / *tawaa* 'to spin' > CN *cawa* 'to spin'  
**Spirit:** 1170 Hebrew *ha-ruuh* 'spirit' > UACV-2117 \**arewa* 'spirit'  
**Spit:** 382 Egyptian *tš* 'spit out' > UACV-2118 \**tusaC* / \**tusiC* 'spit, v'  
**Spit:** 1171 Hebrew *roq* 'spittle' > UACV-2122a \**cukV* 'spit, v'  
**Spit:** 1252 Arabic *taffa* (< \**tappa*) 'to spit, spew' > UACV-2122b \**cupa* / \**top* 'spit, vi'  
**Spray:** see drizzle  
**Spread:** 526 Egyptian *dr* 'lay out, spread out, stretch out' > UACV-2210 \**ta'la* (< \**ta'ta*) 'spread, stretch out'  
**Spread:** 764 Hebrew *simlaa* / *simla-t* 'wrapper, mantle' > UACV-2211 \**sam'aC* 'spread, v'  
**Sprinkle:** 709 Arabic *tl* / *talala* 'spray, sprinkle, drizzle, bedew' > UA \**cololo* 'sprinkle, rain lightly, v'  
**Sprout:** 84 Hebrew *yi-šmah* 'sprout' > UA \**icmo* 'sprout'  
**Sprout:** 813 Hebrew *šmh* / \**ya-šmax* 'sprout, grow' > UACV-1101 \**yama* / \**yami* 'sprout(ing), grow (thick)'  
**Squash:** see gourd  
**Squeeze:** 1228 Arabic *fašafa* (< \**pšf*) 'to squeeze out' > UACV-904g \**pacu* 'squeeze, smash'  
**Squeeze in:** see cram, crowded, tight  
**Squirrel:** 57 Hebrew \**siggoob* 'squirrel' > UA \**sikkuC* 'squirrel'  
**Squirrel:** 957 Arabic *qarqadaan* 'squirrel' > UACV-2142 \**koŋi* 'squirrel'  
**Squirrel:** 1362 Syriac/Aramaic *simmora* 'squirrel' > UACV-2146 \**ciCmo* / \**cimo* 'squirrel'  
**Stake:** 1470 Hebrew *taš* 'drive in (peg, stake) > Ktn *tī'ŋ-tī'ŋ-k* 'drive in a stake or nail'  
**Stand:** 1256 Egyptian *wn* 'be, exist' > UACV-2158 \**wini* 'stand'  
**Standard:** 1307 Hebrew *nes* 'flag, standard, ensign' > Hp *na'ci* / *naci* 'standard outside kiva when not in use'  
**Star:** 154 Egyptian *sb* 'star' > UA \**sipo* ' > \**si'po* 'star'  
**Star:** 1408 Syriac *dinh-aa* 'sunrise, light, the ascendant or predominant star' > UACV-2168 \**tatinuN-pi* 'star'  
**Star, particular:** 156 Egyptian *gnht* 'a (particular) star' > SP *kaŋa-* 'morning star'  
**Star, shine like:** 1274 Aramaic *kaukb-aa* / *kookb-aa* 'star-the' > UA \**kuppaa* ' > Sr *kupaa* 'to shine (as of the stars)'  
**Statue:** 421 Egyptian *twt* 'statue' [or standing image] > UACV-2166 \**tuC* / \**tutu* 'stand'  
**Steal:** 157 Egyptian *i<sub>l</sub>* 'take, carry, steal' > UA \**itu'i* > *i'tu* 'to steal, take'; and 158 Egyptian *iti*  
**Steal, seize:** 966 Arabic *θaf* II / *θaqqafa* 'seize, confiscate'; Hebrew \*šqp > Hopi *sokop-ti* 'steal, pilfer'  
**Step:** 1364 Syriac *rgl* 'come or go on foot, step forward' > Tb(H) *taŋammin* 'step on, vt'  
**Step, stomp:** 902 Hebrew pšm 'step, pace, foot' > Kw *pumake*'e 'stomp in a regular beat, beat (of the heart)'  
**Stick:** 651 Semitic \**xtr*: Hebrew *hošer* 'rod' > UA \*(*h*)*uci* 'tree, stick'  
**Still:** 1328 Hebrew 'ak 'surely, entirely, yet, but, only' > CN *ok* 'still, yet, for now, first, in addition'  
**Sting:** 485 Egyptian *pšh* 'bite, sting (gnat, scorpion, fly)' > UACV-2185 \**upcu* 'stinger'  
**Stingy:** 1035 Hebrew *qammāš-aan* / \**ya-qmuš* 'miserly, stingy' > UACV-36 \**yamuC* 'angry, stingy'  
**Stink:** 187 Egyptian *hw* 'foul, offensive, putrid' > UACV-2044 \**hu'a* / \**hu'i* 'break wind, stink'  
**Stink:** 672 Arabic *habaqa* 'to pass air, break wind' > Hopi *hovaqti* 'to smell, have an odor'  
**Straight:** 944 Hebrew *tiqen* 'make straight, straighten' > Ktn *tijen* 'straighten arrows'  
**Straight:** 1023 Hebrew *tqn* 'make straight' > UACV-1744 \**tika/i* or \**tikaC* 'put lying down, stretched/spread flat'  
**Stream:** 802 Hebrew *yaabaal* / *yuubal* 'watercourse, stream' > UACV-365 \**yippa* 'valley'  
**Strength:** 1172 Hebrew *gəbuuraa* 'strength' > UACV-2215 \**wupuka* 'strong, strength'  
**String:** 1251 Hebrew *qaw* / *qaaw* 'string' > Ls *qááwina-s* 'bowstring'  
**Strip:** 343 Egyptian *kf* 'uncover, unclot, doff clothes, strip, deprive' > Hp *qàapi-k* 'peel off, scale off'  
**Stomach:** 337 Egyptian r'-ib 'stomach' > UACV-2191 \**to*'i 'bone, belly'  
**Stop:** 1007 Semitic \**xdl* (> Hebrew *hđl* / *haadal*) 'cease, cease doing' > Hp *hīrī-ti* 'come to a stop, harden'  
**Stop:** 1315 Hebrew \**tV-kle* 'stop, come to an end, be completed, finished' > Ca *-teklu-* '1 be quiet, still, 2 stop'  
**Store:** see bundle  
**Straight:** 268 Egyptian *dwn* 'stretch, straighten' > UACV-2208 \**tuna* 'straight'  
**Strong:** 653 Hebrew *hayil* / *hail* / *heal* 'strength, ability, efficiency' > UACV-2216b \**wil* 'strong, able'  
**Strong:** 336 Egyptian *nxt* 'strong, stiff, hard' > UA \**nokat* 'upper arm'  
**Strong:** 1261 Arabic *šdd* 'to be firm, solid, hard, strong' > UACV-2219 \**siCi* > \**sii* 'strong'  
**Strong:** see defeat and prevail  
**Suck:** 1160 Hebrew *ynq* 'to suck' > UACV-2048 \**yī'na* 'smoke tobacco, smoke by sucking'  
**Suck:** 1173 Aramaic *mws* 'suck' > UACV-2223 \**mos* 'suck'  
**Suck:** 771 Hebrew *šm* 'taste, eat' > UACV-2222a \**cu'mi* > \**cuyV* 'suck, sip, kiss'  
**Suffer:** 1188 Hebrew *ygf* 'grow weary, labor, struggle' > UACV-2342. \**-yowa* 'suffer'

**Suffer:** 218 Egyptian *swn* ‘suffer’ > UACV-1165 \**suna* > SUA \**sura* ‘suffer, heart, inner part, seed’  
**Summer:** 738 Hebrew *qayis* / *qeyš* ‘summer’ > UACV-2228 \**kuwis* ‘summer’  
**Sun:** 361 Egyptian *šw* ‘sun, sunlight’ > UA \**siw* ‘hot’  
**Sun:** 1379 Egyptian *rš* + *mrr* ‘sun-go’ > UACV-2230e \**ta-miya* ‘sun, day, sun-going’  
**Swallow (n):** 6 Hebrew *blš* ‘swallow, v’ > UACV-785 \**kwiluC* ‘swallow’  
**Swallow (v):** 46 Hebrew *bry*, impfv: -bre ‘consume food’ > UACV-775 \**kwa* ‘a’ ‘swallow, eat’  
**Sweat:** 308 Egyptian *išdd* ‘sweat’; > UA \**pa-sur* ‘sweat, v’  
**Sweep:** 515 Egyptian *’xi* / *i’xi* ‘sweep together’ > UACV-2256a \**wak* ‘sweep, comb’  
**Sweep:** 1353 Aramaic *kabbed* / \**-kbod* ‘to honor, to sweep, make look respectable’ > UACV-2254 \**poci* ‘sweep’  
**Sweep:** 1354 Hebrew *hikbad* / *hikbiid* ‘to sweep’ > UACV-2257 \*(*hi*)*paca* ‘sweep’  
**Sweep:** 1355 Aramaic *kabbed* ‘to sweep’ > PYp *kavilteda* ‘to clean house, vt’  
**Sweet:** see bee  
**Swell:** 553 Hebrew *bšq* ‘to swell’; Arabic *basqat* ‘raised spot’ > UACV-2263 \**posa* ‘swell’  
**Tadpole:** see frog<sup>2</sup>  
**Tail:** 5 Hebrew *baašaar* ‘flesh, penis’ > UACV-2271 \**kwasiC* ‘tail, penis, flesh’  
**Tail:** see dog  
**Take:** 158 Egyptian *iṭi* ‘take, carry off, rob’ > UA \**ici* ‘steal, take’  
**Take:** 159 Egyptian *ṭ’w* ‘take up, seize, snatch’ > UACV-998 \**tī’wi* / \**tu’wi* ‘to gather seeds, harvest’  
**Take:** 369 Egyptian *nḥm* ‘take away, carry off, save, rescue’ > UA \**nuy* / \**nuk* ‘take’  
**Take:** 834 Hebrew *’ḥz* / *’aḥaz* (< *’xḏ*) ‘take, grasp’ > UACV-392 \**u’...* / \**uNwa* ‘take, carry’  
**Take:** 835 Hebrew impfv *ye’ehoz* (< \**ya’xuḏ*) also impfv *yooḥez* > UACV-386 \**yawi* / \**ya’wi* / \**yanwi* ‘carry, grasp’  
**Talk:** see speak and say  
**Tall:** 387 Egyptian *wti* ‘tall, be big, grow’ > UACV-1389 \**oti* / \**utu* / \**uta* ‘long, tall’  
**Tall:** 1015 Hebrew *kabbiir* / \**kabara* ‘strong, mighty’ > UACV-1391 \**kaparaC* ‘long, tall’  
**Tamale:** 866 From Semitic *ṭmn* > *ṭmr* ‘hide, bury’ > UACV-284 \**timal-* ‘tortilla, tamale’  
**Tame:** 1330 Hebrew *’lp* ‘to learn, accustom oneself to, to be tame’ > TO *oiop* ‘to be around, to stay around a place’  
**Tame:** 1302 Arabic *ḥl* < \**pḥl* ‘to do, act, have an effect on, have an influence on’ > Hp *powa-ta* ‘to cure, tame’  
**Taste:** see chew, kiss, and eat  
**Teach:** 1344 Hebrew *yoore* (masc) / *toore* (f) ‘instruct, teach’ (hiqtiil 3 sg impfv) > Tb(H) *tooyla* ‘teach, vt’  
**Tear (v):** 965 Hebrew *qrš* ‘rip/tear to pieces’ > Cp *qīwe* ‘tear’  
**Tears (n):** see cry  
**Tell:** 1148 Aramaic *tanni* ‘relate, tell’ > UACV-1877b \**tīni* / \**tīNV* ‘tell, teach, ask’  
**Tell:** 1149 Hebrew (*yo/to/no*)-*diiš* ‘inform, tell’ > UACV-1878a \**tīwa* / \**ta(hV)wa* ‘say, advise’  
**Tell:** 1309 Arabic *nb*, II *nabba* ‘a’ ‘to tell, inform, let s.o. know about s.th.’ > Hp *navo-ta* ‘to know, learn by hearing’  
**Tell:** 1310 Hebrew *ngd*, hiqtiil: *higgiid* ‘propose, announce, inform’ > TO *’aagid* ‘to tell s.o. s.th.’  
**Testicle:** see egg  
**The:** 1193 Hebrew *haC-* ‘the’ > UACV-2671 \**a-* ‘that’  
**The:** 1273 Aramaic \**-taa* ‘the’ > UACV-2678 \**-ta* ‘non-possessed/absolute suffix’  
**There:** 461 Egyptian *im* ‘there’ > UACV-1175 \**ama(ni)* ‘there’  
**There is:** 913 Aramaic *’yt* / *’iit* ‘(there) is/are’ > Yq *kaita* ‘there is not’  
**They:** 109 Hebrew *hum/hem* ‘they’ > UACV-2666a \**hīmV* ‘they’  
**Thick:** 1387 Arabic *pḡl* ‘be thick and soft or flaccid’ > Hp *pöñala* ‘thick (in size)’  
**Thigh:** 294 Egyptian *xpš* ‘foreleg, thigh’ > UA \**kapsi* ‘thigh’  
**Thigh:** 301 Egyptian *mnty* ‘thighs, dual’ > UACV-945 \**macci* / \**maCti* ‘thigh, upper leg’  
**Thigh:** 1282 Aramaic *šatmaa* ‘thigh, n.f.’ > UACV-946b \**uma* ‘thigh, upper leg’  
**Thin:** 894 Arabic *raqqa* ‘be thin, fine, delicate’: Arabic *rakiik* ‘weak, thin’ > UACV-2279 \**takki* ‘thin’  
**Thin:** 959 Syriac *qml* ‘suffer from leanness’ (that is, be thin) > UACV-902 \**komal* ‘griddle, thin’  
**Thing:** 610 Hebrew *haddaabaar* ‘the thing, the word’ > UACV-2281 \*(*hi*)-*tapi(ri)* ‘thing’  
**Thing:** 612 Hebrew *ze haddabar* ‘this [is] the thing, this is it; Is this it? Is this the thing?’ > UACV-2282 \**ti’ita* ‘thing’  
**Think:** 487 Egyptian *ṭm* ‘think’ > UACV-2288 \**tama* ‘remember’  
**Think:** 1262 Arabic *ḏakara* ‘remember, think, mention’ > UACV-2286 \**tikay* ‘think’  
**Think:** see keep  
**Thirst:** 691 Hebrew *ršb* / *raašeb* (< \**ragiba* / \**raguba*) ‘be hungry, suffer famine’ > UACV-2293a \**takuC* ‘thirst(y)’  
**This:** 497 An Egyptian *ip-* ‘these, those’ > UACV-2667a \**i-* ‘this’  
**Thread:** 657 Hebrew *ḥwt* / *ḥuut* ‘thread’ > UACV-1843 \**wit* > ‘string, rope, hemp or fiber plant for making rope’  
**Throat:** 137 Egyptian *bbyt* ‘region of throat’ > UACV-1508 \**papi* ‘larynx, throat, voice’  
**Throat:** 962 Aramaic *qooš-aa* ‘throat, gullet, windpipe-the’ > UACV-1515 \**kowi* / CN *kooko* ‘tlan’ ‘neck, throat’  
**Throat:** see neck

**Throw:** 136 Egyptian *win* ‘thrust aside, push away’ > UACV-2303 \**wina* ‘throw down/out, spill, empty’  
**Throw:** 781 Hebrew *twl* ‘to cast, throw’ > UA \**culi*: TO *šulig* ‘to put, throw away, pl’  
**Throw:** 1263 Hebrew *šlk* ‘throw, dispose of, throw away’ > UACV-2318 \**sik* ‘beat, throw (with power, furry)’  
**Throw:** 1426 Hebrew *rmy* / *ramaa* ‘throw’ > UACV-989 \**rima* / \**lima* ‘throw out onto a refuse heap’  
**Throw, empty:** 1039 Hebrew *ryy* ‘throw, shoot’ > UACV-2319a \**yu’ri* ‘(be) empty’  
**Throw out:** 946 Hebrew *qlf* ‘to sling, throw out (people from land)’ > UACV-2311 \**ḡalaw* ‘throw out’  
**Tight(en):** 911 Hebrew *gadiiš* ‘heap of sheaves’ > UACV-601 \**ḡattas* ‘tight(en)’  
**Tie:** 498 Egyptian *tmi* ‘to unite, to connect, join’ > UACV-2335 \**tama* ‘tie’  
**Tie:** 1186 Akkadian *šamaadu* ‘tie together, yoke’ > UACV-2331a \**suma* ‘tie’  
**Tie:** 1402 Egyptian *mx* ‘make fast, tie, bind, fetter, v’ > UA \**maḡo’i*- ‘bag, bind, wrap, blanket’  
**Tie, Sew:** 1264 Hebrew *tp̄r* / *taapar* ‘stitch together’ > UACV-2332a \**tappiCta* ‘tie’  
**Tie, Sew:** 1265 Hebrew \**-tuppar* ‘sown together’ > UACV-2332b \**tuppa* ‘tie(d)’  
**Tie, Sew:** 1266 Hebrew *qittel* impfv: *-tapper* ‘sew together’, verbal noun: *tippuur* > UACV-2330a \**pura/i* ‘tie’  
**Tingle:** 31 Hebrew *šll* ‘to tingle, quiver’ > UACV-1929c \**cili* ‘jingle, make rattling sound’  
**Tired:** 705 Hebrew *l’y* / *la’aa* ‘grow weary, become tired of s.th.’ > UACV-2336 \**lo* / \**loCi* ‘tired’  
**Tired:** 722 Syriac *bl* ‘grow old, wear out’ > Eu *virúe-* ‘get tired’  
**Tired:** 1267 Hebrew \**yušmal* ‘be tired’ > UACV-2341 \**yu’ma* ‘tired, worn out’  
**Tired:** 27 Arabic *brm* ‘be weary, tired of, fed up, bored with’ > UA \**kwiyam* / \**kwiam* ‘be lazy, do lackadaisically’  
**Tired:** 1188 Hebrew *ygf* ‘grow weary, labor, struggle’ > UACV-2342 \**-yowa* ‘suffer’  
**To:** 1187 Aramaic *l-* ‘to/for’ > UACV-2346 \**li* ‘to, for’  
**Together:** 1526 Egyptian *nšw* ‘to mate, press through’ > UA \**nawi* ‘together with’  
**Tomorrow:** 1022 Hebrew *maḥaar* ‘next day, tomorrow’ > UACV-2360 \**muCa* / \**mo...* ‘tomorrow’  
**Tomorrow:** see morning  
**Tongue:** 698 Arabic \**lahgat* ‘tongue’ > UACV-2364 \**laji* / \**laju* ‘tongue’  
**Tooth:** 508 Egyptian *rmm* ‘oar-row, row of rowers’ > UACV-2366 \**raman* / \**taman* (AMR) ‘tooth’  
**Top:** 1195 Arabic *qimma(t)* ‘top, summit, peak’ > UACV-2368 \**kumisa* ‘top, tuft, crest’  
**Touch:** 272 Egyptian *dmi* ‘touch, reach, be joined (to)’ > UACV-2375 \**tam* ‘touch’  
**Touch:** 907 Arabic *ḡassa* (< \**gassa*) ‘touch, feel’ > UACV-2388 \**ḡisi* ‘touch, feel cautiously’  
**Touch:** 1196 Hebrew *ngš* / *ti-ngaš* ‘she/it touches’ > Hp *toḡo(k-)* ‘come into contact with, touch, reach’  
**Track:** 1199 Syriac *šaqqeb*, impfv: *yə-šaqqeb* ‘to track down’ > UACV-2393 \**yiki* ‘make/follow tracks’  
**Track:** 685 Hebrew *šaaqeb* ‘heel, footprint’ > Hp *kik-laqvi* ‘tracks all over’  
**Track, footprint:** 1197 Hebrew *šaaqeb* ‘heel, hoof, footprint’ > UACV-2392 \**woki* / \**woku’i* ‘track, footprint’  
**Tranquil:** 39 Syriac *bhl* / *bəhel* ‘quiet, tranquil, gentle’ > \**kwaha* reduplicated  
> Hp *kwakwaha* ‘1. tamed, 2. peaceful, tranquil, gentle, easygoing’  
**Trap:** 1203 Aramaic *hwhr’* / *huhara* ‘net, trap for birds or fish’ > UACV-2406 \**hiyaC* / \**hiwaC* / \**hi’aC* ‘trap’  
**Travel:** 126 Egyptian *nmi* ‘travel, vi, traverse, vt’ > UACV-1012 \**nimi* ‘walk around, live’  
**Travel:** 239 Egyptian *nši* ‘travel, traverse’ > UACV-1035a \**nawa* / \**nawi* ‘go, move (to another place)’  
**Travel:** 1294 Arabic *rhl* ‘to set out, emigrate, V to wander, roam’ > Tb *tooiy* ‘to travel about’  
**Tree:** 1012 Hebrew *šiqma(t)* ‘sycamore tree’ > UACV-559 \**šiqma(C)* ‘cottonwood and/or aspen tree’  
**Tree:** 1013 Hebrew *šiqma(t)* ‘sycamore tree’ > UA \**sohopi* ‘cottonwood tree’  
**Tremble:** 1511 Syriac *šrd* ‘to quake, be terrified’ > Ktn *šariri* ‘trembling, adj’  
**Trip:** 822 Hebrew \**ta-npiil* > \**teppil*: ‘cause to fall’ > UACV-838b \**tippin* ‘trip’  
**True:** 541 Hebrew *baaṭuuḥ* ‘trustful, confident’ > UACV-174 \**paso* ‘true, consider true, believe, truly, indeed!’  
**Truffle:** see potato  
**Truly:** 1225 Hebrew *’abaa* ‘truly, indeed’ (later it means: but, however) > Tr *abe* ‘yes, an emphatic’  
**Trunk:** 1253 Syriac *šaaq-aa* ‘leg, shank, branch, stem, stock’ > UACV-2156 \**cuC-ki* ‘trunk, base, stem, stalk’  
**Trust:** 540 Hebrew *bṭḥ* ‘trust, v’ (< Sem *bṭḥ*) > UACV-173a \**pitiwa* ‘believe, be true/real, trustable’  
**Trust:** 542 Hebrew *bṭḥ* ‘trust, v’ (< Sem *bṭḥ*), impfv: *-bṭaḥ* > UA \**cawa* ‘believe’  
**Turn:** 291 Egyptian *phr* ‘turn, turn about, revolve, surround, travel around’ > Sr *puah-* ‘circle’  
**Turn:** 524 Egyptian *msnḥ* ‘rotate, turn backwards, turn, turn away’ > UACV-442c \**manu* ‘turn, change’  
**Turn:** 754 Hebrew( *pny* / *panaa*) ‘turn, turn and look, look’ > UACV-449a \**puni* ‘turn (around)’  
**Turtle, gourd:** 989 Arabic *qarš-* ‘gourd, pumpkin’ UACV-2422 \**ayaC* / \**ayoC* ‘turtle’  
**Twin:** 899 Arabic *šinw-*, pl *ašnaa* ‘twin, one twin’ > UACV-2428 \**cono’o* ‘twin(s)’  
**Twist:** 289 Egyptian *phr* ‘turn, turn about, revolve’ > UACV-1839 \**pi’ri-na* ‘spin/twist thread, make rope’  
**Twist:** 706 Arabic *lwy* ‘turn, bend, twist’ > Ls *liwa/i* ‘be tightly twisted, vi, twist tightly, vt’  
**Twist:** see rope  
**Twitter:** 1441 Hebrew&Aramaic *špp* / *šapšep* ‘chirp, peep, twitter, squeak’ > Wr *capi* ‘a small bird’  
**Two:** 490 Egyptian *wḥm* ‘repeat, do again’ > UACV-2623 \**omV* ‘two’

**Two:** see another  
**Unclean:** see mucus  
**Uncover:** see look for  
**Under:** 1389 Semitic *\*taxt-e* ‘under him/it’ or *\*taxta* ‘under’ > Wr(MM) *te’ré* ‘down on the ground’  
**Under:** 1390 Hebrew *\*bataxat* ‘in/at under’ > UACV-698e *\*pītaha* ‘under’  
**Understand:** see learn  
**Up:** 1268 Hebrew *maś<sup>a</sup>laa* ‘upward movement, stair, upwards’ > UACV-2444 *\*-mo-* ‘up(ward)’  
**Up:** see also climb, raise, rise  
**Urinate:** 739 Hebrew *še’aa* ‘dung, excrement’ > UACV-2446a *\*si’i / \*si’a* ‘urinate, v’  
**Uproot:** see shrivel  
**Useless:** 429 Egyptian *nny* ‘be weary, inert’ > UACV-106 *\*nina* ‘bad, useless’  
**Vagina:** 235 Egyptian *m’yt* ‘sheath, vagina’ > UACV-2447 *\*muc* ‘female genitalia’  
**Vagina:** 686 Hebrew *šerwaa* ‘nakedness, genital area’ > Hp *löwa* ‘vulva, vagina’  
**Valley:** see stream, river, and canyon  
**Vapor:** 397 Egyptian *h̄ti* ‘smoke, vapor’ > UACV-654 *\*(pa)-uci / uti* ‘dew, vapor, frost, n’  
**Vegetation:** 607 Hebrew *dober* ‘pasture, vegetation’ > UACV-1063 *\*tupi* ‘grass, vegetation’  
**Very:** see much  
**Vessel:** 919 Hebrew *gm* ‘swallow’; Ethiopic *gemše* ‘vessel’ > Hp *ḡamòo-hoya / ḡamo’-hoya* ‘little pumpkin or melon’  
**Vessel:** see dish and gourd  
**Voice:** 248 Egyptian *xrw* ‘voice’ > Ls *kára/i* ‘belch, croak, ring’  
**Voice:** 1444 Arabic *rannat* ‘scream, sound, reverberation’ > Hopi *tōna* ‘voice, trachea’  
**Vomit:** 138 Egyptian *bšw* ‘spittle, vomit, vomiting, n’ > UA *\*piso-(ta)* ‘vomit, v’  
**Vomit:** 1205 Hebrew *qy* ‘to vomit’ > UACV-2454a *\*yo’a* ‘vomit’  
**Wait:** 1332 Arabic *’ḡl* (< *\*’gl*) ‘to hesitate, wait, linger’ > Tb *wiih ~ iiwihī* ‘to wait’  
**Wake:** 212 Egyptian *nhsi* ‘awake, wake up’: UACV-2461 *\*niC* ‘wake’  
**Walk:** 65 Arabic *mrr* ‘pass, go, walk’ > UACV-1009 *\*miya* ‘go’  
**Walk:** 509 Egyptian *h’i* ‘come, go away, go back’ > Wr(MM) *ho’i* ‘walk’  
**Walk:** 1327 Arabic *tbʕ* ‘follow, trail, observe’ > Tr *tibú-* ‘watch, take care of’  
**Walk:** 1359 Hebrew & Phoenician *’arah* ‘wander, journey, go’ > UA *wera* ‘walk’  
**Walk:** 1440 Hebrew *’rh / ’aarah* ‘be on the road, wander’ > Ch *’uru<sup>w</sup>a-* ‘travel, go, walk’  
**Walk, early:** 1232 Arabic *bakara* ‘set out early’ (Sem-p) > UACV-1021 *\*pakay(N) / \*pakiN* ‘walk (away), sg’  
**Wall:** 71 Hebrew *daayeq* ‘bulwark, siege-wall’ > Hopi *tīyīqa-* ‘wall’  
**Wall:** 589 Syriac *’isaa* ‘wall, f’ > UACV-2466 *\*isV* ‘dab, make mud wall’  
**Wall:** 916 Hebrew *\*ya-gdiir* ‘cause a wall to go up’: > UACV-2465 *\*yaṇi* ‘fence, enclosure, roofless wall(s)’  
**Wall:** 1206 Aramaic *kootl-aa* ‘wall, n.m.’ > UACV-2462. *\*-kowli / \*kori* ‘wall’  
**Want:** 1207 Syriac *sw’ / swy / sōwaa* ‘to long, desire’ > UACV-2468a *\*suwaC* ‘want’  
**Want:** see eat and love  
**Warm:** 856 Hebrew *yhm* ‘be in heat’ > UACV-1210 *\*yu’mi / \*yuwmi* ‘warm’  
**Wart:** 1209 Hebrew *yabbelet* ‘wart’; Akkadian *ublu* ‘wart’ > UACV-2481 *\*upuliwa* ‘wart’  
**Wash:** 693 Arabic *ḡasala / ya-ḡsil(u)* ‘to wash’ > UACV-2485b *\*(na-)pa-kka/i* ‘bathe’  
**Wash:** 766 Semitic *rxđ* ‘wash’ > UACV-2491 *\*pa-tiki* ‘wash’  
**Wash:** 1443 Syriac *ašīig* ‘wash’ (aqtel pfv of *šwg*) > UACV-2493 *\*asa/i* ‘bathe, wash’  
**Wasp:** 1044 Aramaic *šršyt’ / šuršyt’* ‘wasp’ > UACV-165 *\*wa’wa* ‘wasp’  
**Waste:** 645 Hebrew *h̄bl* ‘act corruptly’; Hebrew *-h̄abbel* ‘ruin’ > Hopi *hovaala* ‘waste s.th. of value, squander’  
**Watch:** 1176 Hebrew *nšr* ‘keep watch, watch over’ > Tarahumara *nesé-* ‘herd, watch over, care for (animals/children)’  
**Watch:** see plan  
**Water (n):** 55 Hebrew *mayim / meem-* ‘water’ > UACV-2499 *\*mima / \*mimi-* ‘ocean’  
**Water (n):** 491 Egyptian *phrw* ‘water’ > UACV-2095 *\*parawa* ‘juice, soup, stew’  
**Water (n):** see sea  
**Water (n):** 1165 Arabic *baḥr-* ‘sea, large river’ > UACV-2497 *\*pa / \*pa’wi* ‘water’  
**Water (v):** 492 Egyptian *iwy* ‘to water, irrigate, to pour out’ > UACV-2500 *\*pa’iwi* ‘carry/fetch water’  
**Way:** 514 Egyptian *w’t* ‘road, way’ > Hopi *waala* ‘gap, pass, saddle in ridge’  
**We:** 1527 Egyptian *tmmw* ‘mankind’ > UACV-2662 *\*(i)tammu* ‘we’  
**Weak:** 32 Syriac *bšr* ‘to lessen, fail, diminish, dwindle’ UACV-2505 *\*kwī’lawi / \*kwīCtawi* ‘weak’  
**Weak:** 518 Egyptian *nw* ‘be weak (due to age)’ > Hopi *naawa-ta* ‘groan, moan’  
**Wear out:** see fade  
**Weasel:** 1211 Syriac *šilaaš* ‘weasel’ > UACV-2506 *\*sisika* ‘weasel’  
**Weave:** 442 Egyptian *n’yt* ‘weaving mill, spinning mill, weaving’ > UACV-485 *\*nawi* ‘apron, skirt’

**Weave:** see braid and spider  
**Weed:** 994 Hebrew *šqr* ‘uproot, weed’ > UACV-2489 \**kaya/i* ‘uproot, weed, clean, wash’  
**West:** 470 Egyptian *t’-imnti* ‘the west’ > UACV-1544 \**timinimin* ‘north, west’  
**Wet:** 229 Egyptian *mw* ‘water’ > UACV-2523 \**muwa/i* ‘wet’  
**What:** 315 Egyptian *ptr/pty* ‘who? what?’ > UA \**piri* ‘what’  
**What:** 767 Hebrew *ma* ‘what? ‘interrogative/relative pronoun’ > UA \**ma* ‘subordinating conjunction, relative pronoun’  
**What:** 1192 Syriac *’aynaa* ‘who, what, m’; Syriac *’aydaa* ‘who? what? f’ > UACV-2525 \**hain-ta* ‘what?’  
**Where:** 1190 Syriac *’aykaa* ‘where’ > UACV-2538b \**haka* (Sapir) Sh *hakka* ‘where? somewhere’  
**Where:** 1371 Aramaic *’ay + be* ‘where-at/in it?’ > Ktn *hayp(ea)* ‘where?’  
**Where from:** 1214 Hebrew *mee-’ayn* ‘from where?’; Arabic *min ’ayn* ‘from where?’ > Tb *maa’ayn* ‘where from’  
**Whirlwind:** 1222 Arabic *špr* ‘to whistle, hiss, chirp’ > UACV-2559 \**ciporika* ‘whirlwind’  
**Whistle:** 1215 Hebrew *wayyišroq* ‘he whistled, hissed’ > UACV-2542 \**wisuko* ‘whistle’  
**White:** 494 Egyptian *t’-ḥdt* ‘whiteness, brightness’ > UACV-2543a \**tosaC* ‘white’  
**White:** 48 Hebrew *bws / buus*, ptv: *baaš* ‘be white’ > UACV-2545 \**kwaya* ‘white’ (< \**kwaca*?)  
**White:** 558 Semitic *bws / byd* ‘be white’ > UA \**pos* ‘white’  
**Whitewash:** 54 Hebrew *taapel* ‘whitewash’ > UACV-758 \**tipi-c* ‘white clay’  
**Who:** 1213 Hebrew *mii* ‘Who?’ > UACV-2530a \**mi* ‘wh-base’  
**Who:** 1370 Semitic *’ay + mi* ‘which who?’ > Ktn *hami(c)* ‘who?’  
**Wide:** 504 Egyptian *wsx* ‘broad, wide’ > Sr *wiša* ‘be wide’  
**Wide:** 1168 Aramaic *pātaa’aa* ‘width; wide, open place’ > UACV-205 \**patawa* ‘wide’  
**Wide:** see heavy  
**Wife:** 339 Egyptian *t’-ḥimt* ‘the-wife’ > UACV-2585 \**tihima* ‘spouse’  
**Wife:** 660 Arabic *ḥaram* ‘wife, something sacred’ > UACV-1796 \**way / waym* ‘marry in a religious ceremony, v’  
**Wife, take:** 695 Hebrew *lqh / laaqah* ‘grasp, take as wife’ > Hopi *lōōqō(-k-)* ‘(bride) go to groom’s house for wedding’  
**Willow:** 174 Egyptian *sxt* ‘field, country, pasture, willow, n.f.’ > UACV-1055a \**sakat / sakaC* ‘willow’  
**Willow:** 577 Aramaic *’aas-aa* ‘myrtle willow-the’ > UACV-2555 \**wasV* ‘willow’  
**Willow:** see reed  
**Win:** see prevail  
**Wind:** see horizon, hurricane  
**Wind:** 912 Hbr *ḥwg / ḥuug* ‘circle, horizon’ > Ls *huḡ-la* ‘the wind’  
**Wing:** 925 Aramaic *’agap* ‘wing, pinion, arm, shoulder’ > UACV-861 \**aḡapu* ‘wing’ (Semitic-kw)  
**Wing:** 926 Hebrew/Aramaic *’agap* ‘wing, shoulder’ > UACV-866 \**wakapu* > \**waki / wiki* ‘wing, feather’ (Semitic-p)  
**Wine:** 405 Egyptian *sbr* ‘wein [wine]’ > UACV-195 \**sipi* ‘berry tree’  
**Wine:** 414 Egyptian *irp* ‘wine’ > Ch *iyaavi* ‘wild grape’  
**Wine:** 631 Aramaic *ḥamar* (< \**xamar*) ‘wine’ > UACV-9 \**kamaC* ‘drunk’  
**Wise:** 1293 Hebrew *hiškal-* ‘to understand, have insight, to make wise’ > CN *iskalia* ‘be discreet, prudent’  
**With:** 246 Egyptian *xr / ixr* ‘by, through, under’ > UA \**ikar* ‘with, using (instrumental)’  
**With:** 1397 Hebrew \**been / beenee-* ‘between, among, with’ > UACV-2563b \**pina* ‘with, unite/go with friend’  
**Wither:** 721 Hebrew *nbl* ‘wither, decay, wear oneself out’ > Hopi *na’pala* ‘contract a disease or undergo change’  
**Wolf:** 619 Hebrew *zə’eb* ‘wolf’; Arabic *ḏi’b* ‘wolf’ > UACV-2569 \**ci’i* ‘wolf’  
**Wolf:** 618 Hebrew *zə’eb* ‘wolf’; Aramaic *di’b-aa* ‘wolf-the’ > UACV-2570 \**ti’pa / tu’apa* ‘wolf’  
**Woman:** 43 Hebrew *baḥuura* (< *baxuura / bxr*) ‘young woman’ > Sh *kwihī* ‘wife’  
**Woman:** 340 Egyptian *ḥmt* ‘woman’, pl: *ḥmwt* > UA(Cahitan) \**hamut* ‘woman’  
**Woman:** 574 Hebrew *’išaa / ešet / išt-* ‘woman, wife of’ > Hp *wiiti / wihti* ‘woman, wife’  
**Woman:** 1043 Arabic *mar’a(tu)* ‘woman, wife’ > UACV-2583a \**mama’u* ‘woman’  
**Woman:** 1271 Hebrew *naaš-iim* ‘women, pl’ > UACV-2574 \**nos-tu* ‘old woman’  
**Woman:** 1436 Hebrew *’išaa, ešet* ‘woman’ > TSh *wa’ippi* (< \**wa’iC-pi*) ‘woman, female’  
**Woman, old:** 87 Arabic *šgz / šgaza* ‘to age, grow old (of women)’ > Tr *wegaca-* ‘grow old (of women)’  
**Woman:** 1334 Hebrew *naaš-iim* ‘women’ > UACV-87 \**nisa* ‘aunt, mother’s older sister’  
**Wood:** 92 Hebrew *yášar* ‘wood, forest, thicket’ > UACV-1627a \**yuyiC* ‘evergreen sp.’  
**Wood:** 489 Egyptian *xt* ‘wood, stick, rod, tree, forest’ > UACV-2408 \**kut* (AMR) ‘tree, wood, firewood’  
**Wood:** 791 Hebrew *maṭṭe* ‘staff, rod, branch’ > Hopi *komaci* ‘kindling, small sticks or chips of wood’  
**Wood:** 1204 Hebrew *šaab* ‘item of wood (uncertain term)’ > UACV-2413 \**wopiN* (< \**wapaC?*) ‘wood’  
**Wood:** see branch  
**Work:** 1365 Akkadian *agaaru* ‘hire’ > Tb *waahay* ‘work’  
**Worm:** 23 Syriac *bilḫii-taa* ‘boring worm-the, teredo xylophagus’; > UACV-2592a \**kwici* ‘worm, feces-snake’  
**Worm:** 311 Egyptian *ddf* ‘snake, internal bodily worm’ > UACV-2596a \**sipuli* > \**sipuyV* ‘worm’  
**Worm:** 1224 Aramaic *’arqā-taa / šarqā-taa* ‘fluke worm’ > UACV-2593 \**wo’a* ‘worm’

**Whip, hasten:** 1323 Hebrew *ḥpʕ* ‘make haste’ > UACV-2540 *\*wīpaC / \*wīppaC* ‘whip’  
**Wrap:** 16 Aramaic *blm* ‘to muzzle, wrap up, restrain’ > UACV-383 *\*kwalma* ‘put arm around, carry under the arm’  
**Wrap:** 225 Egyptian *wt* ‘bandage, bind, v’: > UACV-253 *\*witta* ‘tie, wrap’  
**Wrap:** 407 Egyptian *nbd* ‘plait, wrap up’ > NP *nobia, nanobi’a* ‘wrap, roll up blanket’  
**Wrap:** 829 Hebrew *kns* ‘gather, wrap’ > UACV-473 *\*kina* ‘cover’  
**Wrap, entangle:** 935 Hebrew *glm* ‘wrap up, fold, fold together’ > UACV-2333 *\*ḡalam / \*ḡalim / \*ḡaliC* ‘entangle(d)’  
**Wrap, shroud:** 148 Egyptian *t’yt* ‘shroud’ > UACV-256 *\*tawayi* ‘wrap around’  
**Wrap:** see also cover and compassion and cotton  
**Write:** 431 Egyptian *b’k(t)* ‘document’ > UA *\*po’ok/\*po’oC* ‘write’  
**Write:** 679 Hebrew *ššy* ‘make (write) books, create’ > UACV-711 *\*osa/i / \*oswa* (Tb, Eu) ‘paint, draw, write’  
**Year:** 823 Hebrew *ba-yyamee* ‘in the year of, lit: days of’ > *\*payami* > UACV-2603 *\*pami* ‘year’  
**Year:** 1097 Hebrew *\*ya-šyḥ* or *\*ya-šiiḥ / \*ya-šiyah* ‘to grow (plant growth)’ > UACV-2604 *\*yasayawa* ‘year’  
**Yell:** 83 Hebrew *šrh* ‘cry, roar’ > UA *\*cayaw* ‘yell’  
**Yellow:** 331 Egyptian *qny* ‘be yellow’ > Cp *kenekene’e-š* ‘yellow’  
**Yellow:** 669 Arabic *ḥariḏa* ‘to be yellow’ > Tr *ura-kame* ‘pale yellow’  
**Yellow:** 1164 Arabic *šhr* XI ‘dry up, become yellow’ > UACV-2606a *\*sa’wa* ‘yellow’  
**Yellow:** 1405 Arabic *šugra(t)* ‘fair complexion, blondness, redness’ > Hopi *sikya-* ‘yellow, yellow(ish) thing’  
**Yes (emphatic), truly:** 1225 Hebrew *’abaa* ‘truly, indeed’ (later it means: but, however) > Tr *abe* ‘yes, an emphatic’  
**Yes:** 1225 Hebrew *’abaa* ‘truly, indeed’ (later it means: but, however) > Tr *abe* ‘yes, an emphatic’  
**Yoke:** 189 Egyptian *nḥb* ‘to harness, to yoke animals’ > UACV-405 *\*noC / \*noCop* ‘carry on back’  
**You (singular):** 104 Semitic *-kV* ‘you sg’ > UACV-2659a *\*’i* ‘you sg’  
**You (pl):** 105 Semitic *-kVm* ‘you masc pl’ > UACV-2659a *\*’im(i)* ‘you pl’  
**You (pl):** 106 Semitic -tum ‘you masc pl, subject’ > UA *tumuhe* ‘you pl subject’  
**Young:** 164 Egyptian *rn* ‘young one, of animals’ > UACV-146 *\*tana* ‘offspring’  
**Young:** 244 Egyptian *nxn* ‘to be a child’ > UACV-1098 *\*nakana* ‘grow’

### Grammatical Affixes and Particles

**Accusative suffix:** 1286 Semitic *-a* ‘accusative suffix’ > UACV-2683 *\*-a* ‘accusative suffix’  
**Accusative suffix:** 1451 Syriac *-ay* ‘accusative pl ending’ > Ktn *-ay, -y, -iy* ‘accusative or object suffix’  
**Dual suffix:** 905 Hebrew *-ayim / -aym* ‘dual suffix’ > NU and WMU *-im/-yim/-əyəm* ‘dual suffix’  
**Emphatic pronoun:** 122 Egyptian *pw* ‘this/it’ later ‘he/they’ > UACV-2664 *\*pu* ‘he, she, it, 3<sup>rd</sup> sg’  
**Future suffix:** 232 Egyptian *mr* ‘want, wish, love’ > UACV-2695 *\*-mī(r)a* ‘future suffix’  
**Instrumental suffix:** 1384 Aramaic *-be* ‘with it, in it, by means of it’ > Hp *-pi* ‘instrumental’  
**Interrogative affix:** 609 Hebrew *ha-* ‘interrogative in yes-no question’ > UACV-2528 *\*ha-* ‘interrogative particle’  
**Interrogative:** 216 Egyptian *in* ‘yes-no interrogative particle’ > UACV-2532 *\*ina* ‘introduces yes-no questions’  
**Negative circumfix:** 410 Late Egyptian *bn ... iwn* ‘negates verbs’ > SNum *ka ... wa*’  
**Negative verb:** 213 Egyptian *imi* ‘negative verb’ > UACV-1536 *\*im* ‘no’  
**Passive suffix:** 117 ‘Egyptian passive’ verb-*w/-iw* > UA verb-*wa/* verb-*iwa*  
**Passive suffix:** 118 ‘Egyptian passive’ verb-*tw* > UA verb-*tu /* verb-*tuwa*  
**Perfective suffix:** 116 ‘Egyptian old perfective/stative’ verb-*i* > UA verb-*i* ‘intransitive/ passive/ stative verb’  
**Plural suffix:** 1 Northwest Semitic *\*-iima* > UACV-2673 *\*-ima*  
**Plural suffix:** 904 Hebrew feminine plural suffix *-oot / -ootee*’ > UACV-2674 *\*-ti* ‘plural suffix’  
**Plural suffix:** 1417 Aramaic *-aayaa* ‘-the’ definite plural suffix > Hopi *-ya* ‘a non-singular (plural) suffix’  
**Plural suffix:** 500 Egyptian *-w* ‘plural suffix’ > Cp *-we* ‘present plural suffix on verbs’  
**Possessive suffix:** 906 Hebrew *-w* ‘his/its’ > UACV-1647 *\*-wa/\*-wV* ‘possessed suffix’  
**Possessive suffix:** 1124 Hebrew *-o* ‘his’ > UACV-1703 *\*-wa* ‘possessed suffix’  
**Present suffix:** 499 Egyptian *-i* ‘present’ > UACV-2698 *\*-i / \*-y(V)* ‘present’  
**Pronouns,** see 101-114 and 1528  
**Reciprocal prefix:** 2 Semitic *na-* > UACV-2675 *\*na-* ‘reciprocal/reflexive/passive prefix’  
**Relative pronoun:** 1343 Hebrew *’ašer* ‘which, relative pronoun’ > Tb(H) *aš* ‘when, to, how to, in order to’  
**Respectful suffix:** 1295 Hebrew *šnʕ* ‘to be modest, humble, retiring’ > CN *-cinoa* ‘a verbal suffix of respect or love’  
**Stative suffix:** 119 Egyptian ‘stative suffix’ verb-*ti* > UA verb-*ti*